

World Tariff Profiles 2008



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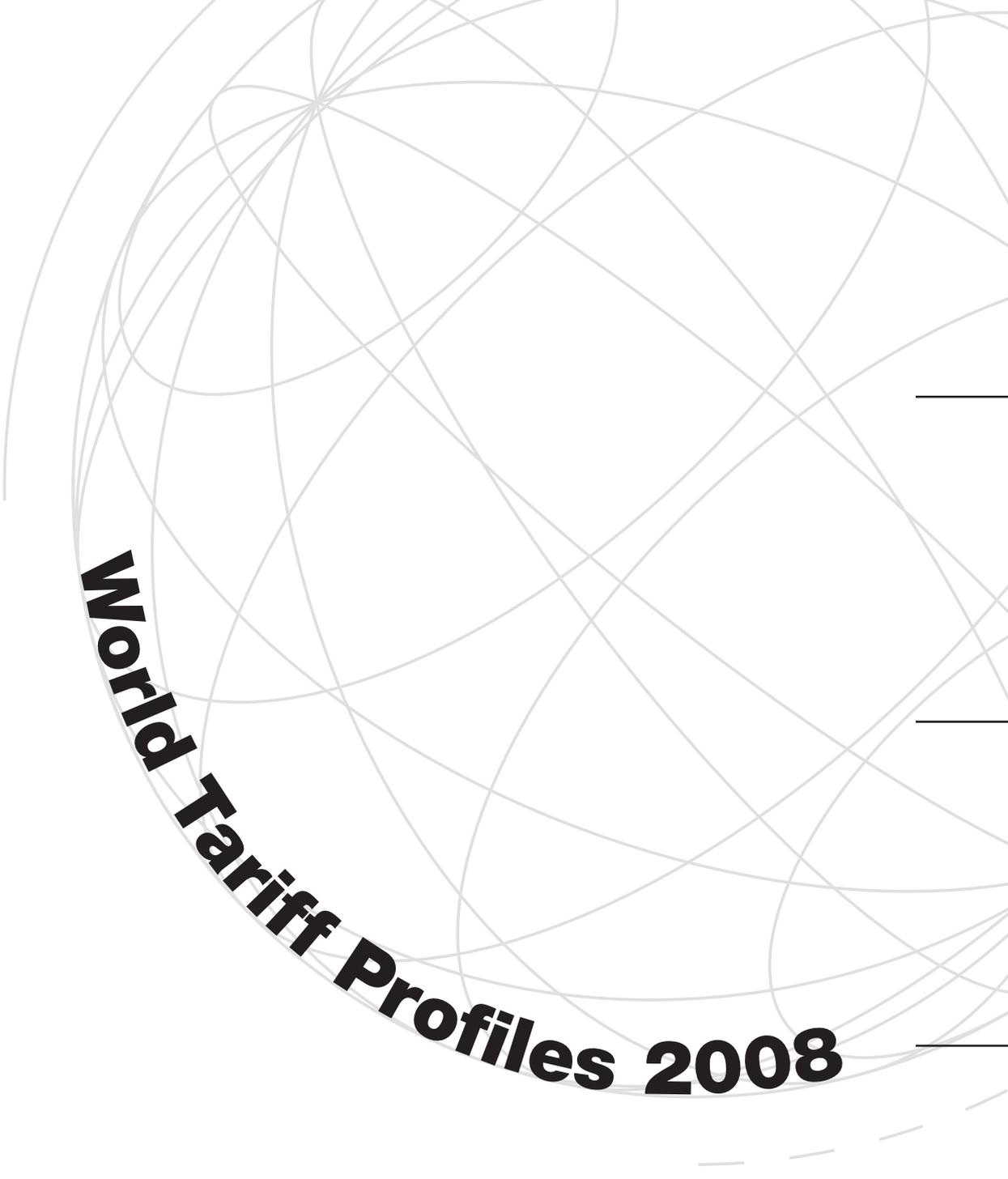
UNITED NATIONS



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(As of 23 July 2008)

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Chile	Kyrgyz Republic	South Africa
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WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development. Three key functions of UNCTAD are: (1) to function as a forum for intergovernmental deliberations, supported by discussions with experts and exchanges of experience, aimed at consensus building; (2) to undertake research, policy analysis and data collection for the debates of government representatives and experts; and (3) to provide technical assistance tailored to the specific requirements of developing countries, with special attention to the needs of the least developed countries and of economies in transition.

ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

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The *World Tariff Profiles 2008* is the second edition of a new inter-agency statistical publication devoted to market access. The reader will find in this comprehensive report the main tariff parameters for 152 WTO members and some other selected countries and customs territories. The description of the tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports is complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets. The publication provides a comprehensive picture of tariff and *ad valorem* equivalents in an abridged format.

This joint publication of the World Trade Organization (WTO), the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC) is aimed at both specialists and non-specialists alike. Numbers play a fundamental role in key areas of trade negotiations. Perhaps more than in any previous multilateral round of trade negotiations, "tariffs" and "formulas" have been at the core of the Doha negotiations.

The standardized presentation allows for analyses and comparisons between countries and sectors and between bound and applied duties for WTO members. However, a number of caveats apply when information is highly aggregated and when estimates are used for calculating *ad valorem* equivalents of non-*ad valorem* duties. The reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables. The standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature breakdown was chosen as the yardstick for most calculations so as to avoid the very diverse breakdowns of national tariff line nomenclatures affecting the comparability between bound and applied duties and across countries.

The publication is presented in three main parts. The first part shows summary statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a break-down into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows one full page for each of these countries and territories, with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. The third part looks at the impact of the changes in the HS on WTO members' schedules and includes a summary table on concessions on other duties and charges (ODCs).

The summary tables in the first part are designed to allow a cross-country comparison as well as a comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

The country pages are divided into two blocks covering in Part A the domestic market access protection and in Part B the protection faced in the major export markets. In Part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In Part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down in this year's edition into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The third part contains the technical annexes. In this year's edition, they comprise (i) an article on the impact of the changes in the HS on WTO members' schedules and (ii) summary statistics on concessions on ODCs. Also provided are the data sources and a glossary, which briefly explains some of the most commonly used tariff and trade-related terms.

Acknowledgements are due, first of all, to all the data providers, mostly national administrations or WTO delegations who have made all this information available. In a number of cases, data has been made available on national websites or through regional organizations. Given the vast amount of statistical data and metadata that needed to be processed, and because this information is not available in one single organization, this publication was only possible as a joint effort of the WTO, UNCTAD and ITC. Each of the three organizations has a proven track record in tariff analysis and comparative strengths in the field of tariff analysis. This experience has been gained by investing considerable resources in tariff data compilation and dissemination. To build on this accumulated potential and to facilitate access to their respective databases, the three agencies set up in 2005 a joint Common Analytical Market Access Database (CAMAD). Without this initiative, and the synergies that were created through this cooperation, this publication would not have been possible.

The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications on their MFN applied tariffs, is of course at the core of the undertaking. The ITC contributed the major part of the most up-to-date data on applied tariffs, preferential duties and AVE estimates. UNCTAD collaborated with ITC in providing missing tariff data for some countries.

Under the overall supervision of Hubert Escaith, WTO's Chief Statistician, the preparation of this publication was coordinated by Jürgen Richtering (WTO) in close collaboration with Mondher Mimouni (ITC). Adelina Mendoza (WTO) was responsible for doing all the calculations and preparing the tables in their final layout. Elodie Robin (ITC) was in charge of providing all the input data and of calculating all the *ad valorem* equivalents. Additional assistance was provided at the WTO by Joaquín Montes, Dayong Yu and Natacha Zofka. At the ITC, Xavier Pichot, Carla Vaca, Carolin Averbeck, Olga Skorobogatova and Laurence Zandomenighi made contributions in various areas and at UNCTAD assistance was provided by Aki Kuwahara, Samuel Munyaneza and Fabien Dumesnil.

Thanks are also due to the WTO Information and Media Relations Division and WTO printing facilities for the production and the French and Spanish translators in the Language Services and Documentation Division for rendering the publication in the WTO's other official languages.

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¹ The information provided by the European Communities covers its 27 members states in the year 2007.

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² The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.

Abbreviations used

AVG	Average
Ag	Agricultural products
AVE	<i>Ad valorem</i> equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duty
Non-Ag	Non-agricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

Notations used

-	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	> 0 and < 0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	> 99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or customs territory.
<i>Italics</i>	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the <i>ad valorem</i> is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US\$	United States dollar

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as a ceiling for the AVE estimate.

TECHNICAL NOTES

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. National tariff lines that do not follow the corresponding standard HS nomenclature at the level of HS six-digit subheadings used by the country for the reference year were discarded and not taken into account. All calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Non-<i>ad valorem</i> duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Duties > 3 * AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2006	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2006. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	Number of distinct duty rates. Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties are always treated as distinct because AVE calculations would always yield distinct AVEs. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines.

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2007			5.7		0.5		0.8		3.2
Albania	2007	100	7.0	5.4	28.2	28.1	0	0.1	15.8	0
Algeria	2007			18.6		1.4		0		40.7
Angola	2007	100	59.2	7.3	0	0.0	0	0.2	99.3	10.0
Antigua and Barbuda	2007	97.9	58.7	9.7	0	10.6	0	0	97.9	24.2
Argentina	2007	100	31.9	12.0	0.0	13.1	0	12.1	97.8	36.7
Armenia	2006	100	8.5	2.9	36.3	71.4	0	0.4	0	0
Australia	2007	97.0	9.9	3.5	20.9	48.8	0.3	0.2	13.4	4.1
Azerbaijan	2007			9.2		1.3		1.1		0.7
Bahamas	2007			29.9		8.7		0.1		86.7
Bahrain	2007	73.6	34.4	5.0	2.8	8.7	0	0.6	70.8	0.5
Bangladesh	2007	15.5	169.2	14.6	0.0	7.4	0	0.1	15.1	40.0
Barbados	2007	97.9	78.1	13.5	0	4.8	0	0.4	97.9	25.3
Belarus	2007			11.3		0.7		11.9		17.6
Belize	2007	98.0	58.2	10.8	0	9.6	0	0.5	98.0	24.9
Benin	2007	39.3	28.3	11.9	0.6	1.4	0	0	17.7	40.0
Bermuda	2007			18.4		4.9		0.5		67.5
Bhutan	2007			21.9		3.8		0		62.9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2007	100	36.5	13.2	0	0.7	0	0	99.0	28.3
Bolivia	2007	100	40.0	8.3	0	5.6	0	0	100.0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2007			7.0		28.1		2.9		2.7
Botswana	2007	96.6	18.8	7.8	14.8	59.6	0	2.2	39.6	21.1
Brazil	2007	100	31.4	12.2	1.0	5.5	0	0	96.4	36.0
Brunei Darussalam	2007	95.3	25.3	3.6	0	79.9	0.3	0.7	95.2	10.2
Burkina Faso	2007	39.2	41.8	11.9	0.6	1.4	0	0	17.5	40.0
Burundi	2007	21.8	68.2	12.7	0.7	0.1	0	0.0	18.5	20.3
Cambodia	2007	100	19.0	14.2	1.0	5.5	0	0	44.5	18.9
Cameroon	2007	13.3	79.9	17.9	0	0.6	0	0	13.3	46.9
Canada	2007	99.7	6.5	5.5	38.2	56.7	2.6	1.9	7.1	7.2
Cape Verde	2007			10.4		43.8		0.0		31.6
Central African Republic	2007	62.5	36.2	17.9	0	0.6	0	0	62.5	46.9
Chad	2007	13.5	79.9	17.9	0	0.6	0	0	13.5	46.9
Chile	2007	100	25.1	6.0	0.0	0.4	0	0.0	100.0	0
China	2007	100	10.0	9.9	6.6	6.7	0	0.4	16.4	15.7
Colombia	2007	100	42.9	12.5	0	1.8	0	0	100.0	28.1
Comoros	2006			28.9		0.8		0.0		94.4
Congo	2007	16.1	27.3	17.9	0	0.6	0	0	14.0	46.9
Costa Rica	2007	100	42.8	5.5	2.5	51.3	0	0.1	95.5	1.2
Cote d'Ivoire	2007	33.1	11.1	11.9	0.6	1.4	0	0	2.6	40.0
Croatia	2007	100	6.3	5.0	26.9	48.9	1.8	1.9	3.9	3.8
Cuba	2007	30.9	21.3	10.8	2.1	6.2	0	0	14.0	9.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2007	100	96.2	12.0	0	0	0	0.3	99.0	35.2
Djibouti	2007	100	41.0	27.8	0.0	0.1	0	0.8	99.6	86.9
Dominica	2007	94.8	58.7	9.9	0	23.7	0	0	94.8	23.9
Dominican Republic	2006	100	34.9	8.5	0	14.1	0	0.0	92.1	27.3
Ecuador	2007	100	21.8	11.7	0	5.3	0	0	71.7	28.0
Egypt	2007	99.3	36.8	16.7	2.5	8.0	0.2	0.2	71.0	19.3
El Salvador	2007	100	36.6	6.7	2.8	50.2	0	0	97.2	8.0
Equatorial Guinea	2007			17.9		0.6		0		46.9
Eritrea	2006			7.9		0.0		0.3		17.5
Ethiopia	2007			16.8		4.0		0.1		46.5
European Communities	2007	100	5.4	5.2	29.0	30.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4
Fiji	2006	52.3	41.9	9.6	0	10.1	0.3	1.6	52.2	15.5
FYR of Macedonia	2007	100	7.2	7.8	38.1	36.7	1.3	1.4	11.7	11.9
Gabon	2007	100	21.4	17.9	0	0.6	0	0	14.3	46.9
Gambia	2007	13.7	102.0	19.0	0	0.7	0	0.1	13.7	91.7

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2007	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	0.3			25		53		61	5,376	Afghanistan
0	0	5.2	20	15	8	15	95	101	10,177	Albania
	0			30		4		56	5,902	Algeria
0	2.5	0	80	30	5	19	8	92	5,201	Angola
0.2	6.1	0	220	70	31	11	39	94	6,617	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	17	698	23	80	9,803	Argentina
0	28.6	0	15	15	8	31	85	164	5,909	Armenia
6.0	4.1	0	55	245	69	23	112	180	6,002	Australia
	0.5			295		274		98	10,671	Azerbaijan
	0.3			210		32		45	6,042	Bahamas
0.3	0.5	3.8	200	125	4	48	41	136	7,103	Bahrain
0	0	0	200	25	14	15	39	62	6,652	Bangladesh
0.4	5.7	0	247	216	29	74	33	154	6,636	Barbados
	1.1			415		1698		85	11,127	Belarus
0	7.9	0	110	110	4	54	32	113	6,460	Belize
0.9	0	0	100	20	14	4	94	57	5,544	Benin
	0.5			> 1000		36		137	5,159	Bermuda
	0.6			100		8		64	5,238	Bhutan
2.0	0.7	0	135	40	44	8	41	59	6,929	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela
0	0	0	40	10	2	3	1	36	6,898	Bolivia
	2.5			220		782		151	10,604	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.6	9.0	0	597	446	56	239	132	163	6,652	Botswana
0	0	0	55	35	32	14	27	63	9,711	Brazil
0.1	10.8	0	> 1000	> 1000	34	137	147	448	10,689	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	20	12	4	105	57	5,544	Burkina Faso
0	0	0	100	30	11	8	64	74	5,556	Burundi
0.1	0	0.5	60	35	23	4	55	73	10,689	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	2	53	5,493	Cameroon
0.8	6.4	0	657	657	555	368	346	402	8,277	Canada
	6.0			50		9		125	5,584	Cape Verde
0	0	0	70	30	7	5	25	53	5,493	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	1	53	5,493	Chad
0.1	0	0	98	6	7	4	8	8	7,903	Chile
1.4	2.4	0.7	65	65	54	110	76	77	7,655	China
2.2	0.4	0	227	80	49	11	54	64	7,010	Colombia
	0.0			150		16		19	5,235	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	5	26	53	5,493	Congo
0.1	1.2	0	233	150	18	20	36	157	9,088	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	20	15	4	58	57	5,544	Cote d'Ivoire
3.0	5.3	0	96	96	267	668	112	133	10,597	Croatia
0	0	0	62	30	29	13	77	67	5,530	Cuba
0	0	0	100	30	8	18	18	51	5,794	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.5	0	0	450	33	14	46	47	32	5,576	Djibouti
0	7.0	0	150	165	3	22	43	159	6,479	Dominica
0	0.4	0	99	40	12	12	28	92	6,814	Dominican Republic
0.2	0	0	86	35	18	7	37	59	6,949	Ecuador
0.4	0.4	0	> 1000	> 1000	38	23	406	859	5,489	Egypt
0.2	8.0	0	164	164	15	11	35	125	6,611	El Salvador
	0			30		5		53	5,493	Equatorial Guinea
	17.5			25		18		107	5,269	Eritrea
	0			35		12		69	5,580	Ethiopia
4.2	4.2	0	237	231	1166	1697	213	192	14,299	European Communities
0.2	0.9	0	> 1000	> 1000	31	264	97	392	5,950	Fiji
4.2	8.6	4.9	75	75	346	347	125	120	9,932	FYR of Macedonia
0	0	0	60	30	2	5	74	53	5,493	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	9	10	22	18	5,051	Gambia

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Georgia	2007	100.0	7.5	1.4	22.5	91.0	0.3	0.4	1.9	0.2
Ghana	2007	14.3	92.5	13.0	0	11.9	0	0.3	14.3	43.0
Grenada	2007	100	56.7	10.2	0.3	5.0	0	0	99.7	24.6
Guatemala	2007	100	42.2	5.6	0	50.8	0	0	96.1	0.9
Guinea	2007	38.9	20.1	11.8	0.6	3.2	0	1.0	17.2	39.4
Guinea-Bissau	2007	97.8	48.6	11.9	0	1.4	0	0	97.7	40.0
Guyana	2006	100	56.6	11.1	0	4.6	0	0	100.0	25.2
Haiti	2007	89.2	18.7	2.8	5.1	68.2	9.3	0.0	53.2	0.0
Honduras	2007	100	32.6	5.6	0	50.5	0	0.1	91.7	0.6
Hong Kong, China	2007	45.8	0	0	45.7	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2007	95.0	23.5	7.3	43.6	75.0	3.1	2.6	32.3	4.3
India	2007	73.8	50.2	14.5	2.8	3.9	5.3	5.0	70.5	18.2
Indonesia	2007	96.6	37.1	6.9	2.5	22.3	0	0.2	90.7	2.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2007			26.2		0		0.0		46.0
Israel	2006	75.1	22.2	6.5	8.8	56.5	5.9	4.6	21.2	4.6
Jamaica	2006	100	49.6	7.3	0.6	66.3	0.0	0.1	83.8	24.8
Japan	2007	99.6	5.1	5.1	55.1	52.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6
Jordan	2007	100.0	16.3	11.2	6.5	49.6	0.1	0.1	47.7	35.8
Kazakhstan	2007			7.8		19.5		8.4		7.9
Kenya	2007	14.6	95.7	12.7	0	36.6	0	0.2	14.6	40.8
Kiribati	2006			17.5		38.3		1.5		39.2
Korea, Republic of	2007	94.6	17.0	12.2	14.1	15.4	0.5	0.4	20.1	8.3
Kuwait	2007	100.0	100.0	4.6	0	8.7	0	1.3	100.0	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	2007	99.9	7.5	4.8	20.2	47.2	0.5	0.3	3.0	0.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2007			9.7		0		0.2		13.4
Lebanon	2007			6.9		39.5		6.0		9.8
Lesotho	2007	100	78.5	7.8	0	59.5	0	2.2	100.0	21.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2006			0		100.0		0		0
Macao, China	2007	26.8	0	0	26.8	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2007	29.7	27.4	12.4	0.0	2.0	0	0	27.3	37.8
Malawi	2006	31.2	75.9	13.5	0	8.7	0	0	31.2	36.7
Malaysia	2007	83.7	24.5	8.4	6.2	57.3	2.8	0.7	36.4	21.8
Maldives	2006	97.1	36.9	20.2	0	0.1	0	0.1	97.1	59.5
Mali	2007	40.2	28.5	11.9	0.6	1.4	0	0	18.6	40.0
Mauritania	2007	39.3	19.6	11.9	0.6	4.6	0	0	17.7	37.6
Mauritius	2007	17.8	93.7	3.5	3.2	83.4	0	2.7	14.6	7.8
Mexico	2007	100	36.1	12.6	0.3	15.1	0.9	0.7	98.6	26.0
Micronesia, Federated States of	2006			4.5		0.2		0		2.5
Moldova	2006	100.0	6.9	5.2	24.7	46.7	1.1	0.7	2.5	2.0
Mongolia	2007	100	17.6	5.0	1.5	0.9	0	0.0	77.9	0.0
Montenegro	2007			5.0		5.0		1.1		4.8
Morocco	2007	100	41.3	23.0	0.0	21.7	0	0	99.5	43.9
Mozambique	2007	13.6	97.4	10.3	0	2.2	0	0	13.2	35.0
Myanmar	2007	17.4	83.0	5.6	0.9	3.5	0.1	0	14.2	5.4
Namibia	2007	96.6	19.1	7.8	14.9	59.6	0	2.2	39.5	21.1
Nepal	2007	99.4	26.0	12.6	2.7	0.1	0	0.4	88.2	14.2
New Zealand	2007	99.9	9.9	3.0	47.7	63.2	1.9	0.4	30.9	5.0
Nicaragua	2007	100	41.7	5.6	0	51.3	0	0	99.9	0.8
Niger	2007	96.8	44.3	11.9	0.6	1.4	0	0	75.4	40.0
Nigeria	2006	19.2	118.3	12.0	0	10.8	0	0.0	19.3	40.8
Norway	2007	100	20.7	8.1	46.2	88.0	10.6	6.8	6.4	5.2
Oman	2007	100	13.8	5.5	6.6	8.7	0	0.6	3.4	0.8
Pakistan	2007	98.7	59.9	14.1	0	0	0	0.7	95.1	39.1
Palau	2005			2.9		11.9		0		0.4
Panama	2007	100.0	23.5	7.2	2.1	35.2	0	0	71.2	1.3
Papua New Guinea	2007	100	32.4	5.3	0.0	78.8	0.9	0.7	71.7	13.7

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2007	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.6	8.9	0	766	766	44	191	201	598	10,906	Georgia
0	0	0	99	20	6	32	21	55	5,865	Ghana
0.7	5.1	0	200	40	8	10	39	91	6,308	Grenada
0.6	0.9	0	257	40	25	9	44	109	6,556	Guatemala
0.1	0	0	75	20	15	57	77	58	5,763	Guinea
0	0	0	50	20	2	4	7	57	5,544	Guinea-Bissau
0	7.3	0	100	100	3	15	32	108	6,439	Guyana
0.0	17.3	0	70	58	909	9	59	165	5,294	Haiti
0	0.6	0	60	164	20	20	23	131	6,555	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,906	Hong Kong, China
5.3	3.7	0	575	471	417	364	250	429	8,061	Iceland
0.8	3.7	0	372	289	356	705	84	136	11,268	India
0.4	1.4	0	210	150	17	43	35	161	8,732	Indonesia
	7.1			200		27		104	6,819	Iran, Islamic Republic of
7.1	4.1	0	881	302	711	599	197	217	8,802	Israel
0	7.7	0	100	100	12	28	48	144	6,928	Jamaica
3.7	3.6	0	648	648	595	733	411	421	8,835	Japan
0.5	0.5	21.1	200	180	24	33	97	133	6,207	Jordan
	1.7			415		1256		111	11,199	Kazakhstan
0	0.5	0	100	100	5	20	15	93	5,429	Kenya
	8.3			595		129		138	5,323	Kiribati
2.5	2.7	1.8	887	887	185	160	323	410	11,703	Korea, Republic of
0	0.0	0	100	100	1	92	0	41	7,103	Kuwait
0.1	1.9	0	250	250	94	158	84	126	11,166	Kyrgyz Republic
	8.1			40		21		86	10,690	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	6.9			789		346		271	5,709	Lebanon
0	9.2	0	200	133	2	239	60	139	6,652	Lesotho
	0			0		1		0	5,224	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,220	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	13	4	20	50	6,360	Madagascar
0	0.0	0	125	> 1000	10	7	54	254	5,596	Malawi
1.8	7.3	0	> 1000	> 1000	343	130	337	232	12,585	Malaysia
2.5	0.8	0	300	200	2	18	116	62	8,995	Maldives
0	0	0	75	20	12	4	86	57	5,544	Mali
1.5	0	0	75	20	13	4	88	59	5,946	Mauritania
0	14.8	0	122	256	5	375	58	250	6,242	Mauritius
0.7	1.4	0	254	254	110	92	35	138	11,946	Mexico
	2.5			50		6		84	5,239	Micronesia, Federated States of
0.6	2.0	0	141	141	76	239	88	128	10,631	Moldova
0.0	0.1	0	75	25	12	7	35	15	5,445	Mongolia
	6.8			84		327		131	9,816	Montenegro
1.3	1.1	0	289	300	48	19	60	97	17,746	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	5	16	71	5,377	Mozambique
0.5	5.4	0	550	40	30	15	106	127	10,689	Myanmar
3.1	9.2	0	597	527	57	239	133	163	6,652	Namibia
0.5	3.2	2.9	200	100	13	42	49	78	5,162	Nepal
7.4	6.8	0	183	17	318	44	115	138	7,259	New Zealand
0.1	0.8	0	200	164	7	12	24	131	6,939	Nicaragua
3.0	0	0	200	20	13	4	75	57	5,544	Niger
0	1.6	0	150	50	7	7	40	75	5,428	Nigeria
6.0	4.8	0	> 1000	> 1000	904	800	332	437	7,031	Norway
1.3	0.8	2.4	200	150	14	48	138	188	7,103	Oman
0.0	0.7	0	200	96	15	60	38	76	6,803	Pakistan
	0.4			150		6		212	5,355	Palau
0.3	1.1	1.9	260	260	46	37	53	121	9,082	Panama
0.8	13.7	0.1	278	278	58	68	63	304	5,648	Papua New Guinea

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Paraguay	2007	100	33.4	10.4	0	13.8	0	0	94.8	32.2
Peru	2007	100	30.1	10.2	0	1.4	0	0	100.0	17.4
Philippines	2007	66.8	25.6	6.3	2.6	2.8	0	0	55.8	3.1
Qatar	2007	100	16.0	4.9	0.9	8.7	0	1.0	18.6	0.3
Russian Federation	2007			11.0				12.2		18.1
Rwanda	2006	100	89.5	18.7	0.9	6.0	0	0.2	97.0	38.6
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2007	97.9	75.9	9.2	0	25.2	0	0.3	97.8	22.1
Saint Lucia	2007	99.6	61.9	8.9	0	41.9	0	0	99.6	25.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2007	99.7	62.5	9.9	0	8.4	0	0.3	99.7	23.9
Saudi Arabia	2007	100	11.7	5.0	7.1	8.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.2
Senegal	2007	100	30.0	11.9	0	1.4	0	0	99.8	40.0
Serbia	2007			7.4		1.5		0		13.8
Seychelles	2007			8.3		87.2		0.8		10.8
Sierra Leone	2006	100	47.4	13.6	0	0.4	0	0.3	100.0	45.5
Singapore	2007	69.2	12.1	0.0	15.9	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2007	100	79.1	10.3	0	0.4	1.4	0.8	96.4	1.8
South Africa	2007	96.6	19.1	7.8	14.9	59.6	0	2.2	39.5	21.0
Sri Lanka	2007	37.8	30.3	11.0	0.2	13.6	0.5	1.4	24.9	21.1
Sudan	2006			20.1		6.5		0.1		51.9
Suriname		26.3	18.5			0.8		0.0		21.1
Swaziland	2007	96.6	19.1	7.8	14.9	59.6	0	2.2	39.5	21.1
Switzerland	2007	99.8	9.3	7.5	18.0	20.2	81.8	79.8	5.4	5.0
Taipei, Chinese	2007	100	6.6	6.3	30.8	31.5	1.1	1.0	6.1	6.2
Tajikistan	2006			7.9		1.0		0.5		0.4
Tanzania	2007	13.4	120.0	12.7	0	36.6	0	0.2	13.4	40.8
Thailand	2006	74.7	28.1	10.0	2.8	18.3	18.7	21.9	65.9	22.6
Togo	2007	14.0	80.0	11.9	0	1.4	0	0	14.0	40.0
Tonga	2006	100.0	17.6	15.6	0	10.1	0.0	1.1	51.3	25.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2007	100	55.7	7.5	1.6	67.2	0	0.3	95.2	24.8
Tunisia	2006	57.6	57.9	26.8	0	13.9	0	0	57.6	48.8
Turkey	2007	50.4	28.3	10.0	3.6	23.6	0.1	1.9	28.6	11.0
Uganda	2007	15.8	73.4	12.6	0	36.6	0	0.2	15.8	40.8
Ukraine	2006	100	5.8	6.9	31.0	31.7	0.1	3.9	3.9	6.4
United Arab Emirates	2007	100	14.7	5.0	0.9	8.7	0	0.6	0.7	0.5
United States	2007	100.0	3.5	3.5	45.7	47.1	8.2	8.2	2.7	2.8
Uruguay	2007	100	31.6	10.6	0	15.0	0	0	98.2	36.0
Uzbekistan	2007			15.6		1.3		4.4		33.9
Vanuatu	2007			16.6		17.1		1.6		32.1
Viet Nam	2007	100	11.4	16.8	14.3	32.6	0.0	0	27.4	40.7
Yemen	2006			7.1		1.1		2.8		4.3
Zambia	2007	16.7	106.4	13.9	0	18.9	0	2.1	16.7	33.5
Zimbabwe	2007	21.2	91.6	20	1.7	6.1	0.5	6.8	14.9	34.5

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2007	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	35	30	6	22	23	80	9,808	Paraguay
0	0	0	68	20	2	4	8	59	6,995	Peru
0.0	3.1	0	80	65	19	15	50	109	11,420	Philippines
0.7	0.3	0.9	200	100	15	74	104	106	7,103	Qatar
	1.4			494		1926		119	11,109	Russian Federation
0	0	0	100	30	14	14	32	53	6,059	Rwanda
0.1	2.4	0	250	100	22	36	25	109	6,303	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.2	7.9	0	250	95	36	19	46	123	6,332	Saint Lucia
0.2	5.9	0	250	98	37	31	46	95	6,295	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.3	0.2	6.9	> 1000	780	109	101	281	359	7,103	Saudi Arabia
0	0	0	30	20	2	4	2	57	5,544	Senegal
	3.5			30		14		97	10,270	Serbia
	10.8			911		63		432	5,122	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	30	6	23	13	68	5,597	Sierra Leone
0.5	0.0	0	> 1000	112	59	7	561	4,894	10,689	Singapore
0.2	0.4	0	662	662	84	65	27	240	5,252	Solomon Islands
3.1	9.2	0	597	> 1000	57	239	133	205	6,652	South Africa
0.0	0.7	0	175	100	56	114	64	96	6,400	Sri Lanka
	0			40		11		74	5,462	Sudan
0		0	40		17		49			Suriname
3.1	9.2	0	597	99	57	239	133	137	6,652	Swaziland
3.6	3.8	0	> 1000	> 1000	7008	6601	348	415	8,081	Switzerland
5.3	5.5	0.3	629	582	243	276	268	248	10,922	Taipei, Chinese
	0.3			429		181		102	10,613	Tajikistan
0	0.5	0	120	100	1	20	0	93	5,429	Tanzania
1.0	3.1	0	252	215	1077	1265	63	129	5,505	Thailand
0	0	0	80	20	1	4	0	57	5,544	Togo
0	0	0	20	45	3	77	14	46	5,401	Tonga
0	8.2	0	156	100	16	40	37	150	6,290	Trinidad and Tobago
1.1	4.1	0	200	154	42	16	67	97	16,441	Tunisia
2.9	8.1	0	225	225	309	401	120	226	11,982	Turkey
0	0.5	0	80	100	5	20	18	93	5,429	Uganda
3.9	3.0	0	50	816	59	914	91	280	11,252	Ukraine
0.7	0.5	0.9	200	200	10	49	111	161	7,103	United Arab Emirates
7.5	7.5	0.0	350	350	1346	1296	288	266	11,340	United States
0	0.1	0	55	55	18	16	24	77	11,021	Uruguay
	0.3			184		658		74	10,610	Uzbekistan
	1.3			> 1000		121		278	5,270	Vanuatu
3.8	0.8	34.9	200	150	63	17	116	121	10,689	Viet Nam
	4.3			25		175		63	6,203	Yemen
0	0.1	0	125	76	7	133	33	73	6,004	Zambia
0	6.1	0	150	> 1000	54	398	79	163	5,894	Zimbabwe

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2007		5.5		1.2		5.6		8.0
Albania	2007	9.4	7.8	10.9	11.4	0	0.9	15.5	0
Algeria	2007		23.3		0.2		0		69.5
Angola	2007	52.8	10.0	0	0	0	0.2	94.7	8.6
Antigua and Barbuda	2007	105.0	15.0	0	26.1	0	0	100.0	40.8
Argentina	2007	32.6	10.2	0.1	6.4	0	0	95.8	15.1
Armenia	2006	14.7	6.9	1.2	32.0	0	2.9	0	0
Australia	2007	3.3	1.3	32.5	74.9	1.6	1.0	3.5	0.5
Azerbaijan	2007		14.2		0.7		5.6		3.8
Bahamas	2007		23.6		20.3		0.1		69.3
Bahrain	2007	38.9	7.4	0	21.2	0	2.7	100.0	3.6
Bangladesh	2007	192.0	16.9	0	11.5	0	0.6	99.3	55.4
Barbados	2007	111.2	30.0	0	11.8	0	3.1	100.0	46.9
Belarus	2007		12.8		1.8		24.1		11.8
Belize	2007	101.4	20.8	0	12.9	0	3.6	100.0	46.5
Benin	2007	61.8	14.5	0	0	0	0	98.2	58.5
Bermuda	2007		15.3		16.5		3.2		19.4
Bhutan	2007		41.4		0		0		96.5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2007	55.7	16.4	0	0	0	0	99.1	42.9
Bolivia	2007	40.0	9.8	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2007		12.6		36.0		21.7		20.0
Botswana	2007	38.4	9.2	22.4	45.0	0	14.3	71.6	25.7
Brazil	2007	35.5	10.3	2.9	6.2	0	0	95.6	15.6
Brunei Darussalam	2007	30.7	7.9	0	94.9	2.3	4.6	96.5	2.4
Burkina Faso	2007	98.1	14.5	0	0	0	0	98.3	58.5
Burundi	2007	95.1	10.5	3.1	0	0	0.1	96.0	20.7
Cambodia	2007	28.1	18.1	0	5.1	0	0	72.1	35.1
Cameroon	2007	80.0	21.9	0	0	0	0	100.0	66.3
Canada	2007	14.5	17.9	50.2	56.1	17.7	13.8	6.2	10.2
Cape Verde	2007		12.1		30.7		0		39.4
Central African Republic	2007	30.0	21.9	0	0	0	0	100.0	66.3
Chad	2007	80.0	21.9	0	0	0	0	100.0	66.3
Chile	2007	26.0	6.0	0	0.6	0	0.3	100.0	0
China	2007	15.8	15.8	5.8	5.7	0	0.3	35.9	35.4
Colombia	2007	91.9	16.6	0	0.0	0	0	99.9	41.6
Comoros	2006		26.2		0.1		0.2		74.7
Congo	2007	30.0	21.9	0	0	0	0	100.0	66.3
Costa Rica	2007	42.5	12.2	0	24.8	0	0.0	89.0	9.2
Cote d'Ivoire	2007	14.9	14.5	0.1	0	0	0	1.0	58.5
Croatia	2007	11.8	11.2	16.4	25.7	13.8	14.3	27.3	26.9
Cuba	2007	37.0	10.6	4.6	9.7	0	0	92.5	17.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2007	98.2	12.8	0	0	0	0.3	99.7	37.6
Djibouti	2007	48.4	21.2	0	0	0	0.3	99.7	72.1
Dominica	2007	112.2	20.4	0	25.8	0	0	100.0	44.8
Dominican Republic	2006	39.6	13.1	0	17.8	0	0	98.8	50.3
Ecuador	2007	25.6	14.6	0	2.4	0	0	85.4	39.6
Egypt	2007	96.1	66.4	0	13.7	1.3	1.3	66.9	26.3
El Salvador	2007	42.2	12.1	0	24.7	0	0	100.0	12.7
Equatorial Guinea	2007		21.9		0		0		66.3
Eritrea	2006		10.0		0		0.3		23.6
Ethiopia	2007		17.1		4.3		0.3		44.8
European Communities	2007	15.1	15.0	32.7	29.9	32.0	31.1	28.1	27.7
Fiji	2006	47.5	22.3	0	3.0	2.2	3.9	99.7	16.3
FYR of Macedonia	2007	13.4	13.9	35.0	33.3	9.2	9.7	31.4	32.8
Gabon	2007	60.0	21.9	0	0	0	0	100.0	66.3
Gambia	2007	103.5	18.9	0	1.1	0	0.3	100.0	92.9

Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2007	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0.7	0	20	15	6	15	58	75	708	Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	30	6	4	58	58	2,093	Albania
0	0	0	55	30	3	7	18	47	784	Algeria
0	0	0	55	30	3	7	18	71	693	Angola
0	0.3	0	220	45	9	10	16	90	1,078	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0.4	0	35	32	13	15	22	53	963	Argentina
0	0	0	15	15	5	31	12	69	701	Armenia
9.2	25.1	0	29	21	36	12	145	175	748	Australia
	1.6			181		201		77	2,175	Azerbaijan
	0.4			210		19		72	978	Bahamas
2.2	3.6	0	200	125	3	36	63	253	1,122	Bahrain
0	0	0	200	25	7	8	19	53	1,004	Bangladesh
0	9.9	0	223	216	14	62	23	129	1,146	Barbados
	2.1			415		819		109	2,322	Belarus
0	3.2	0	110	110	3	46	4	100	1,058	Belize
0	0	0	100	20	7	3	20	46	784	Benin
	2.7			> 1000		28		433	682	Bermuda
	0			100		6		42	708	Bhutan
0	0	0	135	40	38	6	60	50	943	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela
0	0	0	40	10	2	2	1	10	925	Bolivia
	11.7			220		771		134	2,161	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.7	7.5	0	597	99	51	169	149	127	902	Botswana
0	0.2	0	55	35	21	13	31	54	944	Brazil
1.1	2.3	0	> 1000	> 1000	32	98	287	592	1,216	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	20	6	3	13	46	784	Burkina Faso
0	0	0	100	30	5	6	23	95	781	Burundi
0	0	0.6	60	35	13	4	43	72	1,216	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	1	4	0	45	814	Cameroon
3.9	6.7	0	657	657	474	346	293	285	1,218	Canada
	4.7			50		7		107	763	Cape Verde
0	0	0	30	30	1	4	0	45	814	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	1	4	0	45	814	Chad
0.6	0	0	98	6	3	4	22	10	1,058	Chile
3.1	3.2	0.4	65	65	36	48	73	74	1,075	China
0	3.2	0	227	80	47	10	38	71	944	Colombia
	0.2			150		10		36	730	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	1	4	0	45	814	Congo
1.0	7.2	0	233	150	14	16	63	141	1,375	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	20	8	3	38	46	784	Cote d'Ivoire
4.3	7.6	0	96	96	262	661	92	85	2,512	Croatia
0	0	0	40	30	8	11	28	83	766	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	3	5	13	45	749	Democratic Republic of the Congo
3.7	0	0	450	33	10	5	98	47	781	Djibouti
0	4.0	0	150	150	3	18	20	130	1,057	Dominica
0	2.8	0	99	40	12	8	27	71	1,025	Dominican Republic
0.7	0	0	86	20	16	5	42	39	929	Ecuador
2.3	2.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	29	21	452	600	743	Egypt
1.2	7.4	0	164	164	13	9	49	103	978	El Salvador
	0			30		4		45	814	Equatorial Guinea
	0			25		5		91	683	Eritrea
	0			35		8		62	729	Ethiopia
9.1	8.3	0	237	231	1088	1617	145	127	3,111	European Communities
1.3	2.1	0	> 1000	> 1000	31	63	161	373	778	Fiji
7.7	7.6	0	75	75	327	320	94	93	2,113	FYR of Macedonia
0	0	0	60	30	1	4	0	45	814	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	6	6	21	22	665	Gambia

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Georgia	2007	13.9	8.8	8.3	48.7	2.5	2.8	12.6	1.8
Ghana	2007	97.1	17.4	0	2.7	0	0.1	100.0	76.6
Grenada	2007	101.0	16.9	2.1	12.3	0	0	97.9	43.8
Guatemala	2007	51.3	9.9	0	24.6	0	0	98.0	4.4
Guinea	2007	39.7	14.2	0	3.2	0	1.2	98.3	56.7
Guinea-Bissau	2007	40.0	14.5	0	0	0	0	100.0	58.5
Guyana	2006	100.0	21.1	0	10.9	0	0	100.0	47.3
Haiti	2007	21.3	5.7	16.8	39.2	8.8	0.4	64.9	0
Honduras	2007	32.3	10.5	0	23.5	0	0.6	94.6	4.6
Hong Kong, China	2007	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2007	109.3	40.8	26.0	62.7	23.1	19.6	61.7	32.5
India	2007	114.2	34.4	0	3.4	0.3	0.3	98.5	85.9
Indonesia	2007	47.0	8.6	0	13.5	0	1.3	99.4	5.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2007		28.9		0		0		58.5
Israel	2006	73.3	17.1	3.1	41.9	0.2	20.1	75.3	26.4
Jamaica	2006	97.1	17.2	1.9	44.0	0.3	0.1	97.0	46.1
Japan	2007	22.7	21.8	34.6	35.0	15.3	14.6	23.6	22.6
Jordan	2007	23.8	18.6	1.1	28.5	0.8	0.8	54.4	50.2
Kazakhstan	2007		12.5		3.0		16.4		11.9
Kenya	2007	100.0	19.0	0	16.9	0	1.2	100.0	64.8
Kiribati	2006		25.5		30.0		6.1		63.0
Korea, Republic of	2007	59.3	49.0	2.3	5.1	3.4	2.8	72.5	51.2
Kuwait	2007	100.0	4.0	0	21.2	0	7.9	100.0	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	2007	13.1	8.0	1.2	27.7	2.3	2.0	22.7	1.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2007		19.5		0		0.7		51.2
Lebanon	2007		19.4		18.5		9.8		25.4
Lesotho	2007	200.0	9.6	0	44.9	0	14.3	100.0	25.3
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2006		0		100.0		0		0
Macao, China	2007	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2007	30.0	14.7	0	2.9	0	0	100.0	60.6
Malawi	2006	121.3	14.7	0	11.9	0	0	100.0	39.7
Malaysia	2007	76.0	11.7	13.5	70.0	20.4	4.8	27.2	8.5
Maldives	2006	48.0	18.4	0	0.4	0	0.1	100.0	28.6
Mali	2007	59.2	14.5	0	0	0	0	98.3	58.5
Mauritania	2007	37.7	10.1	0	18.2	0	0	98.3	33.0
Mauritius	2007	119.6	7.4	0	64.9	0	0.2	100.0	15.5
Mexico	2007	44.1	22.1	0.4	9.2	6.9	4.7	95.0	43.3
Micronesia, Federated States of	2006		4.6		1.6		0		4.8
Moldova	2006	13.5	11.7	3.2	15.7	8.3	2.9	18.3	14.2
Mongolia	2007	18.9	5.1	0.7	0.8	0	0.4	74.1	0.2
Montenegro	2007		11.3		23.8		8.4		30.6
Morocco	2007	54.5	42.9	0	14.1	0	0	99.9	75.4
Mozambique	2007	100.0	13.5	0	0.6	0	0	100.0	58.3
Myanmar	2007	102.2	8.7	0.6	7.6	0.6	0	85.7	3.9
Namibia	2007	40.8	9.4	23.0	45.0	0	14.3	71.0	25.6
Nepal	2007	41.4	14.0	0	0	0	1.7	96.5	10.5
New Zealand	2007	5.7	1.7	55.7	71.9	0.2	0.1	12.3	0
Nicaragua	2007	43.5	11.1	0	23.4	0	0	100.0	6.0
Niger	2007	83.1	14.5	0	0	0	0	98.3	58.5
Nigeria	2006	150.0	15.6	0	0	0	0	100.0	58.8
Norway	2007	135.8	57.8	29.0	45.7	65.4	50.7	48.2	39.2
Oman	2007	28.0	10.6	0	21.2	0	2.7	11.3	6.3
Pakistan	2007	95.6	15.8	0	0	0	5.0	92.8	38.4
Palau	2005		2.7		65.4		0		1.2
Panama	2007	27.7	13.3	0.4	23.5	0	0	80.1	9.1
Papua New Guinea	2007	47.1	16.6	0.1	48.6	6.0	5.2	79.8	36.8

Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2007	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.4	1.6	0	766	766	42	190	252	277	2,205	Georgia
0	0	0	99	20	3	6	10	28	801	Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	7	10	31	83	1,026	Grenada
4.0	1.7	0	257	40	21	9	81	74	935	Guatemala
0	0	0	75	20	6	13	14	49	808	Guinea
0	0	0	40	20	1	3	0	46	784	Guinea-Bissau
0	3.9	0	100	100	1	10	0	99	1,052	Guyana
0.3	0	0	70	15	105	8	72	102	721	Haiti
0	3.2	0	60	164	14	20	24	126	935	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	937	Hong Kong, China
12.0	11.7	0	575	471	406	362	130	233	1,758	Iceland
0	1.2	0	300	182	19	24	46	80	1,430	India
3.3	3.0	0	210	150	13	26	51	245	1,162	Indonesia
	3.0			200			21	86	862	Iran, Islamic Republic of
2.8	7.8	0	560	284	121	344	91	163	1,254	Israel
0	1.4	0	100	100	6	16	17	102	1,235	Jamaica
6.9	5.8	0	648	648	342	393	249	262	1,699	Japan
3.6	2.9	22.0	200	180	22	25	134	140	836	Jordan
	1.8			415			660	107	2,371	Kazakhstan
0	1.7	0	100	100	1	15	0	69	729	Kenya
	2.3			595			66	173	705	Kiribati
7.3	7.5	0	887	887	156	121	219	257	1,556	Korea, Republic of
0	0.0	0	100	100	1	79	0	93	1,122	Kuwait
0.6	0.8	0	250	250	57	156	100	111	2,284	Kyrgyz Republic
	0			40			15	69	1,216	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	11.6			789			96	227	761	Lebanon
0	7.6	0	200	133	1	169	0	138	902	Lesotho
	0			0			1	0	691	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	909	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	4	0	48	902	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	6	4	14	62	757	Malawi
9.4	4.8	0	> 1000	> 1000	333	116	270	432	1,564	Malaysia
6.7	0.1	0	300	155	2	8	141	45	1,183	Maldives
0	0	0	75	20	6	3	14	46	784	Mali
0	0	0	75	20	7	4	45	78	831	Mauritania
0	15.4	0	122	38	3	6	11	139	771	Mauritius
4.4	5.1	0	254	254	106	81	86	176	1,194	Mexico
	4.8			50			6	143	693	Micronesia, Federated States of
1.0	0.9	0	141	141	72	177	66	75	2,189	Moldova
0.3	0.2	0	75	25	10	7	26	31	764	Mongolia
	5.8			84			318	87	2,092	Montenegro
8.5	3.6	0	289	300	40	19	96	99	2,487	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	4	0	61	748	Mozambique
3.4	3.2	0	550	40	29	12	92	98	1,216	Myanmar
1.6	7.6	0	597	99	52	169	142	128	902	Namibia
0.9	1.4	0	200	100	12	26	53	98	687	Nepal
9.3	16.5	0	35	7	65	7	113	144	1,000	New Zealand
0.6	4.8	0	200	164	6	12	46	116	1,063	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	20	7	3	76	46	784	Niger
0	3.8	0	150	50	1	4	0	62	724	Nigeria
7.3	10.8	0	> 1000	> 1000	744	778	124	174	1,345	Norway
7.2	6.3	0	200	150	10	36	155	258	1,122	Oman
0	2.5	0	200	96	11	46	22	88	807	Pakistan
	1.2			150			3	578	706	Palau
1.5	3.9	0	260	260	30	26	71	133	1,457	Panama
1.9	3.1	0.6	278	278	51	66	70	204	839	Papua New Guinea

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Paraguay	2007	33.2	10.0	0	6.4	0	0	93.6	14.0
Peru	2007	30.8	13.6	0	5.0	0	0	100.0	37.9
Philippines	2007	34.6	9.6	0	0.1	0	0	90.0	12.8
Qatar	2007	25.7	6.3	0	21.2	0	5.5	23.2	2.3
Russian Federation	2007		14.6		5.3		27.9		18.4
Rwanda	2006	74.3	14.6	3.2	0	0	0	94.8	27.2
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2007	108.6	13.1	0	27.8	0	2.0	99.3	31.5
Saint Lucia	2007	114.6	14.8	0	30.7	0	0	100.0	38.4
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2007	114.6	16.0	0	11.9	0	1.6	100.0	38.8
Saudi Arabia	2007	20.0	7.6	0.1	21.2	8.7	8.1	5.0	1.3
Senegal	2007	29.8	14.5	0	0	0	0	99.0	58.5
Serbia	2007		13.8		3.2		0		43.3
Seychelles	2007		20.7		84.4		4.2		15.4
Sierra Leone	2006	40.3	16.4	0	0.6	0	0.2	100.0	66.5
Singapore	2007	36.5	0.1	3.5	99.8	3.7	0.2	3.7	0.2
Solomon Islands	2007	75.7	17.1	0	0	3.4	3.2	86.0	5.7
South Africa	2007	40.8	9.2	23.0	45.0	0	14.3	71.0	25.0
Sri Lanka	2007	50.0	23.1	0	4.9	2.4	6.6	99.6	68.9
Sudan	2006		30.6		2.1		0.3		84.1
Suriname		19.9		0.1		0		99.6	
Swaziland	2007	40.8	9.5	23.0	45.0	0	14.3	71.0	25.7
Switzerland	2007	54.3	43.5	23.1	29.7	77.3	70.3	32.5	31.2
Taipei, Chinese	2007	18.4	17.5	27.5	26.5	6.9	6.5	34.9	35.8
Tajikistan	2006		11.4		1.0		3.5		2.7
Tanzania	2007	120.0	19.0	0	16.9	0	1.2	100.0	64.8
Thailand	2006	40.2	22.0	1.5	3.7	44.3	51.5	91.7	59.8
Togo	2007	80.0	14.5	0	0	0	0	100.0	58.5
Tonga	2006	19.2	14.1	0	15.7	0	8.1	83.1	19.8
Trinidad and Tobago	2007	90.2	18.1	6.3	41.8	0	2.3	89.6	46.0
Tunisia	2006	116.3	65.1	0	5.6	0	0	100.0	85.7
Turkey	2007	60.1	46.7	0.4	14.8	0	3.3	86.4	62.9
Uganda	2007	77.7	19.0	0	16.9	0	1.2	100.0	64.8
Ukraine	2006	10.9	23.0	12.5	15.9	1.0	28.8	26.0	40.4
United Arab Emirates	2007	25.4	7.0	0	21.2	0	2.7	5.6	3.5
United States	2007	5.0	5.5	34.8	30.4	39.4	41.1	5.0	6.3
Uruguay	2007	33.9	10.0	0	8.1	0	0	96.2	15.1
Uzbekistan	2007		18.6		0.2		10.3		43.9
Vanuatu	2007		34.6		21.6		9.6		51.6
Viet Nam	2007	18.5	24.2	8.8	13.0	0	0	45.2	58.9
Yemen	2006		10.2		0.7		9.5		16.4
Zambia	2007	123.3	19.4	0	1.2	0	5.2	100	60.6
Zimbabwe	2007	140.1	25.4	1.3	2.7	2.3	4.3	95.8	57.6

Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2007	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	35	30	6	15	19	54	963	Paraguay
0	0	0	68	20	2	4	21	46	935	Peru
0	9.6	0	80	65	17	14	33	118	1,261	Philippines
5.5	2.3	0	200	100	10	61	164	230	1,122	Qatar
	3.5			474		1082		111	2,469	Russian Federation
0	0	0	80	30	7	3	27	72	829	Rwanda
0	13.5	0	250	100	16	28	27	104	1,025	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0	1.4	0	250	45	14	15	22	96	1,053	Saint Lucia
0	0.4	0	250	98	15	24	22	90	1,025	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
1.3	1.3	3.9	> 1000	780	105	86	376	540	1,122	Saudi Arabia
0	0	0	30	20	2	3	5	46	784	Senegal
				30		9		59	2,145	Serbia
	8.2			911		46		335	706	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	30	3	10	12	48	799	Sierra Leone
3.6	0.2	0	> 1000	112	58	7	356	1,649	1,216	Singapore
1.6	2.4	0	662	662	33	34	60	325	736	Solomon Islands
1.6	8.0	0	597	99	52	169	142	127	902	South Africa
0.0	0.6	0	175	100	36	76	12	55	901	Sri Lanka
	0			40		10		43	772	Sudan
0		0	20		6		6			Suriname
1.6	8.0	0	597	99	52	169	142	129	902	Swaziland
5.9	9.9	0	> 1000	> 1000	1940	1592	165	220	1,992	Switzerland
4.3	3.5	0.0	629	582	164	184	234	213	1,900	Taipei, Chinese
	2.2			429		179		127	2,161	Tajikistan
0	1.7	0	120	100	1	15	0	69	729	Tanzania
4.2	0.7	0	252	215	373	406	78	82	768	Thailand
0	0	0	80	20	1	3	0	46	784	Togo
0	0	0	20	25	2	72	10	49	726	Tonga
0	2.1	0	156	100	10	36	33	104	1,027	Trinidad and Tobago
0	0	0	200	154	27	15	35	65	3,351	Tunisia
4.6	7.6	0	225	225	129	165	80	102	2,050	Turkey
0	1.7	0	80	100	5	15	11	69	729	Uganda
0.6	7.7	0	50	816	31	851	64	178	2,211	Ukraine
5.6	3.5	0	200	200	2	37	168	285	1,122	United Arab Emirates
5.1	5.5	0	350	350	852	801	297	289	1,596	United States
0	0.7	0	55	55	14	14	23	58	1,408	Uruguay
	1.0			184		359		67	2,155	Uzbekistan
	3.5			> 1000		92		306	714	Vanuatu
2.0	2.6	36.9	135	100	31	11	91	87	1,216	Viet Nam
	0			25		89		71	895	Yemen
0	0.3	0	125	76	4	44	9	44	779	Zambia
0	2	0	150	150	31	68	30	91	826	Zimbabwe

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2007			5.7		0.4		0.1		2.4
Albania	2007	100	6.6	5.0	30.8	30.7	0	0	15.9	0
Algeria	2007			17.8		1.6		0		36.4
Angola	2007	100	60.1	6.9	0	0.0	0	0.3	100.0	10.2
Antigua and Barbuda	2007	97.6	51.4	8.9	0	8.3	0	0	97.6	21.6
Argentina	2007	100	31.8	12.2	0	14.1	0	13.9	98.1	40.0
Armenia	2006	100	7.5	2.3	41.6	77.4	0	0	0	0
Australia	2007	96.5	11.0	3.8	19.1	44.9	0.1	0.0	14.9	4.7
Azerbaijan	2007			8.4		1.4		0.4		0.2
Bahamas	2007			30.9		6.9		0.0		89.3
Bahrain	2007	69.6	33.4	4.7	3.2	6.8	0	0.3	66.3	0
Bangladesh	2007	2.6	34.4	14.2	0.0	6.8	0	0.1	2.3	37.7
Barbados	2007	97.6	72.9	11.0	0	3.7	0	0.0	97.6	22.0
Belarus	2007			11.1		0.6		10.1		18.5
Belize	2007	97.7	51.5	9.3	0	9.1	0	0.0	97.7	21.6
Benin	2007	30.1	11.4	11.5	0.7	1.6	0	0	5.4	37.2
Bermuda	2007			18.8		3.1		0.1		74.8
Bhutan	2007			18.9		4.3		0		57.8
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2007	100	33.6	12.7	0	0.8	0	0	99.0	26.0
Bolivia	2007	100	40.0	8.1	0	6.5	0	0	100.0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2007			6.2		26.9		0.1		0.0
Botswana	2007	96.1	15.7	7.6	13.6	61.8	0	0.4	34.7	20.4
Brazil	2007	100	30.8	12.5	0.7	5.4	0	0	96.5	39.0
Brunei Darussalam	2007	95.0	24.5	3.0	0	77.6	0	0.1	95.0	11.4
Burkina Faso	2007	29.9	13.1	11.5	0.7	1.6	0	0	5.2	37.2
Burundi	2007	9.9	26.6	13.1	0.4	0.1	0	0	6.7	20.3
Cambodia	2007	100	17.7	13.6	1.1	5.6	0	0	40.3	16.4
Cameroon	2007	0.1	50.0	17.3	0	0.7	0	0	0.1	44.0
Canada	2007	99.7	5.3	3.7	36.4	56.8	0.3	0.1	7.2	6.7
Cape Verde	2007			10.2		45.8		0.0		30.4
Central African Republic	2007	56.8	37.9	17.3	0	0.7	0	0	56.8	44.0
Chad	2007	0.2	75.0	17.3	0	0.7	0	0	0.2	44.0
Chile	2007	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2007	100	9.1	9.0	6.8	6.8	0	0.4	13.5	12.7
Colombia	2007	100	35.4	11.8	0	2.0	0	0	100.0	26.1
Comoros	2006			29.3		0.9		0.0		97.4
Congo	2007	3.3	14.6	17.3	0	0.7	0	0	0.9	44.0
Costa Rica	2007	100	42.9	4.5	2.9	55.3	0	0.1	96.5	0
Cote d'Ivoire	2007	22.9	8.6	11.5	0.7	1.6	0	0	2.8	37.2
Croatia	2007	100	5.5	4.0	28.5	52.4	0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Cuba	2007	20.3	9.4	10.8	1.7	5.7	0	0	2.0	8.6
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2007	100	95.9	11.9	0	.	0	0.3	98.9	34.8
Djibouti	2007	100	39.9	28.8	0.0	0.1	0	0.9	99.6	89.1
Dominica	2007	94.0	50.0	8.3	0	23.4	0	0	94.0	20.7
Dominican Republic	2006	100	34.2	7.8	0	13.5	0	0.0	91.0	23.8
Ecuador	2007	100	21.2	11.3	0	5.8	0	0	69.6	26.2
Egypt	2007	99.2	27.7	9.2	2.8	7.1	0	0	71.7	18.2
El Salvador	2007	100	35.7	5.8	3.2	54.1	0	0	96.8	7.3
Equatorial Guinea	2007			17.3		0.7		0		44.0
Eritrea	2006			7.6		0.0		0.3		16.6
Ethiopia	2007			16.7		3.9		0.1		46.8
European Communities	2007	100	3.9	3.8	28.4	31.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
Fiji	2006	45.0	40.0	7.6	0	11.2	0	1.2	45.0	15.3
FYR of Macedonia	2007	100	6.3	6.8	38.6	37.2	0.1	0.1	8.7	8.8
Gabon	2007	100	15.5	17.3	0	0.7	0	0	1.2	44.0
Gambia	2007	0.5	56.1	19.0	0	0.7	0	0.1	0.5	91.5

Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2007	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
10.5	0.2			25		14		59	4,668	Afghanistan
	0	6.0	20	15	7	6	106	116	8,084	Albania
	0			30		4		57	5,118	Algeria
0	2.1	0	80	30	3	18	3	96	4,508	Angola
0.2	3.0	0	206	70	25	10	23	89	5,539	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	695	23	82	8,840	Argentina
0	22.6	0	15	10	7	2	94	190	5,208	Armenia
6.8	4.7	0	55	245	53	14	105	175	5,254	Australia
	0.2			295		79		97	8,496	Azerbaijan
	0.3			100		24		40	5,064	Bahamas
0	0	4.6	100	5	3	14	29	28	5,981	Bahrain
0.0	0	0	125	25	12	11	59	63	5,648	Bangladesh
0.4	6.4	0	247	145	17	21	29	126	5,490	Barbados
	0.9			123		884		67	8,805	Belarus
0	4.4	0	110	50	3	17	12	99	5,402	Belize
1.4	0	0	50	20	11	4	90	58	4,760	Benin
	0.1			155		15		47	4,477	Bermuda
	0.1			100		8		55	4,530	Bhutan
0	0	0	40	35	13	6	13	60	5,986	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela
0	0	0	40	10	2	3	1	39	5,973	Bolivia
	0.0			105		15		78	8,443	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.5	8.5	0	50	446	13	84	70	169	5,750	Botswana
0	0	0	35	35	19	13	26	64	8,767	Brazil
0	13.6	0	50	30	5	41	30	155	9,473	Brunei Darussalam
1.2	0	0	100	20	11	4	141	58	4,760	Burkina Faso
1.4	0	0	100	30	10	6	114	71	4,775	Burundi
0	0	0.5	43	35	19	4	53	72	9,473	Cambodia
0	0	0	50	30	1	5	0	54	4,679	Cameroon
6.7	11.4	0	20	25	129	48	100	136	7,059	Canada
	6.2			50		9		128	4,821	Cape Verde
0	0	0	70	30	7	5	25	54	4,679	Central African Republic
0	0	0	75	30	1	5	0	54	4,679	Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	7	6,845	Chile
1.4	1.3	0.7	50	50	52	98	70	72	6,580	China
0	0	0	104	35	5	6	9	57	6,066	Colombia
	0.0			93		12		15	4,505	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	5	67	54	4,679	Congo
0	18.5	0	100	14	15	9	29	118	7,713	Costa Rica
0	0	0	25	20	12	4	67	58	4,760	Cote d'Ivoire
0.3	7.4	0	25	25	21	23	85	116	8,085	Croatia
0.6	0	0	62	30	27	13	78	64	4,764	Cuba
0	0	0	100	30	8	16	19	51	5,045	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0	0	0	230	33	9	44	13	28	4,795	Djibouti
0	3.4	0	50	165	1	15	0	143	5,422	Dominica
0	0	0	40	20	6	9	28	95	5,789	Dominican Republic
0	0.1	0	40	35	10	7	35	62	6,020	Ecuador
0.1	15.1	0	160	135	18	8	69	115	4,746	Egypt
0	7.3	0	80	30	8	8	30	122	5,633	El Salvador
	0			30		5		54	4,679	Equatorial Guinea
	16.6			25		16		110	4,586	Eritrea
	0			35		10		70	4,851	Ethiopia
7.4	7.3	0	26	26	124	128	105	102	11,188	European Communities
0	15.2	0	40	> 1000	1	205	0	216	5,172	Fiji
2.5	6.3	5.7	62	62	33	41	107	108	7,819	FYR of Macedonia
1.2	0	0	60	30	2	5	31	54	4,679	Gabon
0	0	0	80	20	4	8	36	17	4,386	Gambia

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Georgia	2007	100.0	6.5	0.3	24.7	97.4	0	0.0	0.3	0
Ghana	2007	1.2	34.7	12.3	0	13.3	0	0.3	1.2	37.9
Grenada	2007	100	50.0	9.2	0	3.9	0	0	100.0	21.7
Guatemala	2007	100	40.8	4.9	0	54.8	0	0	95.8	0.4
Guinea	2007	29.6	10.0	11.5	0.7	3.2	0	0.9	4.9	36.8
Guinea-Bissau	2007	97.4	50.0	11.5	0	1.6	0	0	97.4	37.2
Guyana	2006	100	50.0	9.6	0	3.7	0	0	100.0	21.8
Haiti	2007	87.6	18.3	2.4	3.4	72.6	9.3	0	51.5	0.0
Honduras	2007	100	32.6	4.9	0	54.6	0	0	91.2	0
Hong Kong, China	2007	37.5	0	0	37.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2007	94.2	9.6	2.3	46.3	76.8	0.0	0	27.8	0.0
India	2007	69.8	36.2	11.5	3.2	3.9	6.1	5.7	66.2	7.9
Indonesia	2007	96.1	35.6	6.7	2.9	23.7	0	0.1	89.4	2.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2007			25.8				0.0		44.1
Israel	2006	71.5	11.5	4.9	9.6	58.8	6.7	2.3	12.9	1.3
Jamaica	2006	100	42.4	5.8	0.4	69.7	0	0.1	81.8	21.5
Japan	2007	99.6	2.4	2.6	58.2	54.9	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.7
Jordan	2007	100.0	15.2	10.1	7.3	52.8	0.0	0	46.7	33.6
Kazakhstan	2007			7.1				7.2		7.3
Kenya	2007	1.6	54.1	11.7	0	39.6	0	0.1	1.6	37.1
Kiribati	2006			16.3		39.5		0.8		35.6
Korea, Republic of	2007	93.9	10.2	6.6	15.9	17.0	0.1	0.1	12.1	1.8
Kuwait	2007	100.0	100.0	4.7	0	6.8	0	0.3	100.0	0
Kyrgyz Republic	2007	99.9	6.7	4.3	23.2	50.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2007			8.2				0.1		7.6
Lebanon	2007			5.0		42.7		5.5		7.5
Lesotho	2007	100	60.0	7.5	0	61.8	0	0.4	100.0	20.4
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2006			0		100.0		0		0
Macao, China	2007	15.6	0	0	15.6	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2007	18.9	25.3	12.1	0.0	1.9	0	0	16.2	34.3
Malawi	2006	20.7	42.4	13.3	0	8.2	0	0	20.7	36.3
Malaysia	2007	81.3	14.9	7.9	5.0	55.4	0.1	0.1	37.8	23.8
Maldives	2006	96.7	35.1	20.5	0	0.0	0	0.1	96.7	64.2
Mali	2007	31.1	13.5	11.5	0.7	1.6	0	0	6.4	37.2
Mauritania	2007	30.1	10.5	12.1	0.7	2.5	0	0	5.4	38.3
Mauritius	2007	5.3	19.1	2.9	3.7	86.2	0	3.1	1.6	6.7
Mexico	2007	100	34.9	11.2	0.3	15.9	0	0.0	99.2	23.4
Micronesia, Federated States of	2006			4.5		0.0		0		2.2
Moldova	2006	100	6.0	4.2	28.0	51.4	0	0.4	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2007	100	17.3	5.0	1.7	1.0	0	0	78.5	0
Montenegro	2007			4.0		2.2		0.0		0.8
Morocco	2007	100	39.2	20.0	0.0	22.9	0	0	99.4	39.1
Mozambique	2007	0.4	6.6	9.9	0	2.4	0	0	0	31.5
Myanmar	2007	4.7	21.1	5.1	1.0	2.8	0	0	3.3	5.7
Namibia	2007	96.1	15.7	7.6	13.6	61.8	0	0.4	34.7	20.4
Nepal	2007	99.3	23.7	12.4	3.1	0.1	0	0.2	86.9	14.7
New Zealand	2007	99.9	10.6	3.2	46.5	61.9	2.2	0.5	33.7	5.8
Nicaragua	2007	100	41.5	4.7	0	55.5	0	0	99.9	0
Niger	2007	96.3	38.1	11.5	0.7	1.6	0	0	71.9	37.2
Nigeria	2006	6.9	48.5	11.4	0	12.5	0	0.0	6.9	38.1
Norway	2007	100	3.1	0.6	48.8	94.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	2007	100	11.6	4.7	7.6	6.8	0	0.3	2.2	0.0
Pakistan	2007	99.1	54.6	13.8	0		0	0.1	95.4	39.2
Palau	2005			3.0		3.7		0		0.3
Panama	2007	100.0	22.9	6.3	2.4	37.0	0	0	69.8	0.1
Papua New Guinea	2007	100	30.1	3.6	0.0	83.4	0.1	0.0	70.4	10.2

Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2007	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.3	2.6	0	20	12	12	3	84	719	8,701	Georgia
0	0	0	50	20	5	29	18	58	5,064	Ghana
0	3.4	0	50	40	1	9	0	84	5,282	Grenada
0	18.5	0	75	20	11	5	23	115	5,621	Guatemala
0.3	0	0	40	20	14	48	68	59	4,955	Guinea
0	0	0	50	20	2	4	0	58	4,760	Guinea-Bissau
0	3.7	0	70	70	2	13	1	94	5,387	Guyana
0	14.6	0	50	58	815	6	56	181	4,573	Haiti
0	18.3	0	55	15	17	4	22	115	5,620	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5,969	Hong Kong, China
8.7	19.3	0	175	20	39	8	134	182	6,303	Iceland
0.9	2.8	0	372	289	345	690	59	139	9,838	India
0	2.4	0	60	60	9	24	25	103	7,570	Indonesia
	7.5			120		24		107	5,957	Iran, Islamic Republic of
4.5	1.4	0	881	302	620	267	223	190	7,548	Israel
0	21.5	0	50	41	9	20	35	148	5,693	Jamaica
10.2	8.5	0	520	483	310	397	322	319	7,136	Japan
0.0	0.0	21.0	48	66	11	20	68	121	5,371	Jordan
	1.3			78		603		96	8,828	Kazakhstan
0	0.3	0	62	55	4	10	28	96	4,700	Kenya
	12.3			100		75		118	4,618	Kiribati
3.5	1.7	2.1	444	444	43	54	100	110	10,147	Korea, Republic of
0	0	0	100	5	1	15	0	28	5,981	Kuwait
0	0.1	0	20	15	46	6	64	113	8,882	Kyrgyz Republic
	2.8			40		11		84	9,474	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	7.5			87		259		158	4,948	Lebanon
0	8.5	0	60	60	1	84	0	138	5,750	Lesotho
	0			0		1		0	4,533	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5,311	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	13	4	28	50	5,458	Madagascar
0	0.0	0	85	> 1000	9	7	16	275	4,839	Malawi
0.0	12.3	0	109	60	18	26	69	124	11,021	Malaysia
1.8	0.9	0	300	200	2	17	105	62	7,812	Maldives
2.4	0	0	60	20	11	4	105	58	4,760	Mali
0.0	0	0	50	20	12	4	70	56	5,115	Mauritania
1.6	12.6	0	65	256	2	373	180	281	5,471	Mauritius
0	7.4	0	50	50	10	19	11	86	10,752	Mexico
	2.2			25		4		70	4,546	Micronesia, Federated States of
0.1	12.5	0	20	20	12	70	78	130	8,442	Moldova
0	0	0	30	5	8	2	37	10	4,681	Mongolia
	2.2			31		18		99	7,724	Montenegro
0	0	0	45	50	11	6	11	81	15,259	Morocco
0	0	0	15	20	2	5	57	72	4,629	Mozambique
0.0	5.7	0	165	40	10	15	79	131	9,473	Myanmar
0.5	8.5	0	50	527	13	84	70	169	5,750	Namibia
0	2.5	3.3	60	80	10	24	34	72	4,475	Nepal
5.5	7.8	0	183	17	281	42	113	134	6,259	New Zealand
0	17.8	0	100	15	6	4	14	115	5,876	Nicaragua
0	0	0	50	20	11	4	50	58	4,760	Niger
0	1.2	0	80	50	6	7	21	77	4,704	Nigeria
12.1	5.5	0	448	448	166	23	267	1,256	5,686	Norway
0	0.0	2.7	20	100	8	15	51	38	5,981	Oman
0	0.5	0	100	90	13	21	33	74	5,996	Pakistan
	0.3			30		5		48	4,649	Palau
0.0	0.0	2.2	81	81	27	21	46	87	7,625	Panama
0.3	16.3	0	100	40	14	6	54	225	4,809	Papua New Guinea

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Paraguay	2007	100	33.5	10.4	0	14.9	0	0	95.0	35.0
Peru	2007	100	30.0	9.7	0	0.8	0	0	100.0	14.2
Philippines	2007	61.8	23.4	5.8	3.0	3.2	0	0	50.6	1.6
Qatar	2007	100	14.5	4.7	1.1	6.8	0	0.3	17.9	0
Russian Federation	2007			10.5		10.3		9.8		18.1
Rwanda	2006	100	91.9	19.4	0.6	6.9	0	0.2	97.3	40.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2007	97.6	70.8	8.6	0	24.8	0	0.1	97.6	20.6
Saint Lucia	2007	99.5	53.9	8.0	0	43.6	0	0	99.5	23.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2007	99.7	54.5	8.9	0	7.9	0	0.1	99.7	21.6
Saudi Arabia	2007	100	10.5	4.7	8.2	6.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0
Senegal	2007	100	30.0	11.5	0	1.6	0	0	100.0	37.2
Serbia	2007			6.4		1.2		0		9.3
Seychelles	2007			6.4		87.6		0.2		10.1
Sierra Leone	2006	100	48.5	13.1	0	0.4	0	0.3	100.0	42.3
Singapore	2007	64.5	6.3	0	17.7	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2007	100	79.6	9.2	0	0.5	1.1	0.4	98.0	1.2
South Africa	2007	96.1	15.7	7.6	13.6	61.8	0	0.4	34.7	20.4
Sri Lanka	2007	28.3	19.7	9.1	0.2	14.9	0.2	0.7	13.5	13.8
Sudan	2006			18.5		7.2		0.0		47.0
Suriname		15.1	17.1		1.0		0.0		9.1	
Swaziland	2007	96.1	15.7	7.5	13.6	61.8	0	0.4	34.7	20.4
Switzerland	2007	99.7	2.5	2.1	17.3	18.8	82.5	81.2	1.2	1.0
Taipei, Chinese	2007	100	4.8	4.6	31.3	32.3	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.7
Tajikistan	2006			7.4		1.0		0		0
Tanzania	2007	0.1	120.0	11.7	0	39.6	0	0.1	0.1	37.1
Thailand	2006	70.9	25.5	8.2	3.0	20.6	14.8	17.4	62.0	17.0
Togo	2007	0.8	80.0	11.5	0	1.6	0	0	0.8	37.2
Tonga	2006	100.0	17.3	15.8	0	9.2	0.0	0.0	46.5	26.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2007	100	50.5	5.9	0.9	71.0	0	0.0	96.0	21.5
Tunisia	2006	51.1	40.5	21.0	0	15.1	0	0	51.1	43.2
Turkey	2007	42.8	16.9	4.8	4.0	25.0	0.1	1.7	19.8	3.1
Uganda	2007	2.9	50.6	11.7	0	39.6	0	0.1	2.9	37.1
Ukraine	2006	100	5.0	4.4	33.8	34.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.2
United Arab Emirates	2007	100	13.1	4.7	1.1	6.8	0	0.3	0	0
United States	2007	100.0	3.3	3.2	47.3	49.6	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.3
Uruguay	2007	100	31.2	10.7	0	16.1	0	0	98.5	39.1
Uzbekistan	2007			15.1		1.5		3.5		32.4
Vanuatu	2007			13.9		16.4		0.3		29.2
Viet Nam	2007	100	10.4	15.7	15.1	35.6	0.0	0	24.7	37.9
Yemen	2006			6.6		1.2		1.8		2.5
Zambia	2007	4.0	42.2	13.1	0	21.6	0	1.7	4	29.4
Zimbabwe	2007	9.2	10.8	19.2	1.8	6.6	0.2	7.2	2.5	31

Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2007	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	35	28	6	21	24	83	8,845	Paraguay
0	0	0	30	20	1	4	0	60	6,060	Peru
0	1.6	0	50	30	9	9	52	105	10,159	Philippines
0	0	1.0	30	5	13	15	34	28	5,981	Qatar
	1.0			494		849		111	8,640	Russian Federation
0	0	0	100	30	13	14	31	50	5,230	Rwanda
0	0.7	0	170	70	9	15	11	106	5,278	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.5	11.9	0	206	95	29	14	33	127	5,279	Saint Lucia
0.5	2.9	0	206	40	30	16	34	87	5,270	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0	0	7.4	20	12	16	18	52	28	5,981	Saudi Arabia
0	0	0	30	20	2	4	1	58	4,760	Senegal
	6.1			30		14		94	8,125	Serbia
	10.1			225		23		413	4,416	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	30	6	18	11	71	4,798	Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	4	1	69	0	9,473	Singapore
0.0	0.0	0	605	129	56	34	19	36	4,516	Solomon Islands
0.5	8.5	0	50	> 1000	13	84	70	219	5,750	South Africa
0.7	13.8	0	100	41	28	43	87	99	5,499	Sri Lanka
	0			40		6		79	4,690	Sudan
0		0	40		14		71			Suriname
0.5	8.5	0	50	94	13	84	70	138	5,750	Swaziland
7.9	8.4	0	147	120	5069	5010	174	175	6,089	Switzerland
2.6	2.7	0.4	296	229	121	134	159	160	9,022	Taipei, Chinese
	0			15		6		51	8,452	Tajikistan
0	0.3	0	120	55	1	10	0	96	4,700	Tanzania
0.4	10.2	0	197	154	710	868	43	134	4,737	Thailand
0	0	0	80	20	1	4	0	58	4,760	Togo
0	0	0	20	45	3	9	14	45	4,675	Tonga
0	21.5	0	70	45	10	13	22	152	5,263	Trinidad and Tobago
0.0	0	0	180	43	27	10	37	72	13,090	Tunisia
0.8	3.2	0	107	82	242	268	79	152	9,932	Turkey
0	0.3	0	80	55	3	10	22	96	4,700	Uganda
0.5	2.7	0	25	125	43	78	90	112	9,041	Ukraine
0	0	1.0	15	5	9	14	27	28	5,981	United Arab Emirates
8.2	8.5	0.0	56	56	576	576	149	148	9,744	United States
0	0	0	35	23	11	13	23	79	9,613	Uruguay
	0.2			155		303		74	8,455	Uzbekistan
	0.9			250		40		111	4,556	Vanuatu
2.1	9.7	34.6	200	150	55	17	119	126	9,473	Viet Nam
	2.5			25		90		55	5,308	Yemen
0	0	0	60	55	5	93	18	77	5,225	Zambia
0.5	7.6	0	35	> 1000	28	340	92	179	5,068	Zimbabwe

TECHNICAL NOTES

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. National tariff lines that do not follow the corresponding standard HS nomenclature at the level of HS six-digit subheadings used by the country for the reference year were discarded and not taken into account. All calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows.
Imports in billion US\$	Imports in billion US\$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.

Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group.
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group.
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group.
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US\$	Total imports of major partner countries.
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports.
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty.
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in <i>ad valorem</i> terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all traded tariff lines; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Definition of product groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN ¹	Harmonized System nomenclature 2007
Agricultural products (Ag)		
Animal products	17	Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02
Dairy products	21	0401-06
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12	Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08
	19	0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14
Coffee, tea	13	0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101
Cereals and preparations	x15	0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209
	16	Ch. 10
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18	1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 1504), 2304-06, 3823
Sugars and confectionary	14	Ch. 17
Beverages and tobacco	20	2009, 2201-08
	22	Ch. 24
Cotton	x23	5201-5203
Other agricultural products	x15	0904-10
	x23	Ch.05, 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307- 09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001- 03, 5101-03, 5301-02

¹ Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.

Product Group	MTN ¹	Harmonized System nomenclature 2007
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
Fish and fish products	11	Ch. 03, 1504, 1603-05, 230120
Minerals and metals	4	2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)
	9	Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706-08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20
Petroleum	97	2709-10
Chemicals	5	2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32-33 (except 3301, 330620) ² , Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)
Wood, paper, etc.	1	Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490)
Textiles	x2	300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301-02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 640699, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210
Clothing	x2	Ch. 61-62
Leather, footwear, etc.	3	Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610, 640699), 9605
Non-electrical machinery	7	7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8608, 8709
Electrical machinery	8	846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8519-8523 but including 852352)
Transport equipment	6	Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89
Manufactures, not elsewhere specified	10	2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-24, 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93(except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210)

² The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2007	5.7	5.5	5.7	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	1.2	72.6	12.6	0	8.0	0	0	0	5.6
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	0.4	73.1	24.0	0	2.4	0	0	0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					3.3	0	10		
Dairy products					8.9	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					6.5	0	16		
Coffee, tea					6.8	0	10		
Cereals & preparations					6.0	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					3.6	0	5		
Sugars and confectionery					4.5	0	5		
Beverages & tobacco					7.6	0	20		
Cotton					2.5	0	3		
Other agricultural products					5.2	5.6	16		
Fish & fish products					4.4	0	10		
Minerals & metals					5.9	0	20		
Petroleum					5.3	0	8		
Chemicals					5.2	1.3	16		
Wood, paper, etc.					5.5	0	10		
Textiles					4.4	1.0	10		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					6.3	0	16		
Non-electrical machinery					3.8	0	10		
Electrical machinery					6.0	0	10		
Transport equipment					6.2	0	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.9	0	16		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2006	57	3	8	34.7	44.5	25.9	7.7	36.2
2. Pakistan	2006	47	7	23	11.6	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Communities	2006	29	4	4	4.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2006	8	2	2	33.3	27.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Singapore	2006	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2006	17	18	37	16.0	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. United States	2006	12	5	8	1.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	4	21	46	3.5	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
4. Tunisia	2005	1	19	42	24.6	18.4	0.0	26.0	35.2
5. India	2006	1	17	30	13.3	9.9	0.0	23.2	40.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		7.0	9.4	6.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.4	7.8	5.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2005	6.3	7.3	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2005	2.4	0.4	2.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	10.9	18.7	54.8	0.1	15.5	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	11.4	20.6	52.3	14.7	0	0	0	0	0.9
Imports 2005	12.7	26.6	49.7	10.9	0	0	0	0	1.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	30.8	32.3	18.7	2.3	15.9	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	30.7	33.7	19.8	15.9	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2005	23.2	28.7	28.9	19.3	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.0	0.1	20	100	8.6	0.1	15	2.1	0
Dairy products	10.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.5	0	20	100	10.3	0	15	3.1	0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	20	100	11.7	0	15	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	9.4	1.2	20	100	7.9	1.9	15	4.7	1.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.8	68.4	10	100	2.1	70.1	10	1.4	85.0
Sugars and confectionery	7.3	0	10	100	5.6	6.3	10	1.0	1.8
Beverages & tobacco	12.5	32.5	20	100	9.4	28.3	15	1.8	38.2
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	8.4	5.4	20	100	6.1	6.5	15	0.2	6.1
Fish & fish products	0.1	99.4	10	100	0.0	99.6	10	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	6.5	41.6	20	100	6.0	16.5	15	21.2	15.9
Petroleum	9.3	0	10	100	9.2	0	10	6.5	0
Chemicals	4.2	24.6	10	100	1.7	47.8	15	9.4	41.3
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	95.7	20	100	0.3	95.4	15	4.2	98.0
Textiles	9.2	0.3	20	100	7.8	0.3	15	5.9	0.4
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	15.0	0	15	5.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	2.3	20	100	10.8	3.3	15	4.1	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	31.0	10	100	1.6	32.7	10	10.2	31.2
Electrical machinery	4.5	40.9	10	100	3.6	39.9	10	7.4	32.8
Transport equipment	8.1	9.2	20	100	4.1	27.7	15	6.0	2.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.5	34.0	20	100	7.0	34.7	15	3.4	52.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	29	15	28	6.1	2.0	1.3	89.9	94.2
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2006	5	1	3	16.0	0.3	0.0	62.5	99.1
3. United States	2006	4	3	3	0.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2006	2	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2006	1	1	1	5.2	5.0	1.3	3.6	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	292	38	153	4.9	4.7	4.7	99.2	99.9
2. China	2006	13	1	1	7.9	0.1	0.0	37.1	99.2
3. FYR of Macedonia	2006	11	12	14	10.4	3.1	2.7	53.9	85.1
4. United States	2006	7	4	7	8.9	9.0	0.1	50.0	8.6
5. Serbia	2006	4	5	7	12.1	7.4	7.3	69.0	99.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2007	18.6	23.3	17.8	Total	
Trade weighted average	2006	12.0	11.6	12.1	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2006	19.8	4.1	15.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2007	0.2	20.6	0	9.8	0	69.5	0	0
	Imports	2006	0	73.9	0	4.9	0	21.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2007	1.6	23.8	0	38.3	0	36.4	0	0
	Imports	2006	0.6	50.6	0	35.3	0	13.4	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					27.9	0	30	1.1	0
Dairy products					22.4	0	30	3.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					25.4	0	30	1.6	0
Coffee, tea					26.5	0	30	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations					24.6	1.3	30	7.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					19.7	0	30	2.8	0
Sugars and confectionery					25.0	0	30	2.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					26.6	0	30	0.5	0
Cotton					5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products					17.3	0	30	0.3	0
Fish & fish products					29.3	0	30	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					16.5	1.0	30	20.5	0.0
Petroleum					19.4	28.8	30	0.2	3.4
Chemicals					14.6	0.2	30	12.8	0.4
Wood, paper, etc.					19.3	0.2	30	4.2	0.7
Textiles					24.0	0.2	30	1.0	0.1
Clothing					30.0	0	30	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					19.0	0.6	30	1.3	0.2
Non-electrical machinery					8.9	0.2	30	18.3	0.3
Electrical machinery					17.4	0	30	5.1	0
Transport equipment					10.8	21.7	30	12.3	1.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.1	7.1	30	3.0	3.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	48	11	18	13.7	7.1	3.0	40.5	35.1
2. Niger	2005	2	4	6	12.1	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Morocco	2006	1	1	1	34.3	49.7	49.7	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2006	1	4	6	4.1	0.9	0.2	43.3	58.1
5. Turkey	2006	1	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	22,276	2	8	2.9	0.2	0.1	96.8	92.0
2. United States	2006	14,714	2	16	0.1	0.1	0.0	80.9	46.5
3. Canada	2006	4,366	1	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	68.2	100.0
4. Brazil	2006	1,976	1	2	5.3	0.0	0.0	45.5	100.0
5. Turkey	2006	628	2	2	1.7	0.0	0.0	72.7	99.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		59.2	52.8	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	7.3	10.0	6.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.5	3.8	0	0	94.7	0	0
MFN applied	0	39.2	28.0	23.8	3.5	5.2	0	0	0.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	0.0	69.5	9.6	8.9	8.0	2.1	0	0	0.3
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	53.5	0	55	100	11.1	0	20		
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	6.0	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.7	0	55	100	12.0	0	15		
Coffee, tea	55.0	0	55	100	16.5	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	54.0	0	55	100	7.7	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.6	0	55	100	4.7	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	4.6	0	5		
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	22.4	0	30		
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	2.0	0	2		
Other agricultural products	55.0	0	55	100	6.8	0	30		
Fish & fish products	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	20		
Minerals & metals	60.4	0	80	100	7.6	0.2	30		
Petroleum	70.0	0	80	100	19.4	0	20		
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	5.2	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	11.4	0	30		
Textiles	60.2	0	80	100	6.1	0	20		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	15.0	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	9.5	0	30		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	2.4	0	10		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	3.6	0	20		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	3.5	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	80	100	7.2	0	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Namibia	2006	1	3	4	9.0	5.6	0.0	35.7	3.2
2. Viet Nam	2005	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	1	2	2	6.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2006	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2005	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	11,505	1	1	0.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. China	2006	10,933	1	1	3.2	0.0	0.0	35.7	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	2,724	2	4	2.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Taipei, Chinese	2006	1,866	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2006	1,317	1	1	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		58.7	105.0	51.4	Binding coverage:		Total 97.9
Simple average MFN applied	2007	9.7	15.0	8.9			Non-Ag 97.6
Trade weighted average	2005	14.4	18.0	13.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2005	0.3	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	86.1	13.9	0
MFN applied 2007	26.1	27.1	1.8	4.2	14.4	26.4	0	0	0
Imports 2005	14.4	15.4	3.3	4.1	40.6	22.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	95.0	1.8	0.8	0
MFN applied 2007	8.3	62.8	3.1	4.2	18.7	2.7	0.2	0	0
Imports 2005	6.2	38.9	5.4	8.9	32.6	8.0	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.1	0	130	100	17.8	26.0	40	4.7	39.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.2	48.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	113.7	0	220	100	20.6	18.2	40	3.7	7.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	0	30	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	13.4	18.1	40	5.5	6.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	101.5	0	156	100	17.0	20.2	40	0.7	0.8
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.5	0	40	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	111.2	0	182	100	20.6	0.2	45	6.9	0.1
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	6.2	56.6	40	0.7	22.2
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	21.6	18.4	40	1.4	30.7
Minerals & metals	51.8	0	120	100	6.7	17.8	30	11.8	5.3
Petroleum	79.6	0	120	100	0.0	50.0	0	0	0
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.2	6.0	20	9.2	21.5
Wood, paper, etc.	52.5	0	153	100	8.9	14.5	20	10.3	10.9
Textiles	50.2	0	113	100	7.4	2.3	30	2.8	2.3
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.7	0	100	100	9.6	17.1	25	1.7	2.7
Non-electrical machinery	50.6	0	100	100	6.1	5.4	30	9.6	0.9
Electrical machinery	54.2	0	163	100	10.1	1.2	35	7.7	0.7
Transport equipment	56.4	0	143	100	9.5	8.5	35	14.5	0.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	52.5	0	206	100	13.8	3.7	70	3.6	2.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	4	10	14	8.2	10.6	1.4	32.5	30.9
2. Thailand	2006	1	2	2	21.8	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. South Africa	2006	1	2	2	10.0	2.9	0.0	33.3	72.0
4. Saint Lucia	2005	0	6	11	23.4	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0
5. Barbados	2006	0	1	3	62.9	105.8	105.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	184	2	3	3.0	0.4	0.2	82.6	97.2
2. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2006	22	1	1	14.1	5.0	0.0	34.5	50.0
3. Saint Kitts and Nevis	2006	1	20	39	12.8	11.0	11.0	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2006	1	1	1	6.0	0.3	0.0	33.3	96.1
5. United States	2006	0	5	7	0.8	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.9	32.6	31.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	12.0	10.2	12.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	12.3	10.0	12.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	33.9	1.1	32.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	3.2	0.4	0.4	6.9	88.9	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	6.4	7.2	55.6	15.8	14.6	0.4	0	0	0
Imports 2006	5.9	3.6	51.3	21.4	17.6	0.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.3	1.5	18.6	79.5	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	14.1	14.4	11.3	20.2	33.5	6.5	0	0	13.9
Imports 2006	18.4	9.5	7.1	20.4	33.3	11.3	0	0	2.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	27.6	0	35	100	8.9	5.0	16	0.2	9.3
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	15.1	0	16	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.8	0	35	100	9.6	5.3	25	0.5	2.2
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	32.9	0	35	100	12.1	8.5	31	0.3	7.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	35	100	8.3	9.1	32	0.6	2.1
Sugars and confectionery	33.9	0	35	100	17.5	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	35.0	0	35	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	31.0	0.7	35	100	7.4	11.1	14	0.5	23.5
Fish & fish products	33.9	0	35	100	10.1	6.0	16	0.2	0.7
Minerals & metals	33.8	0	35	100	9.9	7.8	25	12.7	23.7
Petroleum	34.9	0	35	100	0.3	93.0	6	2.5	97.2
Chemicals	21.3	0	35	100	8.2	1.2	18	18.5	6.6
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	10.9	3.5	18	3.5	9.2
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	20.8	0	35	3.1	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	25.3	0	35	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	14.8	2.7	35	2.9	11.8
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	5.5	63.9	20	17.5	32.9
Electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	12.5	22.4	20	12.8	7.5
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	14.1	39.7	35	17.8	11.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	0	35	100	14.0	20.4	35	4.9	34.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	5,950	16	41	9.5	5.0	0.4	35.6	65.9
2. China	2006	2,361	2	2	14.9	5.0	0.0	7.5	0.1
3. Brazil	2006	1,853	15	44	11.9	11.3	11.3	99.7	100.0
4. Chile	2006	1,057	19	73	5.9	6.0	4.6	86.2	73.0
5. United States	2006	997	21	53	4.8	4.9	1.3	70.0	49.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2006	6,199	41	302	13.6	15.8	15.7	98.9	98.7
2. Chile	2006	3,421	49	386	6.0	6.0	5.6	95.7	92.6
3. United States	2006	2,847	39	167	2.3	0.9	0.6	86.0	53.4
4. European Communities	2006	2,749	51	268	4.0	4.4	2.7	71.0	61.1
5. Mexico	2006	1,605	31	135	14.8	20.1	18.0	32.4	81.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound		8.5	14.7	7.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2006	2.9	6.9	2.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	3.3	8.1	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	1.8	0.3	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.2	0.4	1.0	97.3	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2006	32.0	0	65.3	2.6	0	0	0	0	2.9
Imports 2006	28.1	0	54.2	17.6	0	0	0	0	17.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	41.6	7.2	7.3	43.8	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2006	77.4	0	22.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	78.0	0	22.0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	0	15	100	7.5	24.7	10	1.6	5.2
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	9.1	9.0	10	1.6	4.6
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	15	100	9.6	4.2	10	2.1	8.7
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	5.3	46.8	10	4.8	78.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	13.6	9.2	15	100	5.6	44.2	10	1.7	7.7
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	15	100	8.8	12.5	10	1.1	4.2
Beverages & tobacco	15.0	0	15	100	10.4	13.0	15	4.3	11.0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.6	0.7	15	100	3.2	67.6	10	0.5	89.7
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	9.5	5.3	10	0.2	38.2
Minerals & metals	7.0	46.9	15	100	1.5	84.8	10	30.0	91.4
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.8	100.0
Chemicals	0.3	96.6	10	100	0.2	97.6	10	10.2	92.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.4	75.7	15	100	1.4	86.4	10	4.5	69.0
Textiles	9.1	4.2	15	100	1.6	83.6	10	1.7	59.4
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.0	5.9	15	100	3.1	69.1	10	2.3	41.4
Non-electrical machinery	9.3	30.3	15	100	0.3	96.7	10	10.0	86.6
Electrical machinery	9.9	33.2	15	100	3.6	64.0	10	6.9	47.3
Transport equipment	9.6	9.8	15	100	3.1	68.7	10	6.0	40.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.6	28.6	15	100	4.2	58.0	10	4.3	79.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2006	80	6	10	18.8	40.3	40.3	100.0	100.0
2. Ukraine	2006	10	2	3	22.7	52.3	52.3	100.0	100.0
3. Georgia	2006	8	14	23	14.4	13.1	13.1	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2006	4	5	14	4.2	4.9	1.3	80.0	63.9
5. Belarus	2006	4	1	1	21.6	43.2	43.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	385	7	11	3.9	1.3	1.1	68.2	95.9
2. Israel	2006	56	1	1	6.6	0.0	0.0	36.4	99.8
3. United States	2006	38	8	13	3.4	3.9	3.7	86.2	97.2
4. Georgia	2006	30	20	58	5.9	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2006	14	28	114	11.3	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		9.9	3.3	11.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.0
Simple average MFN applied	2007	3.5	1.3	3.8		Non-Ag 96.5
Trade weighted average	2006	5.5	2.8	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.2
Imports in billion US\$	2006	120.6	5.6	115.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	1.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	32.5	44.3	16.2	3.5	3.1	0.3	0	0	1.6
MFN applied 2007	74.9	24.5	0	0.1	0.5	0	0	0	1.0
Imports 2006	49.2	46.9	0	0.2	3.7	0	0	0	3.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	19.1	18.3	26.9	17.3	7.5	4.8	2.5	0	0.1
MFN applied 2007	44.9	40.5	9.9	0	4.6	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports 2006	50.0	36.2	11.1	0	2.7	0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.6	75.3	16	100	0.4	91.2	5	0.3	94.2
Dairy products	4.4	20.0	21	100	4.1	75.0	21	0.2	25.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.6	23.6	29	100	1.6	68.9	5	0.7	55.1
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.5	71.7
Cereals & preparations	2.5	31.7	17	100	1.3	72.4	5	1.1	24.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.9	31.6	14	100	1.6	67.4	5	0.4	81.8
Sugars and confectionery	7.0	0	15	100	1.9	59.4	5	0.1	9.6
Beverages & tobacco	10.3	3.8	25	100	3.6	28.8	5	0.9	26.4
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	1.9	31.0	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.3	93.1
Fish & fish products	0.8	80.4	10	100	0.0	99.2	5	0.6	85.6
Minerals & metals	6.7	21.2	45	97.3	2.8	45.3	10	12.3	51.2
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.7	100.0
Chemicals	9.1	8.7	55	100	1.8	64.3	18	11.8	59.4
Wood, paper, etc.	7.0	26.2	25	100	3.4	33.2	10	4.3	26.2
Textiles	18.3	14.2	55	89.8	6.8	16.3	18	2.2	12.4
Clothing	41.1	6.7	55	94.0	15.4	8.0	18	2.4	2.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.4	12.7	55	85.6	5.5	16.7	18	2.6	4.3
Non-electrical machinery	8.2	18.5	50	96.0	3.1	43.4	10	17.7	49.1
Electrical machinery	10.3	30.7	45	98.4	3.2	42.2	10	4.9	27.5
Transport equipment	12.6	9.0	40	99.2	5.9	34.5	245	16.6	21.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.3	33.2	40	98.4	1.4	73.5	10	6.4	77.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	4,133	22	55	16.5	31.4	0.0	31.2	32.9
2. United States	2006	2,489	17	35	6.1	2.0	0.7	63.6	60.3
3. China	2006	2,310	13	23	16.6	26.7	4.7	4.3	1.1
4. European Communities	2006	2,218	22	66	10.5	5.1	0.0	25.5	32.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	1,683	17	32	16.7	19.7	0.0	2.8	2.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	23,745	9	26	2.2	0.1	0.0	62.4	97.2
2. China	2006	16,934	23	79	8.3	1.6	0.0	11.6	68.1
3. European Communities	2006	10,516	45	279	3.8	0.4	0.0	25.3	87.4
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	9,613	17	38	6.5	2.7	0.0	18.8	4.2
5. United States	2006	5,260	55	369	2.2	0.9	0.7	93.7	98.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2007	9.2	14.2	8.4	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2006	5.6	9.3	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2006	4.8	0.6	4.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2007	0.7	15.0	1.4	79.0	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.3	5.6
	Imports	2006	27.1	27.4	1.1	40.7	0.4	0.9	2.3	0.1	19.8
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2007	1.4	46.5	6.3	45.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
	Imports	2006	14.4	51.0	14.1	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					14.2	0	15	0.5	0
Dairy products					15.0	0	15	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					13.8	0.3	40	0.5	0.2
Coffee, tea					14.6	0	15	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations					13.1	3.8	15	3.9	78.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.4	0	15	1.0	0
Sugars and confectionery					13.2	0	15	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco					34.8	0	181	2.6	0
Cotton					13.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					12.0	0.8	15	0.1	30.3
Fish & fish products					11.3	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					8.3	0.1	15	27.1	33.1
Petroleum					10.7	20.0	15	0.6	0
Chemicals					4.4	3.2	31	6.2	15.9
Wood, paper, etc.					11.0	0	15	3.2	0
Textiles					12.8	0	295	0.9	0
Clothing					15.0	0	15	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.4	0	73	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.4	0.1	15	22.9	0.0
Electrical machinery					9.0	0	15	8.8	0
Transport equipment					4.0	5.0	15	11.9	9.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.9	6.0	15	5.0	23.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2006	151	7	14	17.9	15.7	15.7	100.0	100.0	
2. European Communities	2006	40	4	4	10.4	3.6	2.9	41.9	93.8	
3. Georgia	2006	26	14	21	13.1	12.4	12.4	100.0	100.0	
4. Turkey	2006	13	3	4	4.9	7.6	0.0	91.7	87.0	
5. Ukraine	2006	12	6	9	37.7	37.5	37.5	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Communities	2006	6,675	2	3	2.4	0.2	0.2	88.2	96.7	
2. United States	2006	495	2	10	1.2	0.1	0.0	75.0	55.8	
3. Turkey	2006	108	5	7	3.7	3.8	2.3	78.4	50.5	
4. Brazil	2006	78	1	1	6.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0	
5. Georgia	2006	59	52	347	6.8	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2007	29.9	23.6	30.9	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	20.3	0	7.9	2.5	7.9	60.7	0.4	0.4	0.1
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	6.9	0.2	0.5	3.0	11.7	76.6	1.1	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					9.8	50.4	35		
Dairy products					16.5	24.2	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					26.0	5.6	35		
Coffee, tea					17.6	43.8	35		
Cereals & preparations					23.9	19.1	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					19.8	38.3	35		
Sugars and confectionery					21.5	27.1	35		
Beverages & tobacco					25.6	38.3	210		
Cotton					35.0	0	35		
Other agricultural products					32.6	0.7	35		
Fish & fish products					26.6	13.5	35		
Minerals & metals					32.0	7.2	35		
Petroleum					22.8	10.5	35		
Chemicals					32.5	4.9	70		
Wood, paper, etc.					27.1	13.6	50		
Textiles					27.7	2.8	50		
Clothing					25.0	1.8	35		
Leather, footwear, etc.					30.8	4.5	45		
Non-electrical machinery					32.9	6.3	75		
Electrical machinery					34.1	2.0	65		
Transport equipment					36.3	11.8	75		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					30.4	15.9	100		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	238	1	1	6.5	0.1	0.0	62.1	98.1
2. United States	2006	5	3	6	7.8	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2006	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2006	2	1	1	12.2	3.2	0.0	5.0	0.0
5. Singapore	2006	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	425	4	5	2.6	2.1	1.6	82.3	87.2
2. United States	2006	316	4	8	0.8	2.7	2.7	98.0	74.6
3. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2006	79	1	2	14.3	5.1	0.0	18.9	49.0
4. Switzerland	2006	69	2	2	1.5	0.0	0.0	21.2	92.5
5. Guatemala	2006	59	1	2	3.6	1.7	0.0	60.0	76.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		34.4	38.9	33.4	Binding coverage:	Total 73.6
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.0	7.4	4.7		Non-Ag 69.6
Trade weighted average	2006	5.6	16.5	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	8.8	0.5	8.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.3	0.4	2.2	0
MFN applied 2007	21.2	73.8	0	0	0	0.8	0.5	2.3	2.7
Imports 2006	24.4	60.7	0	0	0	5.8	0.1	9.1	5.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	0	0	0	0	66.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied 2007	6.8	93.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2006	1.8	98.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.0	0	35	100	3.4	30.5	5	0.8	25.6
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.0	0	35	100	3.3	32.7	5	0.9	69.2
Coffee, tea	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.3	31.7
Cereals & preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	30.0	5	1.1	32.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	35	100	4.9	2.8	5	0.2	4.6
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.8	25.0	5	0.2	70.4
Beverages & tobacco	101.8	0	200	100	53.6	0	125	1.3	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.9	11.0	125	0.1	12.6
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	3.3	34.4	5	0.1	43.5
Minerals & metals	34.9	0.3	35	70.2	4.9	2.3	5	10.0	0.1
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	50.0	5.0	0	5	56.0	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	19.3	4.4	11.1	5	7.2	7.2
Wood, paper, etc.	37.8	0	100	27.8	4.7	5.1	5	1.8	3.2
Textiles	35.0	0	35	98.0	5.0	0.2	5	1.1	0.9
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	37.7	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	7.9	35	100	4.8	4.9	5	5.7	14.0
Electrical machinery	26.3	25.0	35	100	4.0	20.9	5	2.7	5.8
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.0	19.2	5	7.7	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.2	8.1	35	98.2	4.7	6.2	5	0.9	6.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2006	15	8	10	4.7	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2006	7	6	8	13.0	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2005	3	14	40	10.0	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
4. European Communities	2006	1	7	8	12.2	8.6	1.4	31.4	38.8
5. Hong Kong, China	2006	1	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2006	675	13	29	4.8	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2006	537	2	4	3.1	0.1	0.1	64.7	99.3
3. United States	2006	436	5	10	9.1	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
4. Tanzania	2006	409	1	2	4.4	0.1	0.0	72.2	99.1
5. European Communities	2006	403	24	65	3.7	5.4	3.1	70.8	52.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		169.2	192.0	34.4	Binding coverage:		Total 15.5
Simple average MFN applied	2007	14.6	16.9	14.2			Non-Ag 2.6
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0.2	3.9	0	95.1	0
MFN applied	11.5	12.1	0	20.9	55.4	0	0	0	0.6
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.4	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	6.8	26.8	0	28.7	37.7	0	0	0	0.1
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	192.6	0	200	100	20.8	3.8	25		
Dairy products	157.5	0	200	100	25.0	0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	193.2	0	200	100	19.9	4.2	25		
Coffee, tea	187.5	0	200	100	21.8	0	25		
Cereals & preparations	196.3	0	200	100	14.7	7.6	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	193.7	0	200	100	10.3	31.2	25		
Sugars and confectionery	190.6	0	200	100	22.1	0	25		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5		
Other agricultural products	190.2	0	200	100	10.6	25.9	25		
Fish & fish products	43.3	0	50	2.8	23.3	4.8	25		
Minerals & metals	35.6	12.5	50	0.9	13.4	7.2	25		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.3	0	25		
Chemicals	34.3	0	125	2.1	10.9	5.4	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	40.9	0	50	4.4	16.8	9.1	25		
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.7	20.1	2.6	25		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.2	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.0	0	3	0.7	14.3	16.0	25		
Non-electrical machinery	48.6	0	125	5.7	6.9	11.6	25		
Electrical machinery	26.5	0	50	0.8	13.7	4.6	25		
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	9.8	12.6	15.7	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.1	0	50	6.0	14.4	6.8	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	27	9	23	9.8	11.1	9.6	96.7	92.7
2. India	2006	11	11	17	38.7	47.2	24.3	8.4	2.1
3. Pakistan	2006	7	3	4	20.1	20.4	1.7	0.0	0.0
4. Saudi Arabia	2006	6	11	26	8.1	5.3	0.0	26.1	24.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2005	5	10	19	9.6	7.5	0.0	20.1	82.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	6,558	12	74	6.4	11.6	11.6	99.8	100.0
2. United States	2006	3,253	9	68	11.3	15.0	0.0	19.5	7.8
3. Canada	2006	463	8	63	10.7	17.3	17.3	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2006	155	19	59	16.3	32.0	32.0	96.9	100.0
5. Turkey	2006	151	3	12	10.7	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		78.1	111.2	72.9	Binding coverage:	Total 97.9
Simple average MFN applied	2007	13.5	30.0	11.0		Non-Ag 97.6
Trade weighted average	2006	18.4	41.4	14.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.8
Imports in billion US\$	2006	1.6	0.2	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	18.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	81.5	18.5	0
MFN applied 2007	11.8	35.9	1.4	4.0	11.1	24.3	3.8	7.6	3.1
Imports 2006	11.3	13.0	0.8	3.2	29.5	15.9	17.8	8.6	10.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	94.0	3.6	0
MFN applied 2007	3.7	67.1	3.3	3.8	15.1	3.1	3.7	0.1	0.0
Imports 2006	8.5	39.8	7.8	9.5	18.6	8.7	6.9	0.3	15.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	137.1	0	184	100	63.0	18.5	184	1.4	19.4
Dairy products	116.4	0	141	100	55.5	0	141	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	106.5	0	223	100	32.5	4.7	216	2.1	9.9
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	100.1	0	135	100	17.1	14.9	135	4.1	26.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	136.6	0	158	100	22.8	20.6	158	1.0	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	105.5	0	122	100	21.6	0	60	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	102.1	0	141	100	55.6	0	141	3.3	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.4	0	158	100	8.3	19.5	40	0.4	22.4
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	31.4	16.1	145	1.1	24.7
Minerals & metals	72.7	0	158	100	8.7	5.3	60	11.5	3.0
Petroleum	114.0	0	158	100	5.1	17.1	40	16.7	19.9
Chemicals	70.2	0	122	100	6.7	3.2	60	11.5	6.8
Wood, paper, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	11.9	4.7	60	8.2	10.6
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100	7.9	0.2	60	1.7	0.2
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100	37.7	0	117	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.0	0	127	100	10.2	2.4	60	1.7	4.1
Non-electrical machinery	72.8	0	117	100	5.9	5.4	60	11.2	1.3
Electrical machinery	75.7	0	152	100	10.0	1.2	60	8.5	1.0
Transport equipment	97.2	0	247	100	9.6	8.5	50	6.9	1.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	77.8	0	162	100	15.7	3.2	70	5.1	3.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	35	2	3	6.3	7.3	5.4	48.5	85.7
2. United States	2006	11	2	5	5.8	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Lucia	2005	7	12	40	20.1	20.2	20.2	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2006	5	1	2	17.1	3.1	3.1	95.5	100.0
5. Trinidad and Tobago	2006	4	6	11	24.1	21.2	21.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Trinidad and Tobago	2006	28	9	14	14.1	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
2. Jamaica	2006	15	9	11	12.2	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	14	13	30	3.3	3.5	1.7	78.9	74.2
4. Brazil	2006	12	1	1	5.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
5. United States	2006	12	8	16	1.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2007	11.3	12.8	11.1	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2006	8.3	16.8	7.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2006	21.0	1.8	19.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	1.8	39.7	11.4	35.2	8.0	2.3	1.2	0.3	24.1
Imports	2006	4.3	26.4	8.3	24.3	20.1	12.8	3.7	0.2	53.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	0.6	43.4	16.3	21.1	16.7	1.3	0.4	0.1	10.1
Imports	2006	0.3	71.1	12.4	11.4	4.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	4.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					15.3	7.3	64	0.8	4.4
Dairy products					15.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.6	0	48	1.2	0
Coffee, tea					9.7	0	28	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations					11.9	0	106	1.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					9.0	0.6	29	1.1	21.9
Sugars and confectionery					19.8	0	87	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco					40.4	0	415	1.4	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					6.7	0	26	0.8	0
Fish & fish products					12.8	0	78	1.1	0
Minerals & metals					10.5	0.1	21	19.7	0
Petroleum					5.0	0	5	29.0	0
Chemicals					7.1	0.2	25	10.4	0.2
Wood, paper, etc.					15.0	4.8	116	2.7	7.8
Textiles					12.2	0	86	2.4	0
Clothing					21.9	0	102	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.6	0	73	1.9	0
Non-electrical machinery					7.9	0	30	11.6	0
Electrical machinery					10.5	0	65	5.0	0
Transport equipment					11.0	2.4	25	4.2	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					14.1	1.6	123	3.2	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Communities	2006	111	18	31	8.3	5.9	2.6	50.0	57.2	
2. Ukraine	2006	22	9	17	21.9	42.0	42.0	98.9	99.9	
3. Kazakhstan	2006	20	4	8	15.0	16.3	16.3	100.0	100.0	
4. Norway	2006	9	1	1	104.7	104.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Georgia	2006	8	2	2	10.1	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Communities	2006	4,830	27	105	3.8	1.6	0.4	71.8	38.5	
2. Ukraine	2006	1,232	43	214	4.9	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0	
3. United States	2006	534	13	28	5.2	1.1	0.0	40.4	35.8	
4. China	2006	423	5	5	6.6	4.5	0.0	20.9	1.1	
5. Kazakhstan	2006	245	37	193	6.7	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		58.2	101.4	51.5	Binding coverage:		Total 98.0
Simple average MFN applied	2007	10.8	20.8	9.3			Non-Ag 97.7
Trade weighted average	2006	16.1	35.4	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	85.3	14.7	0
	MFN applied 2007	12.9	35.6	1.5	3.5	12.1	31.1	1.4	1.8	3.6
	Imports 2006	33.9	9.1	0.7	0.7	25.9	6.7	2.1	20.8	24.0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	90.8	6.7	0.2	0
	MFN applied 2007	9.1	62.8	2.9	3.6	17.2	4.4	0	0	0.0
	Imports 2006	15.6	30.0	14.8	13.6	18.0	8.0	0	0	7.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.8	0	110	100	29.5	9.4	45	1.0	20.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.9	62.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.6	0	110	100	22.3	4.7	45	1.2	4.3
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.6	4.2	40	0.6	5.6
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	110	100	16.4	16.2	110	5.4	36.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.1	0	110	100	16.5	26.4	40	1.4	77.9
Sugars and confectionery	100.6	0	110	100	20.8	0	45	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	104.6	0	110	100	61.1	0	110	4.7	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.3	0	110	100	8.2	21.0	40	1.9	72.7
Fish & fish products	110.0	0	110	4.7	30.9	11.1	45	0.5	53.2
Minerals & metals	50.2	0	110	100	7.4	17.4	50	17.9	22.3
Petroleum	60.0	0	70	100	2.7	63.9	25	6.5	9.1
Chemicals	50.1	0	70	100	6.2	11.1	35	13.2	20.1
Wood, paper, etc.	51.6	0	70	100	10.6	6.0	50	6.6	18.7
Textiles	51.0	0	70	100	7.4	0.3	30	1.8	0.9
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.9	0	20	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.3	0	70	100	9.9	3.0	30	2.5	5.4
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.6	8.5	45	10.4	25.5
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	4.7	45	6.5	1.3
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	11.4	45	9.6	8.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.4	0	70	100	14.0	10.2	50	3.7	4.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %	
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted						
Agricultural products										
1. European Communities	2006	100	3	5	8.9	18.9	17.3	50.0	83.2	
2. United States	2006	46	4	6	5.0	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0	
3. Jamaica	2006	12	3	4	21.8	37.1	37.1	100.0	100.0	
4. Canada	2006	7	3	3	2.8	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0	
5. Trinidad and Tobago	2006	7	3	6	30.0	37.3	37.3	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States	2006	97	6	13	6.4	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0	
2. Viet Nam	2005	23	1	1	13.7	24.0	0.0	35.3	2.1	
3. Cote d'Ivoire	2006	17	1	4	11.4	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. European Communities	2006	8	8	9	4.1	10.5	6.9	70.1	12.6	
5. Mexico	2006	8	9	17	15.5	18.1	0.0	19.7	10.2	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		28.3	61.8	11.4	Binding coverage:	Total 39.3
Simple average MFN applied	2007	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag 30.1
Trade weighted average	2005	12.3	14.5	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2005	0.9	0.3	0.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.1	0	0
MFN applied	2007	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0
Imports	2005	0	7.7	43.9	0	48.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.9	6.8	5.4	4.0	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	1.6	40.4	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2005	9.2	25.4	28.9	0	36.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.0	0	20	5.5	0
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	20	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	0	20	1.3	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	59.6	0	100	100	13.2	0	20	13.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	81.4	0	100	100	10.7	0	20	2.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	11.3	0	20	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	18.6	0	20	2.0	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.3	0	100	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	6.5	25.0	12	15.0	14.5	0	20	1.8	0
Minerals & metals	29.1	6.1	50	12.4	11.8	0.1	20	11.9	0
Petroleum	8.0	0	10	50.0	7.2	22.9	10	13.8	14.3
Chemicals	15.7	0	20	1.2	7.2	4.5	20	7.2	54.6
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.0	11.2	5.1	20	2.7	24.0
Textiles	18.4	0	25	27.8	16.4	0.3	20	10.4	0.6
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.1	20.0	0	20	2.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.1	0	25	26.0	13.0	1.3	20	1.6	2.4
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.0	7.0	0	20	3.8	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.2	11.2	0.4	20	3.6	0.1
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	73.0	8.8	2.5	20	4.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	0	15	2.1	14.3	2.1	20	7.7	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2006	82	1	1	40.0	40.0	34.3	0.0	0.0
2. India	2006	49	1	1	19.2	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Communities	2006	17	5	5	6.1	4.5	1.0	97.1	63.8
4. Thailand	2006	12	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Togo	2005	9	1	1	16.5	19.8	19.8	97.4	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	60	5	7	3.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Niger	2005	29	8	10	15.3	18.9	15.1	40.1	77.4
3. India	2006	28	3	6	13.3	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Senegal	2006	22	1	1	14.7	10.0	0.0	62.5	0.3
5. Gabon	2006	9	4	13	19.8	10.5	0.0	1.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2007	18.4	15.3	18.8	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	16.5	54.4	7.6	2.1	13.9	2.9	0.6	2.0	3.2
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	3.1	3.3	18.2	0.5	69.7	5.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					6.1	14.3	22		
Dairy products					3.0	40.0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					6.7	3.8	34		
Coffee, tea					9.2	2.1	22		
Cereals & preparations					5.0	55.1	22		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.0	13.9	22		
Sugars and confectionery					14.5	28.1	22		
Beverages & tobacco					117.7	0	> 1000		
Cotton					6.5	0	7		
Other agricultural products					12.4	18.5	34		
Fish & fish products					6.0	0.8	10		
Minerals & metals					20.1	4.2	34		
Petroleum					62.5	0	155		
Chemicals					20.8	4.5	22		
Wood, paper, etc.					18.4	3.5	22		
Textiles					12.5	0.1	34		
Clothing					6.5	0	7		
Leather, footwear, etc.					20.6	0.6	34		
Non-electrical machinery					22.5	5.3	34		
Electrical machinery					24.0	0.6	34		
Transport equipment					28.9	4.0	75		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					20.1	3.6	34		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Mozambique	2006	1	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Canada	2006	1	1	1	4.8	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2005	0	2	2	20.0	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2006	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	198	3	5	3.4	0.2	0.2	76.1	99.6
2. Brazil	2006	70	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2006	12	3	3	4.4	0.1	0.1	85.8	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2006	4	7	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2006	3	2	2	1.0	0.2	0.0	44.0	8.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2007	21.9	41.4	18.9	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2007	0	0	3.2	0.3	5.1	87.3	4.1	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2007	4.3	1.3	35.3	1.2	26.4	31.3	0.1	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					30.0	0	30		
Dairy products					50.0	0	50		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					46.4	0	50		
Coffee, tea					38.3	0	50		
Cereals & preparations					36.2	0	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					44.2	0	100		
Sugars and confectionery					28.1	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					77.7	0	100		
Cotton					20.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products					32.3	0	50		
Fish & fish products					30.0	0	30		
Minerals & metals					22.0	0.2	30		
Petroleum					20.0	0	20		
Chemicals					13.1	2.9	50		
Wood, paper, etc.					21.2	3.5	50		
Textiles					24.4	0.4	50		
Clothing					30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.					23.8	6.3	50		
Non-electrical machinery					10.2	18.5	50		
Electrical machinery					12.3	12.6	20		
Transport equipment					16.2	10.8	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					19.8	0.4	100		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2006	10	4	7	46.5	47.5	25.4	3.8	0.7
2. Hong Kong, China	2006	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2006	0	1	1	2.8	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
4. European Communities	2006	0	2	2	6.8	32.0	0.0	85.7	17.9
5. Thailand	2006	0	2	2	18.2	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2006	78	5	9	13.7	16.4	6.5	4.4	35.8
2. Hong Kong, China	2006	63	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2006	2	2	3	15.7	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Communities	2006	2	10	15	3.5	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
5. Israel	2006	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.5	55.7	33.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	13.2	16.4	12.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	14.8	22.7	13.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		8.6
Imports in billion US\$	2006	24.3	2.3	22.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		30.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0.4	8.2	62.2	13.1	15.5	0
MFN applied 2007	0	11.5	17.4	28.2	36.2	6.7	0	0	0
Imports 2006	0	4.4	10.0	24.7	32.8	28.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.5	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0.8	34.2	14.9	24.2	21.5	4.5	0	0	0
Imports 2006	4.4	30.4	13.4	24.8	12.8	14.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	59.0	0	135	100	17.2	0	20	1.1	0
Dairy products	95.6	0	117	100	30.0	0	40	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.0	0	40	100	14.8	0	20	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	31.8	0	40	100	17.9	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	86.4	0	123	100	18.0	0	40	2.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.5	0	123	100	24.5	0	40	2.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	22.4	0	40	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.6	0	20	0.8	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	42.6	0	122	100	9.2	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	31.7	0	35	100	19.1	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.3	0.8	20	8.9	0.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	9.8	0	15	0.1	0
Chemicals	33.6	0	35	100	8.3	0.2	20	14.1	0.1
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	13.2	4.4	20	3.6	20.9
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	18.3	0	35	2.6	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	29.7	0	35	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.4	0	35	100	15.4	0.6	35	3.0	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	32.8	0	35	100	9.2	0.1	20	17.9	0.1
Electrical machinery	33.3	0	35	100	11.4	0	20	14.1	0
Transport equipment	33.3	0	40	100	13.6	6.1	35	19.1	16.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	11.3	1.1	20	4.8	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	173	10	14	9.2	5.1	0.6	37.1	73.8
2. United States	2006	58	8	16	3.1	0.6	0.3	97.1	99.5
3. Colombia	2006	44	13	24	20.9	30.2	30.2	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2006	25	2	2	5.0	0.3	0.0	70.0	97.4
5. Mexico	2006	13	3	4	22.0	16.3	16.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	29,839	5	23	1.6	0.2	0.2	99.1	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	7,280	8	14	3.5	0.9	0.5	73.9	84.0
3. China	2006	2,638	2	4	6.7	2.3	0.0	15.9	60.7
4. Colombia	2006	1,453	31	137	13.0	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2006	1,015	3	6	4.9	0.2	0.0	52.3	97.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	8.3	9.8	8.1			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	8.1	10.0	7.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	2.8	0.3	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0	4.1	95.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	0	0.3	99.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	6.5	25.3	68.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	10.2	13.7	76.1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.8	0	40	100	9.8	0	10	0.1	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	9.9	0	10	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	4.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	9.9	0	10	1.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	9.6	0	10	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.6	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.5	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.4	0	10	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	100	8.5	3.1	10	14.7	3.4
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	8.6	11.6	10	9.4	14.8
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	7.5	0	10	18.3	0
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	9.4	2.0	10	4.3	7.3
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	2.5	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	9.5	0	10	2.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	4.1	37.3	10	16.5	31.5
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.4	8.3	10	5.4	6.2
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.1	14.1	10	11.6	9.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	8.3	5.7	10	3.9	8.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2006	250	2	3	17.3	16.4	16.4	100.0	100.0
2. Colombia	2006	105	3	8	21.6	18.5	18.5	100.0	100.0
3. Peru	2006	89	9	16	13.9	12.8	12.8	100.0	100.0
4. European Communities	2006	81	11	13	8.8	8.9	0.1	49.5	72.9
5. United States	2006	33	6	8	0.4	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2006	1,442	1	2	11.7	0.2	0.2	97.8	100.0
2. United States	2006	317	10	25	4.9	3.5	3.5	96.3	99.8
3. Argentina	2006	306	2	3	15.3	0.4	0.4	97.7	100.0
4. Japan	2006	169	1	2	5.6	0.1	0.0	45.3	99.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	161	1	2	8.1	1.1	0.0	6.1	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2007	7.0	12.6	6.2	Total	
Trade weighted average	2006	8.3	17.8	6.5	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2006	6.4	1.0	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2007	36.0	30.6	9.2	4.0	3.3	10.0	6.0	0.7	21.7
	Imports	2006	13.1	30.8	11.2	10.4	7.0	21.0	5.9	0.7	35.4
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2007	26.9	31.8	31.9	9.4	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1
	Imports	2006	22.7	32.8	35.7	8.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					42.1	13.4	220	1.3	0.2
Dairy products					21.1	0	67	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					7.8	30.1	57	2.0	7.9
Coffee, tea					6.8	43.8	34	1.5	2.7
Cereals & preparations					12.0	18.7	88	3.2	18.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.6	47.8	5	1.3	30.2
Sugars and confectionery					7.6	26.9	26	1.3	1.8
Beverages & tobacco					27.6	0	52	3.1	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					1.2	76.3	10	1.0	77.9
Fish & fish products					2.9	64.7	31	0.5	37.7
Minerals & metals					5.0	35.1	105	18.2	35.2
Petroleum					1.6	83.6	10	8.2	62.1
Chemicals					3.3	50.1	15	12.2	21.6
Wood, paper, etc.					5.6	27.9	15	5.0	19.4
Textiles					9.0	4.5	15	4.5	0.8
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.9	19.2	15	4.0	3.1
Non-electrical machinery					6.0	12.9	15	11.8	6.3
Electrical machinery					6.7	21.6	15	5.8	10.4
Transport equipment					5.7	25.5	15	7.9	6.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.4	21.6	15	4.2	43.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %	
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted						
Agricultural products										
1. European Communities	2006	87	14	32	12.9	10.7	2.8	70.2	84.6	
2. Croatia	2006	60	19	65	17.3	22.2	22.2	100.0	100.0	
3. Serbia	2006	24	17	45	22.0	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0	
4. FYR of Macedonia	2006	9	10	18	27.4	33.0	33.0	100.0	100.0	
5. United States	2006	2	7	9	4.0	3.0	2.9	90.9	96.7	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Communities	2006	1,830	43	255	4.0	3.3	3.3	99.5	99.8	
2. Croatia	2006	541	38	217	5.2	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0	
3. Serbia	2006	319	42	218	7.8	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0	
4. China	2006	120	1	1	11.5	5.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	
5. FYR of Macedonia	2006	17	31	93	9.5	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2007	18.8	38.4	15.7	Binding coverage:		Total 96.6	
Simple average MFN applied		7.8	9.2	7.6			Non-Ag 96.1	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	38.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.4	2.4	1.8	1.5	14.3	35.3	18.7	3.3	0
MFN applied	45.0	10.2	12.6	6.4	18.0	7.5	0.2	0	14.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.6	5.4	21.4	20.9	19.7	15.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	61.8	2.3	6.6	8.9	12.9	7.5	0	0.0	0.4
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.6	21.0	160	100	13.1	53.0	43		
Dairy products	20.4	0	37	100	16.3	20.0	37		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	22.1	99	100	9.8	34.1	99		
Coffee, tea	67.3	20.8	170	100	8.5	45.8	31		
Cereals & preparations	49.3	0.3	597	100	9.9	34.8	99		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	45.9	6.1	81	100	7.9	18.1	20		
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.9	87.5	37		
Beverages & tobacco	119.2	5.0	597	100	19.3	11.6	45		
Cotton	52.0	0	60	100	5.1	66.7	17		
Other agricultural products	11.9	56.0	72	98.7	2.0	86.4	25		
Fish & fish products	24.7	33.3	37	2.8	4.6	76.0	30		
Minerals & metals	11.8	16.0	30	95.9	3.8	71.9	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	66.7	15		
Chemicals	12.3	7.1	37	99.6	2.9	78.7	22		
Wood, paper, etc.	10.9	12.1	30	100	6.5	56.6	30		
Textiles	22.2	4.0	30	99.2	17.8	12.8	446		
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	37.9	2.1	40		
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.9	0	30	97.9	13.3	35.3	43		
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.5	90.2	30		
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.4	30	99.6	5.3	62.1	25		
Transport equipment	18.4	17.2	50	100	6.1	66.8	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.7	25.0	30	96.1	3.8	78.4	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	31	1	2	11.7	21.9	0.0	45.5	0.7
2. Norway	2006	11	1	2	202.2	343.9	343.9	100.0	100.0
3. Namibia	2006	1	10	29	11.5	27.1	27.1	100.0	100.0
4. Zambia	2006	1	5	8	21.3	22.7	18.2	17.2	11.5
5. Tanzania	2006	0	1	1	25.0	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	2,227	1	2	3.2	0.0	0.0	78.6	99.7
2. Norway	2006	381	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2006	268	1	1	7.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2006	251	3	7	15.0	2.4	2.3	96.4	99.9
5. Zimbabwe	2005	105	2	2	22.0	5.0	0.0	9.5	1.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.4	35.5	30.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	12.2	10.3	12.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	8.7	12.2	8.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.3
Imports in billion US\$	2006	82.4	4.1	78.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.9	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.1	74.0	14.5	0	0
MFN applied 2007	6.2	6.4	56.5	15.4	14.5	1.2	0	0	0
Imports 2006	1.8	3.0	58.5	19.8	8.7	8.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.5	73.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	5.4	14.6	11.3	29.6	38.2	0.8	0	0	0
Imports 2006	33.3	11.2	11.0	21.6	19.6	3.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	38.2	6.2	55	100	8.9	5.1	16	0.1	3.0
Dairy products	48.9	0	55	100	18.3	0	27	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.1	1.0	55	100	9.8	5.4	35	0.9	1.4
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	43.4	0.8	55	100	11.9	8.7	20	2.2	1.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0.4	35	100	8.0	7.5	12	0.5	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	38.1	0	55	100	16.7	3.3	27	0.3	0.1
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	6.9	0	10	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	29.0	7.8	55	100	7.8	9.9	35	0.4	12.4
Fish & fish products	33.5	4.2	35	100	10.0	6.3	16	0.4	53.3
Minerals & metals	32.9	0.6	35	100	10.0	8.2	20	17.7	44.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	15.3	99.5
Chemicals	21.0	0.4	35	100	8.3	1.0	18	16.4	4.8
Wood, paper, etc.	28.8	2.0	35	100	10.8	2.9	18	1.8	6.8
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	16.8	0	20	2.1	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	35	100	14.5	0.6	35	2.6	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0.4	35	100	12.8	11.8	20	16.0	20.0
Electrical machinery	32.0	2.3	35	100	14.3	9.5	20	9.4	5.4
Transport equipment	33.3	0	35	100	18.1	11.1	35	8.0	23.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.2	0.8	35	100	15.2	9.2	20	5.0	38.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	11,044	16	39	10.9	6.7	0.3	34.1	59.7
2. China	2006	3,804	6	6	14.7	6.1	0.6	1.9	0.0
3. United States	2006	3,263	17	43	4.7	3.8	0.3	76.7	41.7
4. Russian Federation	2006	2,119	8	13	20.6	44.7	6.2	0.8	0.6
5. Japan	2006	1,611	14	24	18.8	9.0	0.3	28.0	44.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	22,118	52	438	3.0	1.6	0.5	83.6	67.0
2. European Communities	2006	19,529	57	517	3.8	1.8	1.1	69.6	85.4
3. Argentina	2006	11,366	58	704	13.0	18.1	18.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2006	9,106	20	58	7.8	1.1	0.0	11.0	80.3
5. Mexico	2006	5,407	51	448	13.3	21.8	18.4	27.5	43.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.3	30.7	24.5	Binding coverage:		Total 95.3
Simple average MFN applied	2007	3.6	7.9	3.0			Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average	2006	5.1	7.1	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	1.7	0.3	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.8	0.4	0	85.1	10.3	0	1.1	2.3
MFN applied 2007	94.9	1.4	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.0	4.6
Imports 2006	91.7	1.8	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.3	7.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	65.2	29.8	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	77.6	8.7	1.5	0.7	11.3	0.1	0	0	0.1
Imports 2006	67.6	10.8	0.2	1.1	20.2	0.1	0	0	1.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.9	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Dairy products	21.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.1	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Coffee, tea	15.7	0	50	100	1.5	54.2	6	0.9	68.8
Cereals & preparations	21.7	0	50	100	0.1	99.7	20	4.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.5	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	233.0	0	> 1000	60.0	138.1	48.6	> 1000	2.7	62.0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.6	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Fish & fish products	21.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	98.2	0.2	96.3	20	17.5	98.9
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.3	81.9	4	1.4	21.3
Chemicals	21.0	0	50	94.4	0.4	94.4	30	11.5	89.2
Wood, paper, etc.	25.3	0	40	97.6	4.4	71.1	20	4.3	71.9
Textiles	25.9	0	40	100	0.9	85.8	10	5.5	92.7
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.6	0	40	100	3.4	67.2	20	1.3	44.8
Non-electrical machinery	28.1	0	40	99.8	7.0	57.1	20	15.5	79.5
Electrical machinery	39.0	0	40	76.7	14.4	10.2	20	7.0	2.5
Transport equipment	24.5	0	40	67.2	10.0	49.9	20	12.5	16.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.6	0	40	88.1	5.0	54.2	20	4.3	55.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2006	0	4	7	4.8	0.6	0.4	77.8	97.2
2. Thailand	2006	0	2	2	14.5	3.2	1.4	33.3	35.7
3. Pakistan	2006	0	1	1	6.7	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Singapore	2006	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Communities	2006	0	1	1	6.4	0.5	0.1	50.0	96.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	2,337	1	2	4.3	0.0	0.0	53.1	100.0
2. Indonesia	2005	1,607	1	1	7.1	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2006	1,206	1	2	6.4	4.2	0.0	26.5	0.0
4. Australia	2006	849	1	1	5.4	0.0	0.0	37.0	100.0
5. United States	2006	485	2	11	10.7	4.5	0.0	22.9	9.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2007	41.8	98.1	13.1	Binding coverage:		Total 39.2	
Simple average MFN applied		11.9	14.5	11.5			Non-Ag 29.9	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.2	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.9	6.8	5.4	4.0	0	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	1.6	40.4	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	62.8	0	100	100	16.3	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.4	0	20		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.6	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	98.3	0	100	100	13.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	98.8	0	100	100	10.7	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	11.3	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	92.8	0	100	100	18.6	0	20		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.0	0	20		
Fish & fish products	6.5	25.0	12	15.0	14.5	0	20		
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.9	11.8	0.1	20		
Petroleum	8.0	0	10	50.0	7.2	22.9	10		
Chemicals	15.7	0	20	1.2	7.2	4.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	83.0	0	100	22.6	11.2	5.1	20		
Textiles	18.4	0	25	27.8	16.4	0.3	20		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.1	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.1	0	25	26.0	13.0	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.0	7.0	0	20		
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.2	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	73.0	8.8	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	44.5	0	100	3.4	14.3	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2006	193	1	1	19.7	40.0	34.3	0.0	0.0
2. European Communities	2006	24	6	9	7.2	2.8	1.5	98.1	86.2
3. Thailand	2006	22	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2005	12	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
5. Japan	2006	10	1	1	1.1	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	14	15	26	4.5	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
2. Niger	2005	4	20	37	16.2	18.6	16.7	45.2	87.6
3. India	2006	2	3	4	8.6	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Togo	2005	1	6	6	15.8	8.2	7.9	52.0	96.7
5. Ghana	2006	1	4	8	11.5	7.7	3.9	24.6	78.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		68.2	95.1	26.6	Binding coverage:		Total 21.8
Simple average MFN applied	2007	12.7	10.5	13.1			Non-Ag 9.9
Trade weighted average	2005	13.3	10.2	13.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2005	0.2	0.0	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	0.6	0	0.3	0	1.4	94.6	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0	73.5	5.4	0.3	0	20.7	0	0	0.1
Imports 2005	0	73.4	4.5	4.6	0	17.5	0	0	0.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.6	5.4	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0.1	33.5	32.0	13.7	0.0	20.3	0	0	0
Imports 2005	0.0	17.4	44.3	20.1	0.3	17.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	8.0	0	30	0.0	0
Dairy products	22.5	77.5	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.5	0	100	100	9.5	0	30	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	97.9	2.1	100	100	19.6	0	30	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	95.1	4.9	100	100	12.6	0	30	4.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	100	5.3	0	10	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	82.8	6.3	100	100	23.1	0	30	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	83.4	0	100	100	29.5	0	30	0.6	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	6.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	100	100	7.0	0	30	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	6.0	60.0	15	4.7	8.3	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	8.2	0	18	2.7	9.4	0.2	30	26.4	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	12.1	0	30	0.6	0
Chemicals	5.6	17.9	20	8.0	9.5	0	30	13.9	0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	20	8.9	13.3	0	30	5.5	0
Textiles	25.6	0	100	34.9	17.6	0	30	3.0	0
Clothing	19.8	0	20	6.9	30.0	0	30	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	73.1	0	100	24.7	14.6	0	30	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	0	6	3.0	9.8	0	30	10.3	0
Electrical machinery	2.5	75.0	10	0.8	10.0	0	10	10.2	0
Transport equipment	76.3	0	100	13.1	11.6	0	30	16.5	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	42.9	1.4	100	5.3	19.2	0.2	30	3.9	1.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	27	1	1	4.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2006	5	1	1	7.5	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2006	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2006	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2006	1	1	1	40.0	40.0	34.3	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2006	2	2	2	2.5	0.2	0.2	90.0	99.7
2. European Communities	2006	1	11	14	2.1	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2005	1	1	1	3.6	0.0	0.0	28.6	99.5
4. China	2006	0	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Pakistan	2006	0	2	2	28.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2004		
Simple average final bound	2007	19.0	28.1	17.7	Binding coverage:		Total	100	
Simple average MFN applied		14.2	18.1	13.6			Non-Ag	100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.2	7.1	17.6	14.3	57.0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	5.1	0	39.5	20.3	0	35.1	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	0	28.7	29.9	17.4	22.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	5.6	0	48.2	29.9	0	16.4	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.4	0	40	100	27.8	9.3	35		
Dairy products	36.5	0	40	100	25.8	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.9	0	40	100	14.0	4.5	35		
Coffee, tea	36.6	0	40	100	26.7	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	29.4	0	40	100	19.8	3.8	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.8	0	40	100	9.1	1.9	35		
Sugars and confectionery	27.8	0	40	100	7.0	0	7		
Beverages & tobacco	44.1	0	60	100	33.1	0	35		
Cotton	7.0	0	7	100	7.0	0	7		
Other agricultural products	23.7	0	40	100	15.5	9.7	35		
Fish & fish products	23.5	0	40	100	18.9	0.9	35		
Minerals & metals	20.4	0	40	100	10.9	6.1	35		
Petroleum	22.7	0	40	100	14.8	0	35		
Chemicals	9.3	0	35	100	9.6	11.6	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	24.8	0	35	100	11.8	1.5	35		
Textiles	10.1	0	40	100	9.6	0.3	35		
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	28.5	0	35		
Leather, footwear, etc.	28.3	0	40	100	18.0	1.2	35		
Non-electrical machinery	15.3	1.8	35	100	14.6	3.6	35		
Electrical machinery	26.6	12.1	35	100	24.2	0	35		
Transport equipment	24.3	0	43	100	16.3	8.6	35		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.9	2.1	35	100	14.6	12.9	35		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2006	27	1	1	133.3	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2005	27	6	9	37.2	28.7	21.5	40.2	9.4
3. Thailand	2006	9	7	8	17.2	13.5	9.2	21.2	7.7
4. Malaysia	2006	4	7	10	35.5	41.9	23.0	41.3	47.6
5. United States	2006	3	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	2,180	6	65	12.7	16.8	0.0	15.3	1.4
2. European Communities	2006	829	4	40	7.2	11.8	11.8	99.6	100.0
3. Canada	2006	130	5	52	12.6	17.6	17.6	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2005	130	8	10	18.8	2.9	1.3	40.3	46.9
5. Japan	2006	119	3	8	20.6	170.1	169.9	96.0	97.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	50.0	Binding coverage:		Total 13.3
Simple average MFN applied	2007	17.9	21.9	17.3			Non-Ag 0.1
Trade weighted average	2006	13.2	13.2	13.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	2.9	0.5	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	0	11.4	22.4	0	8.2	58.1	0	0
Imports	2006	0	39.8	34.2	0	0.9	25.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	0.7	3.8	51.0	0	13.2	30.8	0	0
Imports	2006	1.0	6.9	68.8	0	10.5	12.8	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	19.8	0	30	0.3	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	26.8	0	30	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	0	30	10.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	100	20.1	0	30	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.2	0	30	0.8	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	16.1	0	30	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	30	2.6	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.1	0	30	11.2	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10	31.2	0
Chemicals	-	-	-	0	11.5	0	30	12.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	19.4	4.5	30	3.6	20.0
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5	19.7	0.2	30	2.6	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30	2.1	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.4	30	6.5	0.0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.9	0	30	3.2	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	15.5	9.2	30	6.5	1.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.0	0.8	30	1.4	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	541	4	6	7.5	13.1	12.5	42.0	91.9
2. China	2006	89	1	1	12.2	39.9	34.2	20.0	0.0
3. Gabon	2006	25	11	18	25.6	28.8	28.8	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2006	20	2	2	2.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
5. United States	2006	19	4	4	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	2,898	4	9	3.2	0.6	0.1	78.8	92.4
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	426	1	1	7.4	5.0	0.0	18.2	0.2
3. United States	2006	200	5	11	1.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. China	2006	111	1	4	2.4	0.3	0.0	65.9	98.0
5. Gabon	2006	25	29	100	22.7	20.4	20.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		6.5	14.5	5.3	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.5	17.9	3.7		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2006	3.3	10.8	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	12.4
Imports in billion US\$	2006	316.3	18.5	297.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	13.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	50.2	14.9	19.6	6.8	1.2	1.3	0.6	3.2	17.7
MFN applied 2007	56.1	8.9	18.1	6.6	1.4	2.1	1.0	5.6	13.8
Imports 2006	53.4	15.0	19.1	10.2	0.3	1.9	0.1	0.1	13.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	36.4	7.8	40.2	7.9	7.2	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied 2007	56.8	9.7	22.1	4.7	6.7	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2006	56.0	4.7	35.3	1.2	2.8	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.0	46.0	657	100	28.8	64.4	657	0.4	64.6
Dairy products	179.7	0	314	100	242.4	0	314	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.4	60.5	19	100	3.5	58.3	19	1.7	85.0
Coffee, tea	7.5	55.0	265	100	10.4	76.4	265	0.5	67.9
Cereals & preparations	17.7	16.5	297	100	23.2	32.1	297	1.0	20.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.6	53.1	218	100	5.1	53.4	218	0.4	67.2
Sugars and confectionery	6.8	7.8	29	100	5.1	28.1	25	0.3	6.1
Beverages & tobacco	7.8	23.8	256	100	7.3	34.4	256	1.1	30.4
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.5	90.0	5	0.0	94.4
Other agricultural products	4.7	73.2	551	100	7.4	78.5	551	0.4	52.4
Fish & fish products	1.2	75.5	11	100	0.9	81.1	11	0.5	72.2
Minerals & metals	2.7	50.4	16	99.5	1.7	68.7	16	13.2	69.8
Petroleum	6.9	0	8	50.0	2.7	58.7	8	7.9	98.4
Chemicals	4.4	27.5	11	100	2.8	50.5	16	12.3	45.6
Wood, paper, etc.	1.4	79.3	16	100	1.1	83.1	16	5.1	81.9
Textiles	10.6	9.8	18	100	6.6	46.9	18	1.9	17.1
Clothing	17.2	0.9	18	100	16.9	3.0	18	1.9	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.6	24.1	20	100	5.3	40.9	20	2.2	21.3
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	46.4	14	100	1.5	74.6	10	17.5	77.1
Electrical machinery	4.3	36.4	11	100	2.5	53.8	11	5.9	57.7
Transport equipment	5.6	28.1	16	94.3	5.8	41.1	25	20.3	20.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	4.0	41.2	18	99.8	3.0	52.2	18	5.5	69.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	13,976	26	174	7.5	3.1	3.1	96.8	99.8
2. Japan	2006	2,407	16	36	11.4	2.9	0.0	31.9	58.7
3. European Communities	2006	1,649	22	69	9.8	2.4	0.0	30.0	70.2
4. Mexico	2006	1,155	18	44	18.3	27.6	27.3	94.1	98.6
5. China	2006	630	13	21	14.6	9.9	0.0	8.3	1.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	274,103	57	794	3.1	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	18,680	58	693	3.8	1.0	0.0	26.7	69.1
3. Japan	2006	7,162	35	176	2.5	0.8	0.0	61.6	79.9
4. China	2006	7,024	38	303	8.1	2.7	0.0	12.3	43.4
5. Mexico	2006	6,200	58	664	13.2	17.4	17.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2007	10.4	12.1	10.2		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2006	13.0	16.7	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2006	0.5	0.2	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2007	30.7	21.1	8.9	0	24.4	15.0	0	0
	Imports	2006	8.6	40.1	5.4	0	17.1	28.8	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2007	45.8	13.4	10.4	0	14.8	15.6	0	0
	Imports	2006	35.1	24.5	10.1	0	13.2	17.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					17.4	8.2	30	2.7	1.3
Dairy products					8.0	0	20	4.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					9.2	40.0	30	4.0	23.4
Coffee, tea					25.2	0	50	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations					13.6	9.1	40	7.5	12.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.2	55.6	5	2.8	10.7
Sugars and confectionery					9.4	0	30	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco					30.9	15.2	50	5.4	2.2
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					9.6	49.6	50	0.3	67.2
Fish & fish products					23.0	3.2	40	0.3	15.5
Minerals & metals					5.6	64.9	50	16.8	40.3
Petroleum					3.8	44.9	20	8.3	56.1
Chemicals					3.4	75.6	50	8.1	39.7
Wood, paper, etc.					11.2	24.4	50	6.2	11.2
Textiles					15.4	5.1	50	1.5	7.3
Clothing					34.1	0	40	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					18.9	17.0	50	1.2	1.2
Non-electrical machinery					3.2	75.0	30	10.2	58.6
Electrical machinery					12.4	19.2	30	5.5	15.9
Transport equipment					10.4	56.7	50	9.2	16.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					13.8	36.4	50	2.6	35.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %	
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted						
Agricultural products										
1. European Communities	2006	0	4	8	8.2	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0	
2. United States	2006	0	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Switzerland	2006	0	3	4	40.0	53.7	34.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Brazil	2006	0	1	1	8.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Taipei, Chinese	2006	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Communities	2006	33	10	22	4.8	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Morocco	2006	4	1	1	41.7	25.7	25.7	66.7	99.9	
3. Switzerland	2006	1	19	56	3.0	1.8	1.8	94.3	96.9	
4. United States	2006	0	3	4	9.4	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0	
5. Japan	2006	0	3	3	45.0	105.6	104.0	80.0	83.4	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.2	30.0	37.9	Binding coverage:	Total 62.5
Simple average MFN applied	2007	17.9	21.9	17.3		Non-Ag 56.8
Trade weighted average	2005	19.9	21.1	19.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2005	0.2	0.0	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0	11.4	22.4	0	8.2	58.1	0	0	0
Imports 2005	0	19.0	20.5	0	0.5	60.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	54.9	0.2	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0.7	3.8	51.0	0	13.2	30.8	0	0	0
Imports 2005	0.6	7.4	36.5	0	10.1	45.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.8	0	30	0.3	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	26.8	0	30	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	19.6	0	30	7.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	20.1	0	30	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30	3.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.2	0	30	2.4	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.7	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	16.1	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	30	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	41.8	0	50	60.5	17.1	0	30	7.8	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	16.8	0
Chemicals	31.2	0	50	83.8	11.5	0	30	7.5	0
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	10.5	19.4	4.5	30	27.5	1.3
Textiles	42.1	0	50	1.2	19.7	0.2	30	2.3	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	48.8	0	50	22.6	20.5	0.6	30	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	32.0	0	50	87.2	12.3	0.4	30	5.1	0
Electrical machinery	37.0	0	50	93.0	16.9	0	30	3.4	0
Transport equipment	38.6	0	70	88.5	15.5	9.2	30	8.6	1.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.8	0	50	88.5	22.0	0.8	30	1.6	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Indonesia	2005	7	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	16.7	99.7
2. European Communities	2006	4	4	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2006	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Taipei, Chinese	2006	0	1	1	0.3	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.2
5. Mauritania	2006	0	1	1	13.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	74	2	4	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2006	9	1	2	0.6	0.0	0.0	88.9	100.0
3. Turkey	2006	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2006	4	1	3	19.2	23.8	0.5	11.1	5.4
5. United States	2006	4	2	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996	
Simple average final bound	2007	79.9	80.0	75.0	Binding coverage:		Total 13.5	
Simple average MFN applied		17.9	21.9	17.3			Non-Ag 0.2	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	0	11.4	22.4	0	8.2	58.1	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	0.7	3.8	51.0	0	13.2	30.8	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	19.8	0	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	100	20.1	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.2	0	30		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	16.1	0	30		
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.1	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	-	-	-	0	11.5	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	19.4	4.5	30		
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.7	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.9	0	30		
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	9.0	15.5	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.0	0.8	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	43	2	2	7.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2006	30	1	1	27.5	39.9	34.2	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2006	19	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2006	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Mauritius	2006	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	1,878	1	2	0.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2006	231	1	1	11.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	100.0
3. Taipei, Chinese	2006	56	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	55	1	1	6.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Thailand	2006	26	1	1	13.5	0.0	0.0	25.0	99.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.1	26.0	25.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	6.0	6.0	6.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	6.0	6.0	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2006	34.6	2.4	32.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	90.1	9.3	0.6	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0.6	0	99.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2006	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	0.4	0	99.6	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.0	0	25	100	5.7	4.3	6	1.0	2.2
Dairy products	29.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	25.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.1	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	43.3	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.3	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.8	0
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0	6	13.7	0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	20.4	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	11.1	0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.5	6	3.0	0.4
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.2	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	13.5	0
Electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	8.6	0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.5	8.9	6	10.9	3.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	4.0	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	1,941	11	43	9.8	10.2	6.2	43.8	37.0
2. United States	2006	1,775	11	42	5.3	1.7	0.4	69.5	79.8
3. Mexico	2006	488	18	48	18.3	26.1	26.1	97.0	99.9
4. Japan	2006	468	14	38	8.4	6.8	0.4	37.3	18.3
5. Canada	2006	348	5	26	5.8	0.8	0.7	98.3	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	12,597	12	24	3.7	0.7	0.6	95.9	98.1
2. United States	2006	7,628	19	49	2.3	0.9	0.9	98.9	99.4
3. Japan	2006	6,780	7	16	3.0	0.7	0.1	59.5	85.9
4. China	2006	5,633	5	11	8.0	1.1	0.0	18.4	54.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	3,661	5	12	6.8	2.5	1.5	78.7	69.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.8	9.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	9.9	15.8	9.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	5.0	16.0	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	716.0	28.1	687.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.8	8.1	25.0	25.2	26.3	7.0	2.5	0	0
MFN applied 2007	5.7	6.9	26.8	25.2	25.5	7.4	2.6	0	0.3
Imports 2006	7.8	27.3	29.0	5.4	4.6	24.4	1.5	0	1.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	6.8	18.3	46.9	14.7	12.0	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	6.8	18.9	47.1	14.4	11.3	1.3	0	0	0.4
Imports 2006	44.2	16.9	30.6	5.7	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.8	9.4	25	100	14.8	10.1	25	0.1	5.7
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.2	0	20	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	4.8	30	100	14.9	5.3	30	0.3	4.7
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	14.9	0	32	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	2.6	65	100	24.5	3.4	65	0.2	11.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.6	6.2	30	100	11.2	5.4	30	1.7	14.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	27.4	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	24.1	2.5	65	100	23.0	2.2	65	0.2	2.4
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	22.0	0	40	0.7	0
Other agricultural products	11.9	10.2	38	100	11.7	9.1	38	0.6	2.5
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.7	23	100	10.9	6.2	23	0.6	1.1
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.7	50	100	7.9	5.8	50	15.2	32.8
Petroleum	3.3	50.0	9	100	5.1	20.0	9	11.4	81.0
Chemicals	6.7	0.5	47	100	6.9	0.4	47	12.2	1.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	23.0	20	100	4.6	35.3	20	2.6	73.0
Textiles	9.7	0.2	38	100	9.7	0	38	2.2	0
Clothing	16.2	0	25	100	16.0	0	25	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.7	25	100	13.5	0.6	25	1.7	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	7.9	35	100	8.3	8.8	35	12.8	36.0
Electrical machinery	8.8	26.6	35	100	9.0	24.0	35	25.2	81.4
Transport equipment	11.5	0.8	45	100	11.5	0.8	45	4.1	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.3	14.9	35	100	12.2	9.7	35	7.8	13.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	5,714	26	143	15.7	9.6	0.5	36.4	24.1
2. European Communities	2006	3,435	27	149	10.6	7.1	1.4	32.5	54.2
3. United States	2006	2,392	25	119	4.7	2.7	0.0	28.1	47.5
4. Hong Kong, China	2006	2,295	25	135	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	1,795	26	123	16.0	15.9	0.1	2.4	2.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	281,163	71	1,084	3.9	3.0	0.0	38.5	56.5
2. European Communities	2006	233,165	70	1,343	3.9	3.5	0.0	27.0	42.9
3. Hong Kong, China	2006	151,308	61	843	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2006	111,869	68	1,116	3.7	2.9	0.6	68.9	73.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	45,230	71	1,352	6.9	4.8	0.1	14.3	38.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		42.9	91.9	35.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	12.5	16.6	11.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	11.8	18.7	11.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	10.0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	24.9	2.3	22.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	28.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	75.0	24.5	0
MFN applied	2007	0.0	12.8	16.6	29.0	38.3	0.7	2.5	0
Imports	2006	0.0	4.8	9.5	56.0	24.7	0.7	4.4	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2007	2.0	35.6	12.7	23.6	25.9	0.2	0	0
Imports	2006	5.2	40.8	13.7	22.9	11.9	5.4	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.9	0	209	100	24.3	0	80	0.2	0
Dairy products	136.7	0	159	100	26.1	1.3	50	0.0	1.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	72.6	0	178	100	15.2	0	60	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	70.0	0	70	100	17.9	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	111.6	0	195	100	20.5	0	80	4.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	132.5	0	227	100	16.1	0	20	1.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	106.8	0	130	100	16.8	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	86.8	0	137	100	18.6	0	20	0.6	0
Cotton	75.8	0	99	100	10.0	0	10	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	78.1	0	151	100	9.6	0	70	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	38.2	0	104	100	19.0	0	20	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	35.0	0	35	100	10.0	0.9	20	13.0	1.1
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	10.1	0	15	2.4	0
Chemicals	34.9	0	35	100	8.0	5.5	20	19.6	8.0
Wood, paper, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	13.2	4.1	20	3.4	16.3
Textiles	35.7	0	40	100	17.8	0.2	20	3.9	0.3
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	35	100	13.7	0.6	20	2.9	0.6
Non-electrical machinery	35.0	0	35	100	8.7	1.6	20	14.4	2.0
Electrical machinery	35.0	0	35	100	10.4	1.3	20	12.1	0.6
Transport equipment	35.4	0	40	100	13.7	7.3	35	12.5	15.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.0	0	35	100	11.2	0.5	20	5.5	1.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit							
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	1,709	5	7	10.5	14.7	0.9	27.1	40.3
2. United States	2006	1,521	12	20	5.4	2.7	2.7	97.6	100.0
3. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2006	489	19	43	16.4	15.4	15.4	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2006	286	3	4	10.3	0.9	0.3	41.7	94.1
5. Canada	2006	255	5	8	2.8	1.6	0.4	63.6	81.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	6,885	30	107	5.2	1.8	1.8	95.2	99.4
2. European Communities	2006	2,610	19	37	4.3	1.6	0.6	65.6	90.3
3. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2006	1,932	50	493	13.8	20.5	20.5	100.0	100.0
4. Ecuador	2006	1,431	47	479	12.0	11.3	11.3	100.0	100.0
5. Peru	2006	825	41	212	10.5	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2006	28.9	26.2	29.3	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	0.1	1.2	0	23.9	1.5	73.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	0.9	0.7	0	1.1	5.0	92.4	0.0	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					18.1	0	30		
Dairy products					18.8	0	150		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					29.9	0	30		
Coffee, tea					30.0	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					28.8	0	97		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					18.6	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery					26.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					30.1	0	35		
Cotton					30.0	0	30		
Other agricultural products					27.3	0.6	40		
Fish & fish products					29.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals					29.0	2.8	30		
Petroleum					33.5	13.6	93		
Chemicals					29.6	0	40		
Wood, paper, etc.					25.2	0	30		
Textiles					30.0	0	30		
Clothing					30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.					29.5	0	30		
Non-electrical machinery					29.4	2.1	30		
Electrical machinery					30.0	0	30		
Transport equipment					28.5	0	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					30.0	0	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	9	2	3	2.4	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
2. Singapore	2006	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2006	1	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2006	1	1	1	70.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2005	0	2	2	4.3	4.9	0.0	14.3	1.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	17	2	2	5.2	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia	2006	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2006	3	2	2	18.3	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Turkey	2006	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2005	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997	
Simple average final bound	2007	27.3	30.0	14.6	Binding coverage:		Total 16.1	
Simple average MFN applied		17.9	21.9	17.3			Non-Ag 3.3	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	0	11.4	22.4	0	8.2	58.1	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.6	0	0	0.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	0.7	3.8	51.0	0	13.2	30.8	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.8	0	30		
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	19.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	20.1	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.2	0	30		
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	16.1	0	30		
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	0.1	17.1	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	10.0	0	10	1.0	11.5	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	0	10	2.0	19.4	4.5	30		
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.3	19.7	0.2	30		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	1.7	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	3.8	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	1.2	16.9	0	30		
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	22.1	15.5	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.7	0	30	16.1	22.0	0.8	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. Cameroon	2006	25	1	1	25.0	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	19	3	5	7.3	6.4	3.5	47.6	71.6
3. India	2006	4	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Morocco	2006	3	2	2	21.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Central African Republic	2005	2	8	11	26.0	29.1	29.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2006	2,792	3	4	0.7	0.0	0.0	74.2	99.6
2. Taipei, Chinese	2006	986	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2006	940	1	3	0.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	829	1	1	3.7	5.0	0.0	6.7	0.2
5. European Communities	2006	444	6	15	1.9	0.2	0.2	91.4	99.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		42.8	42.5	42.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.5	12.2	4.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	3.3	9.6	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.9
Imports in billion US\$	2006	11.1	0.7	10.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		10.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	7.6	2.1	1.3	3.9	81.1	3.0	1.0	0
MFN applied 2007	24.8	12.7	13.1	40.3	0	6.5	2.2	0.4	0.0
Imports 2006	35.9	6.3	10.3	41.2	0	5.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	3.5	91.9	1.0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	55.3	11.0	15.1	18.5	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2006	71.3	8.1	7.2	13.3	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	57.0	0	233	100	21.9	14.0	150	0.1	35.7
Dairy products	84.8	0	95	100	51.2	7.5	65	0.1	12.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	42.1	0	45	100	11.4	19.5	45	1.0	17.6
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	50	100	12.4	2.1	14	0.2	2.5
Cereals & preparations	40.5	0	95	100	10.4	23.4	65	2.8	40.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	27.6	0	45	100	6.1	29.2	30	0.8	80.0
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	19.8	26.0	45	0.2	9.6
Beverages & tobacco	45.9	0	60	100	13.0	6.9	40	0.5	6.3
Cotton	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	36.2	0	45	100	4.0	48.7	14	0.5	35.1
Fish & fish products	46.1	0	60	100	8.6	20.9	14	0.3	54.6
Minerals & metals	42.8	0.1	60	100	3.1	66.3	14	11.8	70.6
Petroleum	44.3	0	45	100	7.5	41.0	14	11.2	63.6
Chemicals	43.7	0.1	55	100	1.8	79.2	14	14.1	61.8
Wood, paper, etc.	43.0	0	55	100	6.0	43.7	14	5.1	57.1
Textiles	45.1	0	70	100	7.7	12.6	14	2.5	21.1
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.6	14	1.8	5.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	45.7	0	70	100	7.2	22.7	14	2.4	19.5
Non-electrical machinery	41.0	6.3	50	100	1.1	89.3	14	8.7	88.2
Electrical machinery	34.2	22.6	45	100	2.1	79.4	14	26.2	93.8
Transport equipment	51.5	0	100	100	4.6	56.8	14	5.6	62.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.5	8.0	45	100	6.1	43.7	14	4.0	68.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	1,417	6	14	9.9	16.4	2.0	32.6	12.2
2. United States	2006	1,240	9	21	5.6	3.4	3.4	99.2	100.0
3. Canada	2006	163	5	8	2.4	0.6	0.6	98.3	99.8
4. Guatemala	2006	87	11	37	11.7	12.0	12.0	99.6	100.0
5. Nicaragua	2006	87	18	63	14.3	12.0	12.0	98.6	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	2,385	27	106	4.6	3.3	3.2	97.4	99.3
2. European Communities	2006	2,345	3	8	3.2	0.2	0.1	78.9	99.3
3. China	2006	1,744	1	3	5.6	0.0	0.0	37.7	99.6
4. Mexico	2006	709	16	37	13.4	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2006	411	1	2	7.3	0.1	0.0	55.7	99.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		11.1	14.9	8.6	Binding coverage:	Total 33.1
Simple average MFN applied	2007	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag 22.9
Trade weighted average	2006	7.3	11.7	6.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	5.5	0.8	4.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	2.9	1.9	94.0	0.1	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	0	28.1	40.5	0	31.4	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	10.8	5.7	2.9	2.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	1.6	40.4	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	41.6	22.5	17.6	0	18.3	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.4	0	15	100	19.0	0	20	1.1	0
Dairy products	9.1	0	15	100	16.3	0	20	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	17.4	0	20	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	14.5	1.2	15	100	13.2	0	20	8.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.6	0	15	100	10.7	0	20	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	11.3	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	22.3	0	64	100	18.6	0	20	2.1	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.9	0	15	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	5.8	38.5	12	12.1	14.5	0	20	4.2	0
Minerals & metals	5.4	14.3	16	5.3	11.8	0.1	20	9.3	0.3
Petroleum	8.1	0	10	50.0	7.2	22.9	10	33.2	97.8
Chemicals	16.7	0	20	1.2	7.2	4.5	20	10.5	26.5
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	3.6	11.2	5.1	20	2.3	14.1
Textiles	19.7	0	20	16.4	16.4	0.3	20	1.3	4.2
Clothing	15.0	0	15	42.5	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.8	0	10	19.9	13.0	1.3	20	1.1	3.8
Non-electrical machinery	5.1	4.3	15	77.1	7.0	0	20	5.4	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	15	78.6	11.2	0.4	20	2.3	0.1
Transport equipment	11.1	1.2	25	67.2	8.8	2.5	20	9.3	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	0	25	4.4	14.3	2.1	20	6.7	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	1,637	4	10	8.5	6.5	4.5	43.7	65.4
2. United States	2006	472	1	4	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2006	137	2	5	13.1	5.1	1.0	2.6	0.0
4. Malaysia	2006	125	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2006	117	1	1	20.7	29.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	1,463	8	20	3.7	2.3	0.6	75.5	89.0
2. United States	2006	247	5	14	0.6	0.1	0.0	90.5	33.8
3. Senegal	2006	77	18	34	14.7	12.3	5.8	64.7	36.3
4. India	2006	77	3	5	13.1	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. China	2006	72	4	4	5.4	1.3	0.0	52.4	92.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		6.3	11.8	5.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.0	11.2	4.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	4.8	15.9	3.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.6
Imports in billion US\$	2006	19.6	1.7	17.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	16.4	27.6	15.6	13.1	14.4	12.3	0.7	0	13.8
MFN applied 2007	25.7	20.8	15.0	11.6	14.4	12.1	0.4	0	14.3
Imports 2006	20.0	15.3	17.8	10.2	14.2	13.0	9.5	0	32.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.5	35.2	22.3	13.6	0.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	52.4	15.7	20.6	11.0	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
Imports 2006	54.4	15.7	21.9	7.9	0.1	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.5	11.1	70	100	20.9	13.8	49	1.3	34.4
Dairy products	24.6	0	37	100	26.4	0	37	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.7	1.5	96	100	11.9	2.9	96	1.5	1.9
Coffee, tea	9.2	16.7	34	100	8.9	20.8	34	0.7	13.3
Cereals & preparations	14.4	0.5	40	100	12.3	12.2	40	1.4	8.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.6	57.3	39	100	4.5	58.1	39	0.6	69.6
Sugars and confectionery	22.6	0	89	100	18.0	12.5	89	1.1	0.0
Beverages & tobacco	14.4	31.1	55	100	14.8	31.8	55	0.8	37.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.8	22.5	20	100	2.5	58.9	20	0.7	35.8
Fish & fish products	7.3	1.9	25	100	7.3	0.8	25	0.4	5.1
Minerals & metals	4.9	38.9	18	100	3.7	57.2	18	17.8	61.4
Petroleum	6.9	27.1	14	100	9.8	23.5	14	11.1	79.2
Chemicals	4.6	13.7	10	100	1.3	77.8	7	12.2	57.4
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	73.6	12	100	1.4	74.4	12	5.7	54.9
Textiles	7.1	11.6	14	100	6.5	16.7	14	3.1	14.5
Clothing	13.7	0	14	100	13.2	1.4	14	2.2	1.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.5	6.3	15	100	4.6	43.4	15	2.7	37.4
Non-electrical machinery	3.9	43.1	15	100	3.0	61.5	15	12.7	64.5
Electrical machinery	4.7	43.5	15	100	3.6	61.2	15	4.8	62.4
Transport equipment	6.7	23.9	15	100	6.1	28.3	15	13.5	24.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.3	36.2	18	100	3.2	63.8	18	5.1	76.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	562	23	68	13.4	27.4	2.1	61.7	56.9
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2006	310	20	91	20.6	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0
3. Serbia	2006	48	17	42	21.4	17.9	11.3	31.4	46.3
4. FYR of Macedonia	2006	24	16	57	20.9	27.4	20.9	84.4	62.1
5. United States	2006	15	12	28	4.4	2.9	2.4	90.7	94.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	4,720	55	598	4.0	3.3	3.3	98.9	99.4
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2006	982	55	638	6.8	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2006	327	17	40	5.7	3.0	2.2	64.5	86.5
4. Serbia	2006	286	49	329	7.6	7.0	6.6	93.4	84.3
5. Japan	2006	103	9	22	10.3	4.4	0.1	32.8	5.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2007	21.3	37.0	9.4	Binding coverage:		Total 30.9	
Simple average MFN applied		10.8	10.6	10.8			Non-Ag 20.3	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	4.6	2.2	0.7	0	0.1	92.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	9.7	32.7	29.8	10.3	6.5	11.0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	3.6	8.3	4.6	1.3	0.6	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	5.7	23.0	37.0	25.7	3.1	5.5	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.5	1.2	40	100	9.6	2.2	30		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	22.1	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.1	1.1	40	100	9.2	5.3	30		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	20.5	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	36.9	0	40	100	11.1	7.6	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.0	0	40	100	8.2	2.6	30		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	20.3	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	23.4	0	30		
Cotton	16.0	60.0	40	100	1.6	60.0	5		
Other agricultural products	32.5	16.8	40	100	5.9	31.0	30		
Fish & fish products	2.6	0	5	12.1	4.9	50.0	30		
Minerals & metals	4.2	34.0	36	10.8	7.7	8.1	30		
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	50.0	2.4	20.0	3		
Chemicals	6.0	17.2	36	11.8	9.4	3.6	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	4.0	46.2	29	10.5	8.9	13.8	30		
Textiles	17.7	21.1	36	9.5	14.5	4.5	30		
Clothing	42.6	0	62	3.4	22.6	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.1	0	12	7.5	12.2	2.0	30		
Non-electrical machinery	8.7	0.3	14	61.7	9.7	0.8	30		
Electrical machinery	10.8	0	15	62.6	10.4	0	30		
Transport equipment	7.7	0	15	23.0	9.1	6.5	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.5	0	28	17.0	12.8	3.4	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	219	7	16	10.3	17.5	8.7	34.9	14.1
2. China	2006	196	1	1	19.8	49.9	0.0	16.7	0.0
3. Russian Federation	2006	51	2	2	32.5	65.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Kazakhstan	2006	34	1	1	6.0	0.2	0.0	80.0	99.2
5. Switzerland	2006	22	4	6	13.3	9.1	0.4	52.0	9.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2006	332	3	3	5.1	0.2	0.0	38.7	93.6
2. European Communities	2006	109	20	35	2.7	6.7	4.3	83.0	46.3
3. Canada	2006	66	3	3	2.2	0.2	0.0	74.3	95.4
4. Mexico	2006	36	7	11	12.7	6.0	2.8	25.9	46.2
5. Brazil	2006	31	6	7	6.4	5.6	5.2	81.3	92.2

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997		
Simple average final bound	2007	96.2	98.2	95.9	Binding coverage:		Total	100	
Simple average MFN applied		12.0	12.8	11.9			Non-Ag	100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0	
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	1.9	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	0	18.7	43.3	0	37.6	0	0	0	0.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.9	0	0.2	3.4	0.5	95.0	0	0
MFN applied	0	31.7	33.1	0	34.8	0.0	0	0	0.3
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	13.4	0	20		
Dairy products	80.0	0	100	100	11.5	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	14.0	0	20		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.9	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	90.1	0	100	100	12.8	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	12.1	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	13.1	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	20		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.3	0	20		
Fish & fish products	92.6	0	100	100	16.9	0	20		
Minerals & metals	99.7	0	100	100	12.1	0	20		
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	9.0	0	10		
Chemicals	97.2	0	100	100	8.5	0	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	92.2	0	100	100	15.6	0	20		
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100	14.5	0	20		
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	14.5	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	85.5	0	100	100	6.9	0	20		
Electrical machinery	91.4	0	100	100	10.7	0	20		
Transport equipment	87.7	0	100	100	8.8	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	97.2	0	100	100	13.4	0	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	26	8	11	7.4	3.5	2.2	97.3	87.0
2. Kenya	2005	11	1	1	11.7	25.0	0.0	33.3	0.1
3. United States	2006	1	3	3	0.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2006	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2006	0	6	10	6.3	5.2	1.1	85.7	70.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	755	5	12	2.5	0.0	0.0	99.5	100.0
2. China	2006	369	3	4	2.1	0.1	0.0	73.7	97.5
3. Brazil	2006	133	1	1	4.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.5
4. United States	2006	82	6	9	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Zimbabwe	2005	73	5	7	19.3	5.5	0.0	1.8	9.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995		
Simple average final bound	2007	41.0	48.4	39.9	Binding coverage:		Total	100	
Simple average MFN applied		27.8	21.2	28.8			Non-Ag	100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	95.1	1.0	3.7	0
MFN applied	0	0	27.6	0	37.5	34.6	0	0	0.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	0.1	0	9.8	0	13.1	76.0	0	0	0.9
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	17.0	0	20		
Dairy products	45.2	0	70	100	17.6	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	16.2	0	33		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	30.8	0	33		
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100	16.2	0	33		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.4	0	250	100	20.6	0	33		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	20.3	0	33		
Beverages & tobacco	178.4	0	450	100	33.0	0	33		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	33.0	0	33		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	28.4	0	33		
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	20.1	0	33		
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	150	100	30.6	0.3	33		
Petroleum	40.0	54.2	230	100	33.0	0	33		
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100	32.0	0	33		
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	30.2	0.1	33		
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	24.4	0	33		
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	30.5	0	33		
Non-electrical machinery	39.6	0	40	100	26.9	0	33		
Electrical machinery	39.3	0	40	100	29.7	0	33		
Transport equipment	39.1	0	40	100	26.9	0	33		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	32.5	0	33		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. Yemen	2006	12	3	4	6.2	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Pakistan	2006	2	2	8	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Communities	2006	2	4	7	1.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. India	2006	1	1	4	3.3	0.4	0.0	88.9	98.8
5. United States	2006	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2005	5	3	3	4.1	2.6	0.0	18.3	47.8
2. Yemen	2006	4	6	8	5.6	8.7	0.0	7.0	0.8
3. European Communities	2006	3	13	22	2.4	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2006	2	3	5	15.6	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Kenya	2005	1	1	1	12.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		58.7	112.2	50.0	Binding coverage:		Total 94.8
Simple average MFN applied	2007	9.9	20.4	8.3			Non-Ag 94.0
Trade weighted average	2006	13.8	22.6	11.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	0.2	0.0	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	75.0	24.7	0	
MFN applied	2007	25.8	23.9	1.6	3.9	14.0	26.3	1.9	2.6	0
Imports	2006	21.4	10.2	0.9	3.0	38.0	21.4	2.6	2.4	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.0	0	0	0	
MFN applied	2007	23.4	47.7	4.2	3.9	17.4	3.1	0.1	0.1	0
Imports	2006	13.2	24.8	20.7	9.4	26.1	4.7	0.9	0.2	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	118.5	0	150	100	19.1	9.2	40	3.6	0.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.2	73.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.3	0	150	100	25.6	17.2	135	1.6	14.0
Coffee, tea	118.8	0	150	100	28.1	12.5	135	0.4	1.9
Cereals & preparations	110.5	0	150	100	15.2	15.7	135	4.6	4.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	119.7	0	150	100	18.0	49.8	40	3.3	65.6
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	19.5	0	40	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	122.5	0	150	100	61.9	6.5	150	2.9	0.0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	106.4	0	150	100	6.9	47.6	40	0.9	13.6
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	27.9	18.9	40	1.0	60.8
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	97.3	6.3	21.7	35	10.1	17.5
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	2.3	85.4	20	14.2	1.1
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	92.7	6.9	18.4	165	13.2	21.8
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	85.9	8.7	23.9	40	9.7	11.5
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5	6.2	24.9	30	1.5	0.9
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.6	0	20	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	81.5	8.5	25.5	20	2.1	7.7
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.6	3.0	63.8	60	8.5	40.3
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.3	6.1	30	8.5	0.4
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	8.8	17.5	40	6.4	1.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	98.6	12.7	9.8	125	2.9	9.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	14	6	6	11.7	25.3	24.3	29.0	85.5
2. Antigua and Barbuda	2005	2	8	21	24.4	35.4	35.4	100.0	100.0
3. Sri Lanka	2005	0	1	1	75.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Thailand	2006	0	1	1	3.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2005	0	2	2	51.6	92.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2006	13	4	7	14.8	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	9	5	8	3.3	1.6	1.5	74.7	97.6
3. China	2006	8	5	5	5.9	1.1	0.0	33.8	41.8
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2006	3	4	6	12.8	18.1	18.1	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2006	3	4	6	15.8	21.8	21.8	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995		
Simple average final bound	2006	34.9	39.6	34.2	Binding coverage:		Total	100	
Simple average MFN applied		8.5	13.1	7.8			Non-Ag	100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.1
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	1.0	0.1	2.4	93.4	3.1	0	0
MFN applied	17.8	10.9	15.6	5.3	47.5	2.8	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	8.3	0.7	9.9	81.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	13.5	46.3	10.0	6.2	23.8	0	0	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.5	0	99	100	20.8	7.7	40		
Dairy products	42.4	0	56	100	18.6	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.6	0	99	100	17.1	6.3	25		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.3	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	41.2	0	99	100	11.6	19.6	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.5	0	40	100	5.8	33.1	20		
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	14.6	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	39.3	0	40	100	17.6	2.2	20		
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	36.6	0	40	100	4.6	39.9	20		
Fish & fish products	39.9	0	40	100	16.4	6.7	20		
Minerals & metals	35.5	0	40	100	7.7	4.4	20		
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	3.3	14		
Chemicals	21.9	0	40	100	5.0	7.7	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	36.4	0	40	100	7.9	9.0	20		
Textiles	38.7	0	40	100	5.2	56.3	20		
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.7	0	40	100	11.3	0.1	20		
Non-electrical machinery	35.4	0	40	100	3.6	19.9	20		
Electrical machinery	35.0	0	35	100	7.5	2.1	20		
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	8.2	3.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	38.0	0	40	100	12.5	2.8	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	581	13	33	5.0	3.2	3.2	99.2	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	292	6	12	10.6	19.3	16.2	33.7	66.1
3. Canada	2006	13	8	21	2.4	1.5	1.5	74.8	98.3
4. Jamaica	2006	11	9	16	15.5	17.3	13.8	65.7	81.8
5. Switzerland	2006	9	6	12	19.5	7.9	0.3	44.7	18.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	3,811	21	112	5.6	8.5	8.5	97.7	99.5
2. European Communities	2006	537	22	47	4.3	1.5	0.9	68.6	87.7
3. Mexico	2006	112	19	48	16.4	13.2	0.0	12.7	12.6
4. China	2006	94	6	8	5.9	1.1	0.0	35.9	25.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	86	4	4	8.5	2.4	0.0	15.3	31.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		21.8	25.6	21.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	11.7	14.6	11.3			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	9.4	15.2	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.6
Imports in billion US\$	2006	12.0	0.9	11.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.5	0.9	11.2	50.0	32.9	2.5	0	0
MFN applied 2007	2.4	11.4	17.2	29.3	39.6	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	2.4	6.5	19.4	33.4	38.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.9	16.1	12.4	44.4	25.1	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	5.8	33.0	17.2	17.9	26.1	0.1	0	0	0
Imports 2006	33.3	27.6	11.9	10.0	12.1	5.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.2	0	86	100	17.1	1.1	20	0.2	0
Dairy products	41.1	0	72	100	18.9	0	20	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.8	0	30	100	14.5	2.6	20	0.9	8.4
Coffee, tea	26.7	0	30	100	17.9	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	28.9	0	68	100	17.7	1.3	20	3.0	0.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.6	0	39	100	15.4	1.7	20	1.4	0.8
Sugars and confectionery	34.1	0	45	100	14.5	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	26.1	0	30	100	18.6	0	20	0.6	0
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	6.0	0	10	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	19.0	0	45	100	8.8	5.8	20	0.5	13.8
Fish & fish products	28.8	0	36	100	19.0	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	20.4	0	30	100	9.1	6.3	20	20.8	48.9
Petroleum	17.1	0	25	100	7.7	21.0	15	10.8	95.3
Chemicals	11.2	0	25	100	7.3	7.5	20	14.9	9.0
Wood, paper, etc.	23.6	0	30	100	12.7	5.0	20	3.4	21.5
Textiles	27.8	0	30	100	17.5	0.1	20	2.3	0.1
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.1	0	35	100	12.9	2.4	20	2.2	2.2
Non-electrical machinery	20.0	0	30	100	6.8	16.6	20	10.3	29.4
Electrical machinery	22.5	0	30	100	10.1	6.5	20	9.4	40.0
Transport equipment	23.5	0	40	100	10.5	6.2	35	12.5	0.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.1	0	30	100	13.3	1.9	20	4.6	29.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	1,208	8	14	12.0	21.5	1.5	26.6	7.3
2. United States	2006	668	9	18	4.5	2.6	2.6	99.1	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2006	465	2	2	14.8	6.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
4. Colombia	2006	175	10	24	17.0	44.8	44.8	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2006	101	5	6	6.5	14.0	4.2	55.2	24.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	6,196	5	13	3.4	0.4	0.2	97.0	98.5
2. Peru	2006	1,065	15	16	11.2	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	724	10	19	4.8	15.9	5.0	64.7	11.8
4. Chile	2006	540	3	5	6.0	6.0	6.0	99.5	99.2
5. Colombia	2006	521	32	96	15.0	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2007	36.8	96.1	27.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.3
Simple average MFN applied		16.7	66.4	9.2		Non-Ag 99.2
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	10.4	20.6	1.8	16.3	25.7	22.1	2.7	1.3
MFN applied	13.7	50.6	9.3	0.2	12.3	11.3	0.2	2.5	1.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	11.9	8.6	4.2	23.0	35.5	13.0	0.1	0
MFN applied	7.1	54.1	20.5	0	3.1	15.1	0	0.1	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	44.6	0	80	97.5	15.5	22.0	30		
Dairy products	23.3	0	60	100	7.0	15.0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.3	0	80	100	8.9	5.4	30		
Coffee, tea	36.9	0	60	100	10.6	20.8	30		
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	> 1000	100	24.2	11.8	> 1000		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.7	0	60	100	4.5	17.4	30		
Sugars and confectionery	37.5	0	60	100	9.6	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	1121.8	0	> 1000	100	824.3	0	> 1000		
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	4.0	20.0	5		
Other agricultural products	20.9	0	60	100	2.4	23.6	30		
Fish & fish products	27.9	0	60	100	5.4	31.2	30		
Minerals & metals	31.3	0.1	60	99.7	8.0	5.5	30		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.8	0	5		
Chemicals	18.9	0.1	70	100	4.7	4.1	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	36.4	0	60	100	11.7	0.1	30		
Textiles	27.8	0	60	100	10.9	3.9	30		
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	28.8	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.7	0	60	90.4	12.2	0.2	30		
Non-electrical machinery	18.3	6.4	80	99.0	5.2	15.1	30		
Electrical machinery	26.1	22.8	60	98.1	8.0	20.5	30		
Transport equipment	35.0	0	160	94.3	12.4	5.8	135		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.3	7.8	70	100	11.9	7.6	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	609	18	61	10.3	8.5	1.6	39.8	33.6
2. Saudi Arabia	2006	237	15	59	5.6	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2005	89	16	68	6.8	33.8	33.8	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2006	81	15	52	17.6	16.7	16.7	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2006	71	5	12	12.6	8.6	2.1	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	8,541	37	171	4.2	2.2	2.2	98.6	99.7
2. United States	2006	2,296	15	67	7.3	5.4	0.1	50.2	62.6
3. Saudi Arabia	2006	514	44	312	4.9	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	434	1	2	8.2	1.1	0.0	11.4	1.3
5. Japan	2006	371	4	6	3.8	0.2	0.0	62.1	97.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.6	42.2	35.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	6.7	12.1	5.8			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	7.3	17.8	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.4
Imports in billion US\$	2006	5.4	1.0	4.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		11.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	13.3	74.1	11.3	1.2	0
	MFN applied 2007	24.7	11.7	12.5	38.5	1.8	10.8	0	0.1	0
	Imports 2006	22.0	5.3	3.5	38.5	3.4	27.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	3.2	0	0	0	14.4	81.8	0.7	0	0
	MFN applied 2007	54.1	10.5	9.5	18.6	6.6	0.7	0	0	0
	Imports 2006	38.4	36.7	5.6	16.2	2.3	0.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	52.1	0	164	100	22.3	7.0	164	0.8	12.7
Dairy products	38.9	0	45	100	26.2	7.5	40	1.1	16.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.0	0	50	100	11.5	19.5	30	2.2	7.2
Coffee, tea	51.3	0	70	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.5	0.0
Cereals & preparations	37.5	0	78	100	11.0	24.1	40	5.9	23.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.8	0	88	100	5.7	38.7	15	2.0	63.2
Sugars and confectionery	66.3	0	70	100	25.2	16.7	40	0.3	16.9
Beverages & tobacco	55.9	0	74	100	17.7	7.8	40	4.1	0.7
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.7	0	40	100	4.3	48.6	15	0.5	53.4
Fish & fish products	45.7	0	70	100	9.3	20.9	15	0.5	64.7
Minerals & metals	35.8	0.1	50	100	3.5	63.2	20	13.3	54.4
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	8.2	0	15	16.6	0
Chemicals	37.6	0.1	50	100	1.9	79.3	15	16.0	47.7
Wood, paper, etc.	34.8	0	70	100	6.2	44.5	15	6.2	56.5
Textiles	38.1	0	70	100	14.5	12.5	25	2.7	14.4
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.8	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.6	0	80	100	7.8	22.7	20	2.6	8.8
Non-electrical machinery	30.3	6.7	50	100	1.2	89.6	15	9.1	85.7
Electrical machinery	26.6	25.2	50	100	2.6	74.8	15	4.0	67.7
Transport equipment	34.5	0	50	100	4.4	44.0	30	6.4	4.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.7	9.0	40	100	7.9	43.4	30	2.9	49.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %	
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. United States	2006	240	8	16	5.4	4.6	1.8	96.9	95.2	
2. Guatemala	2006	125	11	30	12.2	12.9	12.9	100.0	100.0	
3. European Communities	2006	106	4	4	5.4	0.6	0.1	56.7	94.7	
4. Honduras	2006	86	15	36	11.9	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0	
5. Nicaragua	2006	27	8	17	12.2	11.1	11.1	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States	2006	1,519	11	60	9.4	16.5	16.5	100.0	100.0	
2. Guatemala	2006	244	45	200	7.5	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0	
3. Honduras	2006	237	50	465	6.3	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0	
4. European Communities	2006	118	13	30	5.4	14.1	2.4	59.4	22.5	
5. Nicaragua	2006	88	37	195	7.2	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2007	17.9	21.9	17.3	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	0	11.4	22.4	0	8.2	58.1	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	0.7	3.8	51.0	0	13.2	30.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					19.8	0	30		
Dairy products					20.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea					29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					19.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					20.1	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery					20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					27.2	0	30		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					16.1	0	30		
Fish & fish products					24.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals					17.1	0	30		
Petroleum					10.0	0	10		
Chemicals					11.5	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.					19.4	4.5	30		
Textiles					19.7	0.2	30		
Clothing					30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.					20.5	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery					12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery					16.9	0	30		
Transport equipment					15.5	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					22.0	0.8	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	4	2	2	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2006	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2006	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Gabon	2006	0	3	4	24.3	26.3	26.3	100.0	100.0
5. Taipei, Chinese	2006	0	1	1	9.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2006	2,538	1	1	0.6	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	2,165	2	4	2.0	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2006	1,711	2	2	0.6	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. Taipei, Chinese	2006	870	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2006	321	1	1	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2006	7.9	10.0	7.6	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2006	0	44.8	31.4	0	23.6	0	0	0	0.3
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2006	0.0	61.2	21.9	0	16.6	0	0	0	0.3
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					8.3	0	10		
Dairy products					10.0	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					16.2	0	25		
Coffee, tea					15.6	0	25		
Cereals & preparations					6.8	0	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.0	0	10		
Sugars and confectionery					4.9	0	25		
Beverages & tobacco					22.6	0	25		
Cotton					2.0	0	2		
Other agricultural products					3.5	0	25		
Fish & fish products					23.1	0	25		
Minerals & metals					3.8	0.2	25		
Petroleum					2.0	0	2		
Chemicals					3.1	0	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					6.8	0	25		
Textiles					8.8	0	25		
Clothing					25.0	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.					9.1	0	25		
Non-electrical machinery					3.7	0	25		
Electrical machinery					9.4	0	25		
Transport equipment					7.3	0	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					13.2	0	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2006	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Yemen	2006	0	3	5	9.6	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Colombia	2006	0	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States	2006	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Communities	2006	0	4	4	5.4	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Kenya	2005	12	3	4	13.0	13.6	12.2	33.3	8.9
2. European Communities	2006	5	7	10	5.3	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
3. India	2006	1	6	6	15.0	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Taipei, Chinese	2006	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.2	50.0	2.4
5. Australia	2006	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2007	16.8	17.1	16.7	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	4.3	12.7	37.7	0	11.0	33.8	0	0	0.3
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2007	3.9	26.2	23.0	0	18.5	28.3	0	0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					11.2	0	30		
Dairy products					27.5	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.9	5.8	30		
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	35		
Cereals & preparations					20.9	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					16.1	10.4	30		
Sugars and confectionery					8.8	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco					32.2	0	35		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					15.2	7.7	30		
Fish & fish products					12.9	0	30		
Minerals & metals					13.3	3.6	35		
Petroleum					7.7	13.3	10		
Chemicals					10.8	1.2	35		
Wood, paper, etc.					12.0	18.1	35		
Textiles					28.2	0.2	35		
Clothing					35.0	0	35		
Leather, footwear, etc.					21.3	2.1	35		
Non-electrical machinery					8.1	4.1	30		
Electrical machinery					17.9	2.5	30		
Transport equipment					11.3	36.5	35		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					23.1	2.4	35		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	295	8	10	9.0	5.8	5.5	99.0	97.0
2. China	2006	113	1	1	18.0	10.6	10.5	44.4	97.7
3. Japan	2006	92	1	1	2.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Saudi Arabia	2006	71	3	6	2.9	0.4	0.0	41.5	93.0
5. United States	2006	55	3	5	2.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	58	19	48	3.8	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2005	22	1	1	4.2	0.2	0.0	15.9	95.8
3. China	2006	18	2	5	8.5	9.8	9.7	42.9	99.9
4. Norway	2006	9	1	1	4.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2006	7	4	14	18.9	16.7	15.4	88.2	86.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.4	15.1	3.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.2	15.0	3.8			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	3.0	11.8	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		15.1
Imports in billion US\$	2006	1,529.2	81.6	1,447.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		29.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	32.7	9.6	15.5	12.2	10.2	10.1	6.4	1.4	32.0
MFN applied 2007	29.9	9.7	17.0	12.8	11.2	9.7	5.4	1.4	31.1
Imports 2006	39.7	11.2	17.7	12.2	4.6	7.7	6.0	0.9	26.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.4	37.2	26.6	6.9	0.9	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied 2007	31.0	36.6	24.7	6.7	0.9	0.0	0	0	0.6
Imports 2006	62.3	19.7	11.1	6.1	0.8	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.8	20.6	215	100	25.9	23.6	215	0.4	15.2
Dairy products	66.8	0	237	100	62.4	0	215	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	10.7	22.8	231	100	11.6	18.5	231	1.6	11.4
Coffee, tea	6.9	27.1	88	100	6.9	27.1	88	0.7	80.4
Cereals & preparations	24.3	6.3	116	100	19.8	10.7	116	0.4	26.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.6	48.2	113	100	6.0	43.1	113	1.2	69.1
Sugars and confectionery	29.5	0	133	100	29.8	0	133	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	23.0	210	100	20.0	19.8	191	0.6	15.3
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.1	67.1	120	100	5.6	65.1	119	0.5	68.3
Fish & fish products	11.2	10.7	26	100	10.6	14.1	26	1.1	6.9
Minerals & metals	2.0	49.6	12	100	2.0	50.7	12	17.4	70.8
Petroleum	2.0	50.0	5	100	2.3	41.1	5	21.7	96.4
Chemicals	4.6	20.0	7	100	3.8	34.4	13	9.6	60.5
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	84.1	10	100	0.9	81.3	10	3.1	90.3
Textiles	6.5	3.4	12	100	6.6	2.1	12	2.4	1.9
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	4.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	27.8	17	100	4.1	26.1	17	2.5	19.6
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	26.5	10	100	1.7	27.3	10	13.1	67.6
Electrical machinery	2.4	31.5	14	100	2.6	28.3	14	6.3	39.5
Transport equipment	4.1	15.7	22	100	4.1	17.0	22	6.1	22.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.5	25.9	14	100	2.5	24.2	14	6.3	56.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	15,963	28	128	5.9	1.6	0.0	23.9	46.0
2. Switzerland	2006	6,067	28	338	42.1	15.7	0.0	15.0	10.0
3. Japan	2006	5,709	29	135	16.4	8.3	0.0	25.1	27.4
4. Norway	2006	2,596	26	221	46.7	27.1	0.0	41.1	41.9
5. Saudi Arabia	2006	1,977	25	107	4.6	12.6	0.0	21.0	20.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	299,127	68	1,564	3.6	1.5	0.0	44.4	56.8
2. Switzerland	2006	104,574	72	1,748	2.0	1.3	0.0	16.9	36.9
3. Japan	2006	53,439	71	1,279	3.8	1.7	0.0	47.4	71.7
4. Norway	2006	41,176	68	1,502	0.7	0.2	0.0	94.0	98.4
5. Mexico	2006	26,635	67	1,606	12.6	11.2	0.0	17.3	33.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		41.9	47.5	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 52.3
Simple average MFN applied	2006	9.6	22.3	7.6		Non-Ag 45.0
Trade weighted average	2006	14.2	20.8	13.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	1.8	0.2	1.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	0	97.2	0.9	1.6	2.2
MFN applied 2006	3.0	61.7	0	19.0	0.1	14.1	0.1	2.0	3.9
Imports 2006	24.4	33.5	0	18.4	0.1	20.7	0.3	2.6	5.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	45.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2006	11.2	65.0	0.0	8.4	0.2	15.0	0.1	0.1	1.2
Imports 2006	9.6	46.3	0.2	5.7	20.2	17.7	0.2	0.0	26.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	14.4	0	27	1.7	0
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	10.7	3.3	27	1.3	9.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	5.8	2.1	27	1.8	39.4
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	12.4	0	27	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	41.4	0	247	100	13.7	2.5	247	3.9	47.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	5.6	18.2	15	0.9	30.7
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	27.0	0	27	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	163.1	0	> 1000	100	218.4	0	> 1000	1.0	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	3.0	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	3.3	0	15	0.8	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	15.6	0	27	1.9	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	44.1	4.8	5.2	40	9.7	6.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.1	0	40	32.3	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	5.7	4.9	5.2	27	8.3	25.3
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.0	3.5	27	3.9	8.2
Textiles	40.0	0	40	81.8	8.0	0.2	48	4.3	0.6
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	26.1	0	27	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.5	0	92	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	2.1	56.7	15	9.4	47.9
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	4.4	9.4	27	5.2	2.3
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	20.1	3.7	> 1000	7.1	0.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	9.2	7.6	18.1	180	2.9	25.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	137	1	1	5.8	9.4	9.3	61.1	98.1
2. United States	2006	56	4	5	2.4	0.9	0.9	94.1	99.3
3. New Zealand	2006	21	15	31	2.7	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2006	20	9	16	2.1	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2006	17	1	1	34.9	244.6	0.0	62.5	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2006	105	26	84	7.8	10.3	10.3	99.7	100.0
2. United States	2006	78	5	9	7.6	1.0	0.0	51.5	16.0
3. Japan	2006	35	3	7	3.5	1.8	0.0	40.6	50.1
4. New Zealand	2006	16	32	119	6.3	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
5. Kiribati	2005	12	39	146	22.1	8.8	0.0	22.9	58.6

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2003
Simple average final bound		7.2	13.4	6.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	7.8	13.9	6.8			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	7.5	16.7	6.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2006	3.0	0.3	2.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	35.0	15.8	8.9	8.8	10.2	19.0	2.3	0	9.2
MFN applied 2007	33.3	15.6	9.1	9.2	10.5	19.9	2.4	0	9.7
Imports 2006	18.9	12.5	11.6	7.5	26.7	19.7	3.2	0	30.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	38.6	18.4	19.4	14.8	8.7	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2007	37.2	18.7	19.4	15.9	8.7	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
Imports 2006	50.3	14.1	21.6	9.1	4.8	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.9	16.0	44	100	14.0	16.4	44	2.4	1.9
Dairy products	20.7	0	66	100	20.9	0	66	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.6	19.0	65	100	21.1	16.7	65	1.3	6.3
Coffee, tea	14.4	20.8	36	100	14.4	20.8	36	1.1	7.9
Cereals & preparations	17.3	9.4	75	100	17.4	9.5	75	1.7	2.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.6	73.4	40	100	2.7	71.5	40	1.2	73.3
Sugars and confectionery	8.1	6.3	30	100	8.1	6.3	30	0.9	31.0
Beverages & tobacco	28.9	23.9	64	100	29.0	23.9	64	0.9	18.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	1.9	73.9	45	100	2.0	74.5	45	0.5	44.2
Fish & fish products	1.2	94.8	62	100	1.2	95.1	62	0.6	98.2
Minerals & metals	5.3	49.4	23	100	5.6	47.3	23	17.8	66.5
Petroleum	14.0	6.7	20	100	14.1	6.7	20	18.5	96.9
Chemicals	3.3	38.1	25	100	3.5	37.7	25	10.4	29.4
Wood, paper, etc.	2.5	77.8	18	100	2.9	75.7	18	3.5	67.3
Textiles	9.0	11.3	25	100	9.1	11.5	25	11.5	6.9
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	25.0	0	25	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.3	24.8	25	100	10.4	22.6	25	2.6	7.4
Non-electrical machinery	5.1	47.9	16	100	5.4	44.5	16	8.4	53.9
Electrical machinery	7.2	41.7	25	100	8.0	33.9	25	2.4	23.8
Transport equipment	7.0	23.7	20	100	7.1	23.9	20	7.5	4.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.7	35.8	25	100	7.1	31.6	25	4.0	65.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	182	16	47	13.1	13.0	4.1	66.7	35.4
2. Serbia	2006	66	12	54	20.7	23.6	23.6	100.0	100.0
3. Croatia	2006	31	15	37	19.9	29.2	7.5	62.0	38.6
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2006	30	10	31	17.5	24.3	24.3	100.0	100.0
5. Albania	2005	16	17	58	9.9	9.1	3.6	56.2	48.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	1,068	34	173	4.4	3.8	3.8	99.5	100.0
2. Croatia	2006	149	24	86	6.4	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
3. Serbia	2006	134	43	221	8.5	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2006	45	33	138	8.5	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
5. Albania	2005	33	40	278	6.2	6.2	5.7	87.9	85.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since 1995	
Simple average final bound		21.4	60.0	15.5	Binding coverage: Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied	2007	17.9	21.9	17.3	Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average	2006	15.1	16.6	14.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0	
Imports in billion US\$	2006	1.6	0.3	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %) 0	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0	11.4	22.4	0	8.2	58.1	0	0	0
Imports 2006	0	32.2	21.6	0	12.1	34.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	98.8	0	0	1.2	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0.7	3.8	51.0	0	13.2	30.8	0	0	0
Imports 2006	4.5	5.7	52.8	0	18.2	18.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.8	0	30	4.2	0
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	26.8	0	30	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	29.9	0	30	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	60.0	0	60	100	19.6	0	30	5.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	60.0	0	60	100	20.1	0	30	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.0	0	60	100	27.2	0	30	2.9	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	16.1	0	30	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	24.4	0	30	0.8	0
Minerals & metals	15.5	0	60	100	17.1	0	30	16.5	0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	3.4	0
Chemicals	15.2	0	60	100	11.5	0	30	10.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	15.5	0	60	100	19.4	4.5	30	2.9	18.5
Textiles	15.1	0	60	100	19.7	0.2	30	1.5	3.7
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	30.0	0	30	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	20.5	0.6	30	2.4	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	12.3	0.4	30	19.3	0.2
Electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	16.9	0	30	6.0	0
Transport equipment	15.0	0	15	100	15.5	9.2	30	16.1	19.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.6	0	60	100	22.0	0.8	30	3.5	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. Cameroon	2006	3	1	1	24.5	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
2. Central African Republic	2005	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. Ghana	2006	1	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States	2006	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Communities	2006	0	6	6	4.4	0.3	0.1	54.5	94.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	1,325	1	1	0.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. China	2006	817	3	4	2.2	0.0	0.0	69.2	99.8
3. European Communities	2006	761	5	12	2.4	1.4	1.0	88.3	93.9
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2006	250	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2006	224	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	20.0	98.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		102.0	103.5	56.1	Binding coverage:		Total 13.7
Simple average MFN applied	2007	19.0	18.9	19.0			Non-Ag 0.5
Trade weighted average	2006	15.0	9.2	17.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	3.2	4.1	2.1	90.5	0
MFN applied 2007	1.1	5.5	0.2	0	92.9	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2006	13.4	50.3	5.3	0	31.0	0	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0.2	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0.7	0.9	6.8	0	91.5	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2006	2.7	3.7	13.1	0	80.6	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	110.0	0	110	100	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Dairy products	110.0	0	110	100	13.3	0	20	2.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	110	100	19.7	0.3	20	2.8	0.0
Coffee, tea	110.0	0	110	100	20.0	0	20	1.9	0
Cereals & preparations	110.0	0	110	100	17.6	7.4	20	9.8	43.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.0	0	110	100	16.6	0	20	7.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	16.0	0	20	5.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	20.0	0	20	1.9	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	83.1	0	110	100	19.9	0.7	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	19.5	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	42.5	0	50	1.3	19.9	0	20	7.3	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	17.9	0
Chemicals	-	-	-	0	19.3	0	20	5.4	0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	3.2	0
Textiles	-	-	-	0	15.2	0.2	20	6.4	0.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	1.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	18.9	5.5	20	4.7	39.5
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	19.7	0	20	7.0	0
Transport equipment	70.9	0	80	9.0	20.0	0	20	11.7	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	2.7	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2006	11	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Communities	2006	11	4	5	7.5	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2006	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2006	0	1	1	15.0	0.5	0.0	50.0	98.4
5. Sri Lanka	2005	0	1	1	12.6	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	3	14	35	5.4	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
2. India	2006	2	5	8	11.6	18.4	0.0	6.3	0.3
3. Malaysia	2006	2	4	8	4.7	1.0	0.0	70.2	94.5
4. Mauritania	2006	1	8	15	18.9	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. China	2006	0	2	4	2.6	0.0	0.0	62.5	99.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		7.5	13.9	6.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2007	1.4	8.8	0.3		Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2006	2.3	12.5	0.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	3.4	0.6	2.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.3	1.8	7.9	69.5	10.1	2.2	0	0.3	2.5
MFN applied 2007	48.7	1.5	0.2	47.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	2.8
Imports 2006	49.7	1.5	0.7	44.2	0.1	1.6	0.2	2.0	5.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	24.7	19.9	22.7	32.4	0.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	97.4	0	0	2.6	0	0	0	0	0.0
Imports 2006	98.2	0	0	1.8	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.8	1.2	12	100	9.6	19.4	12	1.6	1.1
Dairy products	12.1	0	25	100	5.5	45.0	12	0.8	61.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.4	0	30	100	9.7	17.5	12	1.2	4.8
Coffee, tea	12.3	0	20	100	1.0	91.7	12	1.5	95.8
Cereals & preparations	14.4	1.2	41	100	8.1	35.4	41	5.7	64.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.6	67.1	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	11.6	0	12	100	10.8	6.3	12	2.3	49.2
Beverages & tobacco	54.1	0	766	100	52.6	3.2	766	2.3	1.2
Cotton	9.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.6	2.0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.3	97.2	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Minerals & metals	7.0	32.7	20	100	1.5	87.5	12	17.0	92.1
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.8	100.0
Chemicals	6.3	7.0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.5	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.6	68.3	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.4	100.0
Textiles	8.1	0.3	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.8	7.5	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	35.9	12	99.8	0.0	100.0	0	10.2	100.0
Electrical machinery	2.8	43.4	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.0	100.0
Transport equipment	10.0	15.6	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.0	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.9	29.4	12	100	0.1	99.5	12	5.1	96.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2006	139	5	14	18.8	23.2	23.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	100	4	8	7.2	6.2	3.1	46.4	55.4
3. Ukraine	2006	42	4	8	59.2	55.4	55.4	100.0	100.0
4. Armenia	2006	16	5	6	10.2	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
5. Azerbaijan	2006	12	3	3	41.6	20.5	0.0	1.3	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	426	8	12	2.8	1.0	0.1	81.2	61.6
2. Turkey	2006	181	4	5	2.6	1.8	1.7	94.4	98.9
3. United States	2006	109	5	5	1.6	1.2	1.2	88.0	75.4
4. Taipei, Chinese	2006	74	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	51.4	98.9
5. Serbia	2006	51	2	2	5.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		92.5	97.1	34.7	Binding coverage:		Total 14.3
Simple average MFN applied	2007	13.0	17.4	12.3			Non-Ag 1.2
Trade weighted average	2006	8.5	16.4	7.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	5.3	0.6	4.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.2	96.8	0	0
MFN applied 2007	2.7	0	20.5	0	76.6	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2006	1.6	0	32.5	0	66.0	0	0	0	1.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	13.3	2.8	45.7	0	37.9	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2006	32.9	14.0	38.3	0	14.7	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.5	0	99	100	19.6	2.2	20	1.3	3.1
Dairy products	75.4	0	99	100	20.0	0	20	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.0	0	99	100	18.9	0.5	20	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	90.8	0	99	100	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	96.1	0	99	100	17.8	3.8	20	4.9	1.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.7	0	99	100	14.7	0	20	1.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	11.3	0	20	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	19.9	0	20	0.9	0
Cotton	99.0	0	99	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	99	100	14.6	9.2	20	0.3	28.0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	11.0	0	20	2.3	0
Minerals & metals	31.8	0	40	2.4	12.2	4.3	20	13.1	6.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.0	20.0	10	13.4	96.5
Chemicals	-	-	-	0	11.8	0.6	20	10.2	6.5
Wood, paper, etc.	40.9	0	50	4.4	16.1	11.2	20	6.5	69.7
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.7	16.9	0.6	20	3.1	10.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.2	0.6	20	2.9	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	1.7	2.7	76.3	20	10.6	70.7
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.2	14.2	20	8.2	10.2
Transport equipment	32.1	0	35	5.7	6.1	45.6	20	15.1	9.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	0.2	15.0	7.5	20	2.2	2.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	883	3	10	9.3	2.2	1.2	36.3	80.1
2. Malaysia	2006	111	1	1	12.5	0.1	0.0	50.0	99.7
3. Japan	2006	77	1	1	4.5	0.2	0.0	57.9	96.8
4. United States	2006	74	3	7	3.0	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2006	50	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	486	14	42	3.6	7.0	1.4	76.5	44.2
2. United States	2006	87	7	16	4.2	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
3. Benin	2005	63	4	5	14.6	6.1	0.0	2.0	0.3
4. Ukraine	2006	53	1	1	1.5	2.0	0.0	83.3	0.5
5. China	2006	47	4	4	4.5	0.1	0.0	32.4	97.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		56.7	101.0	50.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	10.2	16.9	9.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2005	11.8	17.4	10.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2005	0.3	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.1	0	0	0	1.1	1.7	90.0	5.1	0
MFN applied 2007	12.3	38.2	1.5	4.0	13.1	30.7	0	0	0
Imports 2005	21.1	13.0	2.7	0.6	38.5	24.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	3.9	66.7	3.4	4.2	18.3	3.4	0	0	0
Imports 2005	3.1	43.6	10.9	16.4	23.8	2.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.9	0	100	100	22.1	12.9	40	4.0	34.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.0	30.0	20	2.4	40.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	105.5	0	200	100	22.1	5.6	40	1.5	25.2
Coffee, tea	116.7	0	200	100	16.8	0	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	93.0	0.6	100	100	13.5	14.0	40	4.2	16.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	98.1	2.6	200	100	18.0	20.2	40	0.8	6.5
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.7	0	40	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	90.7	0	100	100	26.0	0	40	2.7	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	103.4	8.1	200	100	8.1	20.0	40	0.3	41.5
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	27.4	16.7	40	0.9	55.9
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.4	5.3	35	19.8	1.4
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0	0
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	100	6.7	3.4	40	11.0	3.6
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	5.3	20	17.9	6.3
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.6	0.3	30	1.7	0.1
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0.4	20	1.4	0.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	10.3	2.7	25	1.9	1.8
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.9	5.4	35	8.2	1.0
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	1.2	35	10.6	0.0
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.0	8.9	35	6.3	1.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	13.5	3.4	35	3.3	2.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	3	3	5	4.8	0.8	0.3	63.2	91.8
2. Saint Lucia	2005	2	3	3	19.5	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
3. Dominica	2006	1	2	2	16.2	29.1	29.1	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Kitts and Nevis	2006	1	2	2	27.2	15.1	15.1	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2006	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	3	4	5	3.5	7.2	4.2	75.9	52.5
2. United States	2006	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia	2006	2	1	1	2.5	0.2	0.0	50.0	95.3
4. Barbados	2006	1	4	9	27.7	55.6	55.6	100.0	100.0
5. Dominica	2006	1	6	11	21.3	12.1	12.1	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		42.2	51.3	40.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.6	9.9	4.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	5.5	10.5	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.1
Imports in billion US\$	2006	8.5	1.0	7.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		14.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.2	0.8	1.9	83.4	4.1	8.6	0
MFN applied 2007	24.6	12.0	13.2	45.8	2.7	1.7	0	0	0
Imports 2006	29.7	10.4	6.2	36.8	5.0	11.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.6	2.6	9.0	86.6	0.2	0	0
MFN applied 2007	54.8	11.0	15.7	18.1	0.4	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	60.2	12.3	9.5	15.7	2.3	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	76.0	0	257	100	12.3	6.6	15	0.8	14.5
Dairy products	90.6	0	103	100	13.2	7.5	15	1.1	5.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	44.0	0	138	100	11.4	19.5	30	1.1	13.8
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.4
Cereals & preparations	44.6	0	135	100	10.4	23.0	35	4.7	33.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	63.6	0	241	100	5.8	36.8	15	1.9	45.7
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100	11.1	27.1	20	0.4	9.9
Beverages & tobacco	50.6	0	90	100	18.0	7.9	40	0.7	13.5
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	39.4	0	40	100	4.2	48.8	15	0.8	59.5
Fish & fish products	40.7	0	45	100	9.3	20.9	15	0.2	34.5
Minerals & metals	41.0	0	50	100	3.3	66.4	15	13.6	69.9
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100	6.8	49.5	15	16.6	96.3
Chemicals	38.9	0	50	100	1.9	79.1	15	16.4	57.7
Wood, paper, etc.	36.8	0	55	100	6.4	44.1	15	5.1	61.7
Textiles	44.6	0	50	100	8.3	12.5	15	3.7	19.3
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.5	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	44.2	0	50	100	7.8	22.7	15	2.6	9.2
Non-electrical machinery	36.2	0	45	100	1.2	89.7	15	10.3	87.8
Electrical machinery	39.5	0	50	100	2.8	74.6	15	3.8	61.3
Transport equipment	40.4	0	75	100	6.1	46.7	20	11.5	11.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	44.3	0	45	100	6.8	43.0	20	2.8	43.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	919	9	27	6.2	4.4	4.0	98.5	99.5
2. European Communities	2006	323	9	16	7.9	7.5	0.8	41.3	66.7
3. El Salvador	2006	210	19	96	13.3	15.3	15.2	99.3	99.9
4. Canada	2006	136	5	7	2.3	1.0	1.0	76.5	99.6
5. Honduras	2006	133	16	58	11.1	14.3	14.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	2,138	19	73	8.3	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
2. Honduras	2006	378	49	357	6.0	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
3. El Salvador	2006	344	51	388	6.3	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2006	260	32	86	17.3	6.7	6.6	82.5	93.9
5. Costa Rica	2006	138	41	219	6.4	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2007	20.1	39.7	10.0	Binding coverage:	Total 38.9
Simple average MFN applied		11.8	14.2	11.5		Non-Ag 29.6
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	97.3	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	3.2	24.3	14.4	0	56.7	0	0	0	1.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	12.1	6.6	5.3	4.5	0.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	3.2	38.3	20.8	0	36.8	0	0	0	0.9
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	18.8	4.3	20		
Dairy products	26.8	0	40	100	12.9	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.0	1.9	20		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	17.3	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	39.4	0	40	100	13.5	2.5	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	0	40	100	10.9	1.7	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	43.7	0	75	100	18.3	1.1	20		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	8.6	7.7	20		
Fish & fish products	6.5	25.0	12	15.0	14.5	0.4	20		
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.9	11.1	3.7	20		
Petroleum	8.0	0	10	50.0	14.2	0	20		
Chemicals	15.3	0	20	1.3	7.1	4.6	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	19.7	0	40	14.9	11.2	5.7	20		
Textiles	18.6	0	30	28.3	16.3	0.8	20		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.1	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	25	26.0	13.1	1.4	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	3.9	25	91.2	6.3	5.9	20		
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.2	11.3	0	20		
Transport equipment	13.7	1.1	25	73.8	9.6	4.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.8	0	30	3.0	14.7	3.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit							
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	45	3	4	6.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Morocco	2006	13	2	2	33.4	9.6	9.3	40.0	92.5
3. Algeria	2006	3	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. India	2006	3	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Canada	2006	2	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	415	6	11	3.5	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2006	214	1	1	10.6	5.0	0.0	86.3	0.8
3. Korea, Republic of	2006	132	3	4	6.3	2.7	0.0	23.5	0.5
4. Ukraine	2006	95	1	1	1.0	0.0	0.0	87.5	100.0
5. United States	2006	90	2	2	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2007	48.6	40.0	50.0	Binding coverage:		Total 97.8	
Simple average MFN applied		11.9	14.5	11.5			Non-Ag 97.4	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	1.6	40.4	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	16.3	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.4	0	20		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.6	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	10.7	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.6	0	20		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	0	20		
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	14.5	0	20		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	96.1	11.8	0.1	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10		
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	99.9	7.2	4.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.8	16.4	0.3	20		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	13.0	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.4	7.0	0	20		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	42.6	8.8	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	99.5	14.3	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2006	96	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Communities	2006	0	6	7	7.0	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2006	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. South Africa	2006	0	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.0	50.0	0.0
5. Russian Federation	2006	0	1	1	15.0	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	3	7	12	3.0	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Ghana	2006	1	1	2	11.0	5.0	5.0	60.0	100.0
4. Cote d'Ivoire	2006	1	1	1	12.5	10.0	10.0	75.0	100.0
5. Cameroon	2006	1	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		56.6	100.0	50.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2006	11.1	21.1	9.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	11.8	20.2	10.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	0.8	0.1	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2006	10.9	36.3	1.5	4.0	13.5	29.9	3.9	0
Imports	2006	33.1	12.0	0.2	3.4	29.1	14.7	7.5	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2006	3.7	67.1	3.4	3.9	18.1	3.2	0.5	0
Imports	2006	6.2	35.4	6.3	8.9	39.4	3.7	0.1	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	30.0	9.9	100	0.2	2.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	13.2	15.0	40	2.4	76.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	22.3	4.7	40	1.4	13.2
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	15.3	13.4	100	4.4	33.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	18.7	20.6	40	1.6	35.4
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	58.9	0	100	2.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	8.3	19.5	40	0.4	70.4
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	29.8	11.1	40	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	50.1	0	70	100	8.0	5.3	60	11.5	14.2
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	6.4	17.2	25	26.6	2.8
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	100	6.6	3.3	40	10.5	9.6
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.3	5.1	20	3.9	28.6
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.4	0.2	30	1.9	0.3
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.9	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	2.4	30	2.1	6.7
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.9	5.4	30	14.1	2.2
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	1.2	45	6.2	0.0
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	8.5	45	7.3	4.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	15.6	3.4	70	2.0	2.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	152	3	3	5.4	12.5	6.9	56.0	72.4
2. Jamaica	2006	16	2	4	20.4	25.3	25.3	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2006	12	4	4	3.0	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2006	11	6	8	23.1	29.8	29.8	100.0	100.0
5. Barbados	2006	6	6	9	52.6	28.1	28.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2006	106	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	89.8	100.0
2. United States	2006	106	8	17	6.0	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	65	6	11	2.5	1.3	0.9	81.2	90.1
4. India	2006	21	3	5	6.6	5.8	0.0	9.4	0.1
5. China	2006	18	1	3	2.9	0.0	0.0	69.2	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996	
Simple average final bound	2007	18.7	21.3	18.3	Binding coverage:		Total 89.2	
Simple average MFN applied		2.8	5.7	2.4			Non-Ag 87.6	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	16.8	2.6	11.9	3.1	28.1	36.5	0.3	0	8.8
MFN applied	39.2	25.1	16.7	18.6	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.4	3.9	18.9	7.3	44.9	6.6	0	0	9.3
MFN applied	72.6	12.6	9.1	5.5	0	0	0.0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	19.8	12.3	40	100	7.4	21.0	15		
Dairy products	12.5	7.5	20	100	2.5	45.0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.2	11.1	50	100	8.5	18.5	15		
Coffee, tea	24.2	0	40	100	7.0	0	15		
Cereals & preparations	33.0	9.1	50	100	5.3	48.0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.9	18.9	28	100	1.5	69.7	5		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.5	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco	26.2	2.5	42	100	8.4	7.1	15		
Cotton	20.0	0	35	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	10.4	39.6	70	100	2.0	74.2	15		
Fish & fish products	24.3	2.5	40	37.4	0.9	85.0	15		
Minerals & metals	14.6	2.1	40	84.9	2.3	74.4	15		
Petroleum	16.8	0	30	100	3.9	87.5	58		
Chemicals	22.4	1.3	30	99.8	1.3	82.8	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	12.0	0.2	28	69.8	1.4	80.0	10		
Textiles	21.4	0.2	50	86.5	5.5	58.0	15		
Clothing	31.8	0	50	51.1	3.1	48.9	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0.8	25	85.6	4.1	50.0	10		
Non-electrical machinery	14.1	22.2	22	99.2	0.3	94.9	10		
Electrical machinery	16.2	0	27	99.6	0.8	85.0	10		
Transport equipment	13.7	2.5	30	100	3.1	63.9	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.3	0	30	89.4	3.3	50.6	15		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Sri Lanka	2005	59	1	1	15.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. United States	2006	18	6	8	2.1	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	15	4	5	3.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2006	3	2	3	15.0	1.1	0.0	40.0	16.5
5. Japan	2006	1	2	2	3.3	0.2	0.0	66.7	97.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	461	2	10	10.2	20.2	20.2	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2006	17	6	13	7.6	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	13	5	11	4.3	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2006	12	3	6	21.2	32.3	0.0	12.4	5.9
5. Taipei, Chinese	2006	4	2	2	6.7	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		32.6	32.3	32.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.6	10.5	4.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	6.6	12.2	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	5.0	0.9	4.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.0	2.6	2.8	13.9	80.1	0.6	0	0
MFN applied 2007	23.5	13.2	12.9	45.3	1.2	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.6
Imports 2006	28.5	7.0	5.4	49.9	1.1	7.4	0.7	0.0	8.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	3.2	4.9	2.9	88.1	0.2	0	0
MFN applied 2007	54.6	11.9	15.3	18.3	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	61.0	8.8	7.8	22.3	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	28.8	0	50	100	15.6	6.6	164	1.4	7.9
Dairy products	24.4	0	35	100	21.8	7.5	35	0.9	1.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	45	100	11.4	19.5	30	1.2	8.9
Coffee, tea	33.5	0	35	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.2	0.2
Cereals & preparations	32.5	0	55	100	11.5	23.0	45	8.0	27.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	32.5	0	50	100	6.2	27.4	15	1.8	70.9
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	40	100	11.5	27.1	40	0.4	16.7
Beverages & tobacco	35.3	0	60	100	14.1	6.8	55	2.4	2.9
Cotton	11.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.0	0	35	100	4.3	48.6	15	1.4	55.9
Fish & fish products	34.7	0	35	100	9.3	20.9	15	0.4	71.5
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	3.3	66.2	15	13.0	61.1
Petroleum	24.4	0	35	100	8.4	40.9	15	17.8	96.4
Chemicals	32.0	0	35	100	1.9	80.4	15	15.5	65.1
Wood, paper, etc.	33.7	0	50	100	6.4	44.1	15	6.5	41.0
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.3	12.2	15	1.9	13.4
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.5	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	55	100	7.7	22.7	15	2.4	8.1
Non-electrical machinery	30.6	0	35	100	1.2	89.3	15	9.0	82.3
Electrical machinery	27.6	0	35	100	2.8	74.8	15	4.1	65.2
Transport equipment	29.2	0	35	100	5.3	34.9	15	7.8	3.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.4	0	35	100	6.6	42.9	15	2.4	48.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	385	3	6	8.1	2.7	0.6	36.2	82.9
2. United States	2006	369	8	18	7.9	4.4	3.6	95.0	98.7
3. El Salvador	2006	78	16	49	13.8	15.1	15.0	97.8	99.4
4. Mexico	2006	52	1	2	17.1	10.1	9.3	55.6	2.2
5. Guatemala	2006	46	17	34	11.2	13.4	13.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	3,289	10	44	8.4	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	174	15	32	5.5	6.8	3.3	58.5	43.1
3. Canada	2006	78	8	38	9.1	13.9	0.1	35.4	17.7
4. El Salvador	2006	75	36	104	7.2	9.7	9.7	98.9	100.0
5. Mexico	2006	71	17	34	19.2	18.0	8.7	54.5	70.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:		Total 45.8
Simple average MFN applied	2007	0.0	0.0	0.0			Non-Ag 37.5
Trade weighted average	2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	333.1	9.0	324.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	37.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	67.3	0.0	100.0	0	9.7	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	8.1	0.0	100.0	0	6.7	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	96.0	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	9.0	0.0	100.0	0	5.3	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	0.0	100.0	0	5.3	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	44.5	0.0	100.0	0	3.7	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	29.1	0.0	100.0	0	11.9	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	40.9	0.0	100.0	0	38.7	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	13.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	53.1	0.0	100.0	0	10.6	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	68	16	35	2.7	3.1	0.0	44.7	28.4
2. European Communities	2006	68	20	59	10.0	7.4	0.0	32.0	38.7
3. China	2006	57	12	18	15.8	18.0	12.7	41.9	69.7
4. Singapore	2006	51	12	32	48.4	28.9	0.0	99.3	99.6
5. Malaysia	2006	51	19	48	23.3	65.8	0.0	50.4	35.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	14,320	50	604	4.0	3.7	0.0	22.6	44.8
2. China	2006	10,350	53	564	8.9	5.2	4.1	35.3	88.2
3. United States	2006	7,158	54	573	4.2	8.5	0.0	38.3	33.3
4. Singapore	2006	4,043	50	476	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2006	3,400	53	426	10.3	2.7	0.0	45.1	82.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		23.5	109.3	9.6	Binding coverage:		Total 95.0
Simple average MFN applied	2007	7.3	40.8	2.3			Non-Ag 94.2
Trade weighted average	2006	3.1	21.5	1.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		36.8
Imports in billion US\$	2006	5.6	0.3	5.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		49.8

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	26.0	3.2	7.6	1.4	6.8	13.0	3.4	38.5	23.1
MFN applied 2007	62.7	2.3	1.2	0.6	4.9	6.5	7.7	13.4	19.6
Imports 2006	66.3	0.8	2.1	0.8	9.5	8.1	7.8	4.6	16.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	46.3	6.2	7.8	6.0	17.3	9.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2007	76.8	3.9	13.5	5.7	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	79.4	7.1	10.2	3.3	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	356.6	0	463	100	165.7	25.1	463	0.1	7.0
Dairy products	438.9	0	575	100	178.0	0	427	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.3	20.6	471	100	23.7	67.7	471	1.4	69.3
Coffee, tea	18.5	35.9	116	100	7.3	63.9	77	0.5	52.4
Cereals & preparations	93.1	24.4	409	100	26.2	55.4	313	2.0	58.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.2	18.4	196	100	9.4	84.3	121	0.2	71.4
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	5.1	83.7	55	0.2	50.5
Beverages & tobacco	12.2	27.3	58	100	7.9	60.8	58	1.2	86.4
Cotton	2.2	80.0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.2	52.0	181	100	5.0	80.8	55	0.4	87.1
Fish & fish products	3.5	80.4	175	95.3	1.1	88.8	10	1.2	95.9
Minerals & metals	7.9	55.9	65	96.6	1.2	86.4	15	12.2	72.4
Petroleum	8.7	66.7	50	50.0	0.1	97.8	5	8.7	100.0
Chemicals	4.3	79.4	65	99.0	1.0	85.7	20	11.4	73.0
Wood, paper, etc.	11.5	43.2	35	91.5	2.6	69.7	15	5.7	38.7
Textiles	8.3	34.9	35	86.6	1.5	84.9	15	1.3	44.0
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	14.6	0.9	15	2.4	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	11.7	37.3	35	91.1	5.9	42.1	15	1.6	16.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.6	57.8	35	96.4	0.7	90.5	10	14.8	93.9
Electrical machinery	14.9	34.0	40	99.2	2.1	72.9	10	9.2	93.0
Transport equipment	9.7	59.0	35	44.3	2.1	76.8	15	20.7	96.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.6	17.2	55	97.9	3.4	64.0	15	4.8	45.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	33	10	23	7.2	2.3	0.9	45.5	80.2
2. United States	2006	10	6	9	2.5	1.1	0.0	50.0	78.7
3. Japan	2006	4	5	9	2.5	0.3	0.0	70.6	94.9
4. Norway	2006	2	4	5	31.3	67.5	0.0	26.1	0.6
5. Canada	2006	1	4	6	2.1	0.1	0.0	68.0	95.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	2,459	16	47	3.9	6.5	5.7	94.3	74.7
2. United States	2006	224	9	32	1.2	0.3	0.0	70.7	91.5
3. Japan	2006	126	3	8	2.5	3.1	0.0	55.7	9.2
4. Norway	2006	124	15	50	1.1	11.7	0.0	99.8	86.3
5. Switzerland	2006	84	2	2	2.4	4.6	4.6	92.2	98.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		50.2	114.2	36.2	Binding coverage:		Total 73.8
Simple average MFN applied	2007	14.5	34.4	11.5			Non-Ag 69.8
Trade weighted average	2006	8.0	41.9	6.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.7
Imports in billion US\$	2006	166.3	6.8	159.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.3	0.1	2.7	6.7	52.9	36.2	0.3
MFN applied 2007	3.4	3.9	0.7	6.1	4.6	69.0	11.2	1.2	0.3
Imports 2006	6.9	4.0	2.4	3.2	3.4	55.2	24.2	0.7	2.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	0.5	0.0	0	14.6	49.5	1.1	1.0	6.1
MFN applied 2007	3.9	8.8	78.5	0.5	1.1	4.9	1.2	0.7	5.7
Imports 2006	9.7	44.5	45.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	105.0	0	150	100	31.6	0	100	0.0	0
Dairy products	65.0	0	150	100	34.5	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.8	0	150	100	30.8	0.5	100	1.2	20.7
Coffee, tea	133.1	0	150	100	55.9	0	100	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	119.4	0	150	100	31.1	9.6	80	0.8	0.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	168.9	0	300	100	48.8	0	100	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	124.7	0	150	100	34.4	0	60	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	127.5	0	150	100	63.3	0	182	0.1	0
Cotton	110.0	0	150	100	17.0	0	30	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	104.1	0	150	100	22.0	11.0	70	0.4	9.0
Fish & fish products	100.7	0	150	13.1	29.6	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	38.3	0.4	55	59.8	8.4	0.9	10	32.0	11.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	8.9	0	10	28.8	0
Chemicals	39.5	0.1	60	89.0	8.0	0.4	100	8.5	0.7
Wood, paper, etc.	36.5	0	40	62.1	9.1	3.1	10	2.2	3.7
Textiles	40.3	0	372	70.2	20.9	2.4	289	1.3	1.6
Clothing	43.5	0	124	54.9	22.2	0	150	0.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.2	0	40	50.7	10.1	3.1	70	0.9	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	7.1	40	94.5	7.0	8.4	10	10.9	31.0
Electrical machinery	26.8	27.4	40	93.8	6.6	24.1	10	3.5	48.9
Transport equipment	35.8	0	40	70.5	20.8	0.4	100	5.5	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.4	20.2	40	42.5	8.7	7.9	10	2.3	24.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	1,672	22	99	9.9	5.3	0.0	29.5	57.7
2. China	2006	1,077	5	7	15.6	30.6	24.7	21.3	3.0
3. United States	2006	1,045	20	68	3.1	1.6	0.7	81.9	83.8
4. Saudi Arabia	2006	644	12	47	7.8	3.9	0.0	22.8	70.1
5. Pakistan	2006	587	8	10	11.8	9.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	25,396	63	1,042	4.0	5.1	0.0	24.3	27.0
2. United States	2006	20,254	59	678	3.8	4.6	1.3	72.3	69.7
3. China	2006	9,172	29	125	8.5	2.3	0.4	10.7	59.6
4. United Arab Emirates	2005	8,152	59	527	4.9	3.9	0.0	2.5	21.4
5. Singapore	2006	4,779	45	241	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.0	35.6	Binding coverage:	Total 96.6
Simple average MFN applied	2007	6.9	8.6	6.7		Non-Ag 96.1
Trade weighted average	2005	4.0	7.2	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2005	55.1	5.3	49.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.6	0	0	87.6	8.5	3.3	0
MFN applied 2007	13.5	71.5	6.9	2.8	2.2	0.8	0.2	2.0	1.3
Imports 2005	42.7	34.4	8.5	1.3	4.2	8.9	0.0	0.0	12.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.9	0	0.1	3.7	0	89.4	0.0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	23.7	41.6	16.3	16.1	1.8	0.5	0.1	0	0.1
Imports 2005	63.4	19.2	7.6	6.9	0.8	2.0	0.1	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	44.0	0	50	100	4.4	16.2	25	0.4	57.0
Dairy products	74.0	0	210	100	5.5	0	10	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.8	0	60	100	5.9	6.2	25	0.7	0.6
Coffee, tea	45.3	0	60	100	8.3	4.2	15	0.2	0.0
Cereals & preparations	44.6	0	160	100	6.3	6.8	150	2.3	62.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.9	0	60	100	4.0	38.2	15	1.7	55.5
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	10.4	0	31	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	85.0	0	150	100	51.8	1.1	150	0.4	0.0
Cotton	37.4	0	40	100	4.0	20.0	5	1.0	99.5
Other agricultural products	40.7	0	60	100	4.3	22.3	15	0.7	68.7
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	5.8	4.9	15	0.2	57.7
Minerals & metals	38.8	0.1	40	97.7	6.6	19.7	30	13.4	41.3
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.5	95.0	10	31.5	100.0
Chemicals	38.0	0.1	60	97.0	5.2	21.6	30	13.5	43.1
Wood, paper, etc.	39.4	0	40	98.8	5.0	27.6	15	2.7	66.8
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.7	9.3	1.0	25	1.7	14.6
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	14.4	0	15	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.8	0	50	99.3	9.0	13.0	25	1.3	8.2
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	6.5	40	98.3	2.3	70.7	15	14.4	65.3
Electrical machinery	30.3	23.6	40	97.7	5.8	32.6	15	3.5	32.5
Transport equipment	38.9	0	40	54.1	11.6	39.2	60	6.7	20.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.7	8.8	40	88.1	6.9	18.5	20	1.3	17.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit							
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	1,994	15	31	9.1	4.3	0.6	37.7	45.1
2. China	2006	1,267	6	13	14.9	11.3	0.0	3.0	0.1
3. India	2006	1,126	7	14	41.6	90.4	0.0	4.1	0.2
4. Malaysia	2006	1,057	12	31	16.8	10.3	5.6	61.4	83.2
5. United States	2006	849	13	32	2.6	0.6	0.2	88.9	89.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	23,808	39	183	3.6	0.8	0.2	69.4	88.5
2. Singapore	2006	12,462	50	369	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2006	12,305	49	383	5.3	7.1	0.8	66.9	58.9
4. European Communities	2006	12,266	53	445	4.4	4.3	1.6	62.1	63.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	8,684	28	81	7.4	2.7	0.0	14.3	6.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2007	26.2	28.9	25.8	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2006	16.5	33.4	15.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2006	9.2	0.7	8.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2007	0	24.0	6.7	10.8	13.6	32.2	12.0	0.7	0
	Imports	2006	0	29.6	12.1	25.1	12.0	5.3	0.7	15.2	0
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2007	0	37.0	11.5	7.3	11.0	17.1	15.4	0.6	0.0
	Imports	2006	0	51.4	11.2	9.5	14.9	9.8	3.2	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					29.6	0	70	0.1	0
Dairy products					34.6	0	70	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					35.5	0	200	1.4	0
Coffee, tea					31.6	0	75	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations					36.8	0	150	2.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					19.5	0	200	2.1	0
Sugars and confectionery					23.3	0	75	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco					34.2	0	80	0.2	0
Cotton					30.0	0	40	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					17.9	0	90	0.5	0
Fish & fish products					17.7	0	45	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					15.5	0	100	19.3	0
Petroleum					7.0	0	45	17.2	0
Chemicals					12.0	0	90	11.5	0
Wood, paper, etc.					20.7	0	60	1.4	0
Textiles					45.1	0	120	2.3	0
Clothing					100.0	0	100	0.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					47.9	0	120	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery					11.8	0	60	16.5	0
Electrical machinery					22.1	0	80	9.4	0
Transport equipment					26.1	0	90	8.5	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					23.3	0	100	3.7	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Communities	2006	412	10	17	12.0	2.4	1.3	33.2	85.0	
2. Hong Kong, China	2006	150	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. United Arab Emirates	2005	129	17	52	6.9	2.5	0.0	25.7	53.1	
4. India	2006	85	6	10	27.1	29.5	0.3	9.7	1.6	
5. Russian Federation	2006	67	5	16	14.9	9.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Communities	2006	17,234	4	5	3.4	0.2	0.1	74.7	97.6	
2. Japan	2006	11,110	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	67.3	99.7	
3. China	2006	9,942	5	11	7.3	0.9	0.0	14.4	82.8	
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	5,023	1	3	6.6	4.9	0.0	19.5	0.6	
5. Taipei, Chinese	2006	2,899	3	4	2.8	0.0	0.0	53.1	99.5	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		22.2	73.3	11.5	Binding coverage:	Total 75.1
Simple average MFN applied	2006	6.5	17.1	4.9		Non-Ag 71.5
Trade weighted average	2006	2.6	13.9	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.4
Imports in billion US\$	2006	46.3	1.8	44.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	12.8	4.9	2.4	17.4	8.7	16.4	32.8	0.2
MFN applied 2006	41.9	3.5	11.3	15.8	7.4	11.0	4.8	3.2	20.1
Imports 2006	71.4	0.2	4.9	5.7	1.0	9.7	2.4	4.8	9.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	9.6	25.7	13.2	10.1	6.6	4.2	1.7	0.4	6.7
MFN applied 2006	58.8	1.2	14.3	24.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	2.3
Imports 2006	79.0	0.7	9.3	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	115.3	8.5	190	96.3	31.0	33.0	190	0.7	92.3
Dairy products	168.1	0	247	95.0	108.3	5.8	212	0.1	17.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	104.6	0	560	99.5	20.7	18.0	284	0.5	37.1
Coffee, tea	9.1	0	25	100	0.7	87.5	12	0.1	99.7
Cereals & preparations	57.6	0.6	255	100	11.0	41.8	129	1.4	67.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.7	2.0	128	100	6.5	61.9	86	0.8	85.1
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	0	35	100	2.0	80.6	16	0	0
Beverages & tobacco	130.9	1.3	255	97.5	16.7	17.5	97	0	0
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	31.1	7.3	170	98.0	4.8	67.8	105	0.2	56.7
Fish & fish products	8.7	0	170	53.3	28.1	28.4	302	0.0	48.1
Minerals & metals	9.1	9.4	80	85.3	3.2	66.9	17	34.5	91.7
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	50.0	4.1	50.0	12	15.5	98.6
Chemicals	8.1	7.2	70	85.3	1.7	83.3	100	12.7	66.7
Wood, paper, etc.	14.1	13.4	60	73.8	5.2	57.3	100	3.1	60.2
Textiles	23.3	4.8	272	52.3	6.4	42.8	12	2.4	52.3
Clothing	16.2	0	35	12.0	11.7	1.3	12	1.8	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.3	19.0	60	74.7	5.2	51.1	12	0.9	51.6
Non-electrical machinery	8.1	29.8	100	75.2	4.1	57.5	12	8.5	69.5
Electrical machinery	10.2	33.2	78	79.8	3.8	63.3	12	5.1	68.6
Transport equipment	36.2	26.0	881	41.0	3.3	67.4	100	6.9	61.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	13.1	119	75.4	4.7	54.7	100	4.6	68.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit							
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	1,326	21	72	13.4	8.1	2.4	31.5	32.1
2. United States	2006	189	19	71	5.4	4.3	4.2	98.8	99.9
3. Russian Federation	2006	64	7	31	14.8	15.8	0.0	0.2	0.1
4. Japan	2006	63	10	19	9.3	14.1	0.0	33.3	10.4
5. China	2006	41	6	8	15.3	13.4	6.2	11.4	10.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	18,319	43	263	3.3	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	10,543	56	607	3.8	2.1	2.1	98.7	97.8
3. Hong Kong, China	2006	1,752	12	37	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2006	1,256	22	129	7.5	2.9	0.0	17.8	47.4
5. India	2006	1,029	23	112	14.5	13.0	0.0	6.7	11.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since 1995	
Simple average final bound		49.6	97.1	42.4	Binding coverage: Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied	2006	7.3	17.2	5.8	Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average	2006	9.4	17.9	8.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0	
Imports in billion US\$	2006	4.9	0.7	4.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %) 0	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.9	0.3	0.7	0	0	0	97.0	0	0.3
MFN applied 2006	44.0	4.4	1.4	3.9	13.6	31.1	1.4	0	0.1
Imports 2006	30.7	8.0	1.0	1.8	36.2	22.1	0.2	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	4.8	12.6	0.4	0.0	81.7	0	0	0
MFN applied 2006	69.7	1.5	3.1	4.0	18.4	3.2	0	0	0.1
Imports 2006	52.2	0.6	19.7	6.5	14.7	6.4	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	26.3	10.4	100	1.5	15.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	25.2	11.7	75	0.7	6.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.5	0.5	100	100	22.0	36.9	100	1.3	23.0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.6	22.9	40	0.2	16.9
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.3	48.8	40	4.7	50.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.4	0	100	100	16.9	54.6	40	1.0	47.5
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	37.5	40	1.5	2.3
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	23.7	11.4	40	1.8	0.4
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	88.9	8.1	100	100	5.0	84.7	40	0.8	80.5
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	28.0	20.0	40	1.4	41.6
Minerals & metals	46.4	0.0	50	100	3.8	74.7	41	10.7	71.4
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	4.8	33.4	25	24.1	44.3
Chemicals	24.7	0	50	100	2.5	84.6	20	12.6	56.8
Wood, paper, etc.	49.2	0	50	100	6.3	63.1	20	7.0	54.8
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	3.3	83.0	25	1.5	46.7
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0.9	20	1.3	0.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.2	0.7	50	100	6.9	62.7	30	2.0	21.9
Non-electrical machinery	38.3	0.2	50	100	1.5	91.9	25	9.4	83.0
Electrical machinery	46.8	6.4	50	100	6.3	66.7	30	6.3	57.6
Transport equipment	47.3	0	50	100	6.4	70.2	40	7.2	23.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	11.1	42.5	30	3.0	34.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	257	9	15	4.3	2.8	2.7	98.5	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	147	8	17	9.6	12.2	9.6	35.7	79.4
3. Japan	2006	30	2	2	4.7	0.1	0.0	53.8	98.7
4. Canada	2006	21	8	23	2.6	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2006	9	1	1	4.1	2.8	0.0	14.3	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	515	2	2	3.2	3.7	0.3	76.1	16.0
2. China	2006	359	1	1	5.7	5.5	0.0	31.6	0.6
3. Canada	2006	333	1	1	4.6	0.1	0.0	86.1	99.5
4. United States	2006	155	10	17	5.0	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
5. Norway	2006	139	1	1	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.1	22.7	2.4	Binding coverage:		Total 99.6
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.1	21.8	2.6			Non-Ag 99.6
Trade weighted average	2006	2.0	10.1	1.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.5
Imports in billion US\$	2006	521.5	40.1	481.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		11.8

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	34.6	18.0	15.5	8.3	10.1	5.9	2.0	5.5	15.3
MFN applied 2007	35.0	17.0	16.0	8.6	10.6	5.9	1.0	5.0	14.6
Imports 2006	44.5	13.6	15.5	8.7	8.7	8.6	0.3	0.1	7.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	58.2	24.0	14.7	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
MFN applied 2007	54.9	27.3	15.0	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.1
Imports 2006	80.8	10.7	6.7	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.6	41.2	438	100	13.9	43.8	438	1.7	3.8
Dairy products	126.8	0	552	100	154.7	6.7	552	0.1	21.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	10.3	20.4	414	100	12.3	19.8	414	1.2	11.1
Coffee, tea	14.3	22.2	165	100	15.5	22.7	165	0.4	62.1
Cereals & preparations	79.5	7.9	648	100	64.3	10.6	648	1.3	62.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	9.8	46.6	522	100	10.9	42.3	522	0.7	79.8
Sugars and confectionery	38.7	7.3	120	100	23.2	13.0	102	0.1	66.5
Beverages & tobacco	14.8	22.0	53	100	13.9	32.1	53	1.3	62.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.5	68.0	544	100	5.3	70.0	544	0.8	71.7
Fish & fish products	5.0	4.2	12	90.7	5.5	3.8	15	2.2	4.4
Minerals & metals	1.0	70.2	10	99.9	1.0	70.3	10	22.1	90.7
Petroleum	60.9	11.1	520	50.0	0.6	72.1	8	21.9	96.8
Chemicals	2.0	46.2	7	100	2.5	30.3	7	8.2	44.9
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	80.0	10	97.6	0.8	81.0	10	3.4	77.2
Textiles	5.4	7.9	25	100	5.5	7.3	25	2.1	7.3
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	9.2	0	13	4.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.6	48.6	483	100	11.2	54.7	483	1.8	44.8
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.3	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	96.1	5	100	0.2	96.4	5	5.9	98.7
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.7	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.0	77.2	8	100	1.2	74.7	8	6.5	94.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. Taipei, Chinese	2006	666	22	50	20.0	22.7	0.0	12.7	9.0
2. United States	2006	403	22	56	4.7	3.2	0.0	30.3	25.8
3. Hong Kong, China	2006	311	24	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	217	24	84	14.8	9.2	0.0	2.0	7.7
5. China	2006	176	25	97	16.3	18.1	0.1	4.7	10.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	142,916	50	699	2.9	1.7	0.0	42.0	38.2
2. China	2006	115,281	56	1,024	8.9	4.9	0.0	8.8	34.0
3. European Communities	2006	88,061	50	848	3.8	3.4	0.0	25.8	36.9
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	51,321	48	1,012	6.8	4.4	0.0	15.4	37.6
5. Taipei, Chinese	2006	45,477	49	860	5.1	2.6	0.0	30.0	54.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		16.3	23.8	15.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2007	11.2	18.6	10.1			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2006	9.7	13.7	9.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	10.1	1.4	8.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	14.7	16.0	13.8	25.2	25.6	0.2	3.4	0.8
MFN applied 2007	28.5	11.6	8.8	0.8	21.4	26.0	0.9	2.0	0.8
Imports 2006	46.9	17.4	2.5	2.3	15.9	9.6	4.8	0.6	3.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	7.3	22.4	16.0	7.6	23.8	22.9	0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2007	52.8	4.0	8.5	0.6	15.8	17.8	0.0	0	0
Imports 2006	37.2	26.1	5.9	1.0	18.5	11.3	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.0	0	30	100	13.0	2.7	30	1.6	22.6
Dairy products	16.1	7.5	30	100	15.5	20.8	30	1.2	52.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.6	0	111	100	22.4	10.9	111	1.2	3.5
Coffee, tea	20.5	0	30	100	20.8	10.4	30	0.6	3.4
Cereals & preparations	16.7	5.1	80	100	12.9	33.2	40	4.1	49.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	17.4	0	30	100	9.9	60.2	30	2.0	92.3
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	30	100	8.6	67.7	30	1.3	92.0
Beverages & tobacco	112.5	0	200	100	69.5	19.9	180	1.2	3.9
Cotton	9.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.2	1.3	30	100	9.1	51.9	30	0.4	59.5
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	30	100	20.0	3.2	30	0.4	5.3
Minerals & metals	19.4	0.1	30	99.9	11.8	41.6	30	14.5	47.2
Petroleum	14.1	0	20	100	18.3	0	24	23.6	0
Chemicals	5.1	10.4	30	100	1.4	81.1	30	9.9	58.9
Wood, paper, etc.	21.5	1.2	30	100	14.5	39.0	30	3.7	60.4
Textiles	15.8	0.2	30	100	5.5	74.4	30	7.2	92.1
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	23.3	0.5	25	1.8	28.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.2	0	30	100	15.7	35.1	30	1.1	15.4
Non-electrical machinery	10.3	17.2	30	100	6.1	72.9	30	8.2	63.0
Electrical machinery	16.7	25.8	30	100	13.8	46.1	30	2.9	45.6
Transport equipment	13.4	9.4	30	100	10.1	47.3	30	11.0	20.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.6	15.0	48	100	19.0	24.8	66	2.0	55.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2006	73	15	27	4.3	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2005	70	12	32	7.4	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	19	8	18	11.1	21.6	5.2	73.2	56.3
4. Qatar	2006	10	19	55	4.2	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
5. Israel	2006	7	6	8	12.5	35.9	32.5	21.0	77.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	1,387	4	40	12.0	18.3	9.2	77.5	43.6
2. India	2006	444	5	11	14.6	10.7	0.0	3.2	0.0
3. Saudi Arabia	2006	292	30	133	4.9	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
4. European Communities	2006	268	29	103	3.9	2.4	2.4	98.7	99.8
5. Japan	2006	117	3	5	5.7	0.1	0.0	39.3	99.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2007	7.8	12.5	7.1	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2006	6.2	15.8	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2006	23.4	1.7	21.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2007	3.0	39.8	11.7	33.4	7.4	3.2	1.0	0.3	16.4
	Imports	2006	19.3	10.7	10.2	29.2	18.2	7.0	5.3	0	32.3
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2007	22.0	45.7	10.1	15.0	6.3	0.8	0.2	0	7.2
	Imports	2006	38.5	35.4	9.5	13.1	3.1	0.4	0.0	0	1.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					14.9	7.0	64	0.6	0.8
Dairy products					16.6	0	54	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.9	0	80	0.5	0
Coffee, tea					8.9	12.5	25	0.8	33.0
Cereals & preparations					12.1	0.9	30	1.4	3.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					9.1	2.6	20	0.5	1.6
Sugars and confectionery					10.2	6.3	52	1.2	70.5
Beverages & tobacco					38.3	0	415	1.2	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products					6.6	1.9	39	0.2	12.7
Fish & fish products					11.6	0	78	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					8.1	15.5	32	19.6	28.3
Petroleum					5.0	0	5	9.8	0
Chemicals					5.8	11.5	30	9.1	33.2
Wood, paper, etc.					8.6	15.5	31	4.6	15.3
Textiles					10.2	14.3	64	0.9	10.2
Clothing					7.1	0	51	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					10.4	1.8	54	1.5	1.0
Non-electrical machinery					2.4	58.5	15	19.2	60.0
Electrical machinery					2.4	71.7	65	8.0	78.0
Transport equipment					5.2	48.1	20	15.5	47.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.					8.7	16.7	60	4.0	31.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %	
	2006	2006	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2006	291	11	30	17.3	12.8	12.8	100.0	100.0	
2. European Communities	2006	131	4	5	9.2	0.4	0.0	44.4	96.3	
3. Kyrgyz Republic	2006	93	15	28	8.9	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0	
4. China	2006	61	5	10	14.0	26.0	17.2	0.0	0.0	
5. Turkey	2006	28	1	1	16.3	42.9	0.0	87.5	67.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Communities	2006	15,422	6	11	2.7	0.2	0.2	81.3	97.5	
2. China	2006	3,546	8	20	4.9	1.7	0.0	19.7	50.4	
3. Russian Federation	2006	2,751	17	66	9.9	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0	
4. United States	2006	980	9	20	5.1	2.5	1.0	68.6	67.4	
5. Ukraine	2006	946	7	12	2.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		95.7	100.0	54.1	Binding coverage:		Total 14.6
Simple average MFN applied	2007	12.7	19.0	11.7			Non-Ag 1.6
Trade weighted average	2005	6.4	18.7	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2005	6.1	0.6	5.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	16.9	0	17.1	0	62.5	0.6	1.7	0
Imports	2005	29.1	0	36.4	0	23.4	1.8	9.4	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	2007	39.6	0	23.3	0	36.6	0.4	0.0	0
Imports	2005	75.6	0	11.7	0	12.1	0.6	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.7	5.4	25	0.0	14.5
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	39.0	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	21.4	10.2	25	0.6	45.0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.2	14.2
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	21.6	7.0	60	3.4	50.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	11.6	21.7	25	3.2	8.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	32.2	0	100	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	25.1	0	35	0.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.8	43.1	25	0.3	70.7
Fish & fish products	62.0	0	62	42.1	24.5	0	25	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	62.0	0	62	0.9	10.8	34.4	55	11.3	72.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.2	53.3	25	21.0	98.4
Chemicals	27.6	0	35	1.9	4.0	77.5	25	11.7	78.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	16.7	23.9	25	10.4	78.1
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.7	7.2	50	2.9	28.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.8	20.3	25	1.5	25.9
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	3.3	74.8	25	7.8	77.6
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.2	31.3	35	4.3	34.0
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	0.8	6.7	58.2	25	17.1	72.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.4	27.0	50	2.1	51.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	1,099	8	16	7.5	7.7	2.6	42.0	33.9
2. Pakistan	2006	142	1	1	8.3	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2006	55	6	9	1.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Uganda	2006	48	19	50	21.4	25.1	22.3	78.4	52.2
5. Sudan	2005	38	3	5	29.7	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Uganda	2006	347	39	267	13.6	14.8	13.9	91.9	86.1
2. United States	2006	287	10	41	9.9	16.8	16.8	97.6	99.8
3. European Communities	2006	197	33	84	4.0	6.8	2.0	70.0	55.4
4. Tanzania	2006	143	40	213	12.7	17.0	13.9	71.9	40.1
5. India	2006	33	8	16	16.8	15.5	0.0	5.9	0.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2006	17.5	25.5	16.3	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2005	32.3	50.0	21.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2005	0.1	0.0	0.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2006	30.0	2.3	3.4	0.7	19.4	37.1	4.5	1.9	6.1
	Imports	2005	6.1	35.2	1.4	0.1	7.9	30.1	7.6	11.5	51.1
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2006	39.5	0.1	16.5	8.0	12.7	14.2	8.6	0	0.8
	Imports	2005	25.2	4.5	14.9	10.9	13.0	25.5	6.0	0	18.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					19.0	24.7	40	7.0	0.1
Dairy products					14.0	50.0	50	1.9	93.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					23.9	18.0	30	1.2	0.0
Coffee, tea					47.7	0	75	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations					19.5	24.1	75	16.8	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					20.8	22.1	35	0.7	0.2
Sugars and confectionery					56.3	0	80	2.6	0
Beverages & tobacco					108.7	4.3	595	7.1	1.4
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					6.7	68.3	30	0.8	55.3
Fish & fish products					59.0	1.8	75	0.9	0.0
Minerals & metals					10.7	32.4	50	7.5	13.2
Petroleum					7.0	10.7	20	13.9	22.4
Chemicals					8.3	64.5	60	5.4	36.9
Wood, paper, etc.					15.8	16.4	30	4.6	17.1
Textiles					15.8	10.9	60	2.1	20.3
Clothing					60.0	0	60	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					23.9	24.2	75	0.9	7.4
Non-electrical machinery					4.9	78.6	50	5.1	64.3
Electrical machinery					13.5	63.8	100	10.6	19.8
Transport equipment					22.2	43.5	80	7.3	27.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.4	34.6	60	2.1	28.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Australia	2006	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. European Communities	2006	0	1	1	3.2	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0	
3. Taipei, Chinese	2006	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Philippines	2006	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Fiji	2006	0	1	1	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Japan	2006	2	1	2	3.8	3.4	0.0	33.3	3.8	
2. Thailand	2006	1	1	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. United States	2006	1	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Australia	2006	0	2	2	0.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
5. European Communities	2006	0	7	8	3.2	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		17.0	59.3	10.2	Binding coverage:		Total 94.6
Simple average MFN applied	2007	12.2	49.0	6.6			Non-Ag 93.9
Trade weighted average	2006	7.0	91.6	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		17.9
Imports in billion US\$	2006	305.9	12.0	293.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		9.8

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	6.6	9.5	8.3	22.4	31.1	10.1	8.9	3.4
MFN applied 2007	5.1	15.7	26.7	1.2	13.3	27.6	2.1	8.3	2.8
Imports 2006	5.6	24.9	15.6	1.2	13.7	20.1	1.1	17.8	4.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.9	7.3	22.9	35.7	5.9	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied 2007	17.0	10.5	63.7	6.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports 2006	35.7	33.8	28.4	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	27.3	0.4	89	100	22.1	2.4	89	0.6	0.5
Dairy products	69.8	0	176	100	67.5	0	176	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	64.3	0	887	100	57.8	0.2	887	0.5	0.0
Coffee, tea	74.1	0	514	100	53.9	0	514	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	179.7	0	800	92.7	133.7	0.3	800	1.0	4.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	46.9	1.3	803	100	40.0	4.2	803	0.5	2.5
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	17.8	0	243	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.5	0	270	100	31.7	0	270	0.3	0
Cotton	2.0	0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.8	9.4	754	100	16.6	18.3	754	0.5	12.5
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	32	54.2	15.8	0.7	30	0.9	0.7
Minerals & metals	7.6	22.0	35	96.1	4.6	26.9	8	23.5	46.3
Petroleum	12.3	0	13	50.0	4.6	10.7	8	21.3	4.2
Chemicals	5.9	6.6	444	97.4	5.9	6.6	444	8.6	17.3
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	73.2	13	90.3	2.2	65.9	8	2.1	70.7
Textiles	15.9	0.3	30	98.5	9.1	1.5	13	1.7	3.3
Clothing	28.3	0	35	100	12.6	0	13	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.2	0.1	16	97.3	7.9	2.6	16	1.1	23.2
Non-electrical machinery	9.5	24.6	20	96.6	6.0	22.6	13	11.1	40.0
Electrical machinery	9.0	32.5	20	74.3	6.2	21.4	13	16.3	72.4
Transport equipment	8.2	26.0	20	82.0	5.5	26.8	10	2.7	42.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.1	18.9	16	95.2	6.7	15.4	13	5.5	33.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	709	20	59	13.2	13.0	0.0	21.9	15.7
2. United States	2006	267	15	46	4.6	4.8	0.0	26.4	18.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2006	163	16	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2006	154	18	46	16.7	31.2	0.7	2.0	4.8
5. Taipei, Chinese	2006	87	18	39	18.3	26.8	0.0	8.9	18.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2006	89,443	49	607	8.8	3.7	0.0	8.8	37.2
2. European Communities	2006	46,525	49	509	4.0	3.1	0.0	23.9	49.4
3. United States	2006	43,536	58	600	3.4	1.8	0.0	42.1	50.7
4. Japan	2006	25,960	58	718	3.0	0.8	0.0	51.8	78.7
5. Hong Kong, China	2006	15,262	42	300	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		100.0	100.0	100.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2007	4.6	4.0	4.7		Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	21.2	70.9	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	7.9
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	6.8	93.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	30.5	5		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	32.7	5		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	37.5	5		
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	30.0	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.9	2.8	5		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.8	25.0	5		
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	9.0	0	100		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	34.4	5		
Minerals & metals	100.0	0	100	100	4.9	2.3	5		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.1	5		
Wood, paper, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	4.7	5.1	5		
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0.2	5		
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Non-electrical machinery	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	4.9	5		
Electrical machinery	100.0	0	100	100	4.0	20.9	5		
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.0	19.2	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	100.0	0	100	100	4.7	6.2	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2006	39	13	45	4.4	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2005	11	16	52	5.3	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2006	9	15	48	4.5	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain	2006	7	11	36	4.3	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2006	4	8	18	20.2	24.0	24.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	9,097	1	3	0.5	0.0	0.0	83.3	98.5
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	8,125	1	3	5.8	4.4	0.0	20.6	0.1
3. Taipei, Chinese	2006	5,006	1	2	1.3	0.0	0.0	64.3	99.8
4. Singapore	2006	4,508	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Communities	2006	4,058	1	2	3.5	1.1	1.0	76.2	96.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1998
Simple average final bound		7.5	13.1	6.7	Binding coverage:		Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2007	4.8	8.0	4.3			Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2006	3.9	9.5	3.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	1.7	0.2	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.2	7.2	57.2	11.7	21.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.3
MFN applied 2007	27.7	15.9	41.8	13.0	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	2.0
Imports 2006	21.8	8.2	54.3	3.4	0.2	12.1	0.0	0	1.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	23.2	10.4	58.5	7.8	0.0	0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2007	50.1	15.7	29.5	4.7	0	0	0	0	0.0
Imports 2006	51.7	37.4	10.1	0.9	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.4	0	15	100	7.5	24.7	10	0.8	0
Dairy products	11.5	0	15	100	10.8	0	15	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.5	3.8	20	100	9.5	19.4	15	0.9	14.1
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	7.8	0	10	1.3	0
Cereals & preparations	12.5	0	20	100	8.3	13.5	15	3.5	47.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.0	0	15	100	5.9	32.5	15	1.3	0.8
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	5.9	18.8	30	3.0	32.9
Beverages & tobacco	26.4	0	250	100	23.0	6.5	250	2.9	2.8
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.7	0	20	100	2.6	60.0	10	0.3	89.1
Fish & fish products	10.2	0	20	100	10.1	0	15	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	5.4	42.8	10	99.8	3.6	56.3	10	13.8	46.9
Petroleum	9.1	0	10	100	5.0	0	5	25.3	0
Chemicals	5.4	10.4	10	100	2.6	48.4	5	10.2	85.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	93.1	10	100	0.4	96.1	10	4.2	97.8
Textiles	8.6	0.3	12	99.7	6.8	27.1	12	2.3	31.2
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	11.6	0	12	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.4	0	15	100	3.5	64.5	10	2.5	81.5
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	23.9	15	100	2.8	71.5	10	8.8	88.0
Electrical machinery	6.5	23.0	15	100	3.4	64.6	15	7.0	88.1
Transport equipment	9.0	5.7	10	100	4.7	49.7	10	7.9	81.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.3	27.8	15	100	5.0	48.0	10	2.4	78.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2006	73	7	15	15.9	16.1	16.1	100.0	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2006	38	9	20	14.3	14.9	14.9	100.0	100.0
3. China	2006	29	4	8	18.5	7.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
4. Turkey	2006	24	4	5	8.4	19.2	0.0	60.0	12.6
5. European Communities	2006	6	7	9	6.4	3.2	0.7	50.0	74.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2006	100	23	55	7.0	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2006	84	8	9	4.6	2.0	0.0	26.8	66.2
3. Russian Federation	2006	72	16	46	13.1	15.2	15.2	100.0	100.0
4. Iran, Islamic Republic of	2006	14	5	19	11.2	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. European Communities	2006	10	22	38	4.4	2.1	0.8	65.4	70.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2007	9.7	19.5	8.2	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	0	27.3	20.8	0	8.2	43.0	0	0	0.7
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	0	59.0	33.2	0.1	4.9	2.8	0	0	0.1
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					24.9	0	30		
Dairy products					8.5	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					30.3	0	40		
Coffee, tea					24.2	0	40		
Cereals & preparations					9.2	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					12.0	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery					12.5	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					31.3	0	40		
Cotton					8.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products					9.8	0	30		
Fish & fish products					12.7	0	30		
Minerals & metals					5.8	0	20		
Petroleum					14.9	0	20		
Chemicals					6.8	0	40		
Wood, paper, etc.					14.1	0	40		
Textiles					8.9	0	30		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					11.0	0	30		
Non-electrical machinery					6.0	0	40		
Electrical machinery					6.8	0	20		
Transport equipment					13.5	0	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.3	0	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2006	20	10	23	25.6	32.0	27.0	20.0	5.7
2. European Communities	2006	13	5	7	13.7	3.2	3.1	93.1	99.6
3. Viet Nam	2005	9	11	17	39.8	23.0	19.3	23.7	39.5
4. China	2006	6	4	8	26.3	24.3	6.9	36.8	56.1
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	1	1	1	30.6	40.0	40.0	20.0	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2006	470	3	6	13.7	1.0	0.2	53.9	36.7
2. European Communities	2006	170	6	41	8.4	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2005	86	4	8	21.6	1.6	1.3	44.3	96.1
4. Malaysia	2006	49	1	1	4.5	0.0	0.0	74.2	100.0
5. China	2006	44	5	9	7.6	5.9	0.9	55.1	62.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2007	6.9	19.4	5.0	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	18.5	50.5	0.8	4.7	5.9	7.8	9.7	1.9	9.8
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	42.7	44.1	3.4	2.3	4.2	2.8	0.5	0	5.5
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					27.7	3.3	789		
Dairy products					20.6	10.0	70		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					37.1	8.2	295		
Coffee, tea					7.7	8.3	20		
Cereals & preparations					8.5	18.6	96		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.6	31.7	70		
Sugars and confectionery					7.2	6.3	25		
Beverages & tobacco					21.8	6.5	70		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					4.8	42.7	70		
Fish & fish products					5.1	0.8	20		
Minerals & metals					4.3	39.1	75		
Petroleum					3.9	12.0	5		
Chemicals					2.6	60.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.					7.8	42.0	30		
Textiles					3.3	83.3	64		
Clothing					22.9	0	87		
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.0	18.2	25		
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	47.3	30		
Electrical machinery					3.7	34.5	30		
Transport equipment					4.1	20.8	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	4.8	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	45	17	69	13.6	9.2	3.0	61.6	54.6
2. United Arab Emirates	2005	40	15	64	4.7	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia	2006	36	14	63	3.8	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2006	33	14	39	25.6	25.5	25.5	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2006	17	10	28	3.2	6.2	5.8	93.0	90.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	242	52	291	4.2	2.6	2.6	99.3	99.9
2. Switzerland	2006	166	2	5	2.1	0.0	0.0	75.3	99.6
3. United Arab Emirates	2005	150	47	304	4.9	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
4. Saudi Arabia	2006	116	42	286	4.9	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2006	80	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995		
Simple average final bound	2007	78.5	200.0	60.0	Binding coverage:		Total	100	
Simple average MFN applied		7.8	9.6	7.5			Non-Ag	100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
MFN applied	44.9	10.3	13.2	6.4	16.7	8.0	0.3	0.4	14.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	61.8	2.3	6.6	8.9	12.9	7.5	0.0	0	0.4
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	200.0	0	200	100	13.0	53.0	40		
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	22.6	20.0	78		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	200.0	0	200	100	9.8	34.1	115		
Coffee, tea	200.0	0	200	100	8.1	45.8	25		
Cereals & preparations	200.0	0	200	100	10.0	34.8	103		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	200.0	0	200	100	7.9	18.1	20		
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	3.9	87.5	37		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	22.6	9.4	133		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	5.1	66.7	17		
Other agricultural products	200.0	0	200	100	2.0	86.4	25		
Fish & fish products	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	76.0	30		
Minerals & metals	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	71.9	30		
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	1.0	66.7	15		
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	2.9	78.7	22		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	6.5	56.6	30		
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	12.8	60		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	37.9	2.1	40		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.3	43		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.5	90.2	30		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	5.3	62.1	25		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.1	66.8	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	78.4	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	1	2	2	36.6	64.2	64.2	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia	2006	0	3	3	3.0	4.8	0.0	40.0	3.2
3. Pakistan	2006	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Mexico	2006	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Swaziland	2005	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	407	3	13	20.0	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	79	1	2	7.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2006	9	2	11	15.6	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0
4. Madagascar	2006	4	1	2	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mauritius	2006	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.0	100.0	0		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					0.0	100.0	0		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals					0.0	100.0	0		
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0		
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0		
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment					0.0	100.0	0		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	100.0	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	3	5	8	11.9	13.8	0.1	50.0	76.6
2. Tunisia	2005	1	6	12	82.7	103.5	103.5	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2006	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Niger	2005	1	1	1	15.7	19.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Thailand	2006	1	1	1	27.0	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	29,675	1	3	2.5	0.2	0.1	85.0	98.5
2. United States	2006	2,418	3	14	0.0	0.1	0.0	79.3	42.9
3. China	2006	1,694	1	1	9.5	0.0	0.0	11.3	100.0
4. Switzerland	2006	1,338	1	1	0.9	0.0	0.0	86.8	100.0
5. Tunisia	2005	509	4	7	21.3	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 26.8
Simple average MFN applied	2007	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag 15.6
Trade weighted average	2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2005	3.9	0.5	3.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2005	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2005	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.0	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	12.6	0.0	100.0	0	9.4	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	8.3	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	24.3	0.0	100.0	0	5.7	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	8.5	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.7	0.0	100.0	0	18.3	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	10.7	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	52.1	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	9.3	0.0	100.0	0	9.4	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	34.6	0.0	100.0	0	9.5	100.0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	5.7	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	27.4	0.0	100.0	0	6.7	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit							
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2006	17	14	31	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2006	2	3	3	4.0	4.6	0.0	66.7	61.0
3. Malaysia	2006	1	1	1	219.5	219.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Communities	2006	1	5	5	9.5	5.8	0.6	21.4	10.6
5. Singapore	2006	1	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	1,212	9	59	10.5	16.7	0.0	18.7	3.0
2. European Communities	2006	657	15	78	5.6	9.9	2.5	56.0	7.9
3. Hong Kong, China	2006	300	37	180	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2006	257	19	56	9.9	10.8	9.9	50.9	88.3
5. Canada	2006	30	11	72	11.3	16.7	0.1	27.1	4.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	25.3	Binding coverage:		Total 29.7
Simple average MFN applied	2007	12.4	14.7	12.1			Non-Ag 18.9
Trade weighted average	2006	9.6	9.7	9.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	1.7	0.2	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	2.9	21.0	15.6	0	60.6	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	20.6	30.0	8.9	0	40.5	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.4	4.5	11.8	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	1.9	23.9	39.8	0	34.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	27.3	12.9	30.0	0	29.8	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.1	0	20	0.2	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	18.8	0	20	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	0.5	20	0.3	0.4
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	13.1	7.7	20	4.9	57.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	9.3	1.4	20	3.0	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.7	0	20	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.3	0	20	0.7	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	8.9	8.7	20	1.7	1.5
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	19.6	0	20	2.0	0
Minerals & metals	15.0	0	25	6.7	10.8	3.4	20	9.8	7.6
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	50.0	1.0	80.0	5	18.6	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	60.0	7.4	4.3	20	9.1	29.7
Wood, paper, etc.	2.5	50.0	5	1.6	13.7	0.4	20	5.1	0.2
Textiles	17.5	0	30	1.0	14.9	0.6	20	19.4	3.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	19.9	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	2.7	14.1	0	20	1.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	18.4	0	30	33.1	10.5	0	20	7.5	0
Electrical machinery	19.9	0	25	14.4	12.3	0	20	2.5	0
Transport equipment	23.9	0	30	38.5	10.9	3.3	20	6.7	12.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.5	0	20	0.5	14.5	0.4	20	2.9	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	119	10	16	6.8	3.0	3.0	98.5	100.0
2. United States	2006	35	3	5	1.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2006	16	2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2006	10	3	4	1.3	0.0	0.0	94.4	100.0
5. India	2006	5	6	8	34.2	58.6	0.0	3.0	0.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	509	23	81	5.8	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2006	244	4	28	14.6	17.7	17.7	100.0	100.0
3. China	2006	21	6	9	9.9	1.4	1.2	53.3	98.3
4. Japan	2006	19	9	21	7.7	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
5. Mauritius	2006	12	25	98	11.9	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		75.9	121.3	42.4	Binding coverage:		Total 31.2
Simple average MFN applied	2006	13.5	14.7	13.3			Non-Ag 20.7
Trade weighted average	2006	13.4	13.0	13.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	1.2	0.2	1.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	1.5	95.5	0
MFN applied 2006	11.9	6.2	36.4	0	39.7	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	29.0	1.7	24.1	0	45.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.0	19.1	1.5	0	0
MFN applied 2006	8.2	36.8	18.3	0	36.2	0	0	0.0	0
Imports 2006	23.7	27.2	25.7	0	23.2	0	0	0.2	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	11.4	1.1	25	0.1	26.7
Dairy products	111.8	0	125	100	16.0	0	25	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	123.0	0	125	100	17.6	9.0	25	0.7	8.0
Coffee, tea	95.6	0	125	100	20.7	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	119.9	0	125	100	17.7	16.5	25	5.6	72.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	123.0	0	125	100	9.9	39.0	25	2.6	3.1
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	.	0	.	0	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.0	0	25	4.9	0
Cotton	106.0	0	125	100	6.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	121.9	0	125	100	10.6	15.1	25	0.4	46.3
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	81.3	9.9	0.9	10	0.1	28.4
Minerals & metals	41.2	0	65	7.3	10.9	6.9	25	14.9	44.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.0	53.6	20	10.8	7.0
Chemicals	40.0	0	45	60.7	6.7	4.1	25	12.8	35.9
Wood, paper, etc.	43.4	0	65	11.7	14.0	3.9	25	6.7	48.9
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.8	0.3	25	4.2	2.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	35.5	0	> 1000	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	55	17.1	19.5	0.6	25	2.1	4.4
Non-electrical machinery	49.5	0	65	25.1	6.3	44.4	25	6.7	49.9
Electrical machinery	38.2	0	40	8.6	13.0	2.4	25	5.7	0.6
Transport equipment	52.7	0	65	23.0	14.4	8.9	25	16.7	7.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	61.9	0	85	4.1	18.5	1.1	25	3.3	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	188	4	6	9.9	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2006	61	3	3	3.3	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2006	35	6	10	9.8	24.1	23.5	97.4	92.7
4. Russian Federation	2006	32	1	2	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2006	21	2	2	1.6	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2006	32	9	31	17.2	28.9	28.8	98.1	99.7
2. United States	2006	18	2	9	22.6	21.3	21.3	100.0	100.0
3. Zambia	2006	11	12	22	17.1	19.2	19.2	100.0	100.0
4. Mozambique	2006	6	12	42	10.6	11.6	4.8	13.1	19.0
5. Tanzania	2006	2	7	15	14.1	3.1	0.9	55.2	88.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		24.5	76.0	14.9	Binding coverage:	Total 83.7
Simple average MFN applied	2007	8.4	11.7	7.9		Non-Ag 81.3
Trade weighted average	2006	4.7	15.0	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.7
Imports in billion US\$	2006	127.4	6.6	120.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.1

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	13.5	32.3	15.0	11.6	7.5	4.2	3.5	12.0	20.4
MFN applied 2007	70.0	13.4	6.2	1.7	3.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	4.8
Imports 2006	75.6	8.2	2.5	1.7	2.7	5.0	1.2	3.1	6.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.0	31.2	6.1	1.2	18.5	19.3	0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied 2007	55.4	8.6	8.6	3.6	16.2	7.4	0.1	0	0.1
Imports 2006	79.4	6.2	1.8	1.8	5.1	5.7	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	34.4	9.2	168	98.8	0.5	97.2	20	0.3	99.5
Dairy products	29.4	5.0	379	100	3.4	52.6	25	0.3	86.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	148.1	11.8	> 1000	100	4.2	63.9	82	0.6	80.4
Coffee, tea	19.1	4.2	69	100	9.0	29.2	25	0.7	87.4
Cereals & preparations	16.0	18.8	492	100	5.1	58.6	40	1.3	64.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	32.1	4.3	> 1000	100	1.7	69.2	20	0.9	74.7
Sugars and confectionery	18.4	0	58	100	2.8	81.3	15	0.4	92.6
Beverages & tobacco	372.6	0	> 1000	100	136.6	10.9	> 1000	0.4	2.2
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.8	27.6	502	99.3	0.6	93.3	25	0.3	97.0
Fish & fish products	7.9	50.8	40	56.1	2.2	77.6	20	0.4	91.5
Minerals & metals	17.9	0.1	30	64.8	10.9	49.9	60	13.5	61.1
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	1.1	77.9	5	8.3	89.7
Chemicals	11.9	0.8	109	74.3	3.3	82.4	50	8.4	69.2
Wood, paper, etc.	18.5	3.5	35	87.9	10.7	42.7	40	2.1	58.7
Textiles	18.9	0	35	98.5	10.5	23.8	30	1.1	25.9
Clothing	20.7	0	30	98.3	16.0	17.3	20	0.2	5.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.5	0	40	87.0	13.9	40.2	40	1.2	63.1
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	8.8	40	87.8	3.6	74.5	35	15.0	86.5
Electrical machinery	13.6	26.3	30	89.1	6.5	56.4	50	36.0	89.3
Transport equipment	14.2	3.9	35	61.5	11.4	41.4	60	4.4	48.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.9	19.1	35	90.8	4.9	66.7	50	4.2	92.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2006	1,823	3	8	15.7	10.0	1.8	21.8	9.8
2. European Communities	2006	1,324	10	19	10.1	4.5	1.0	32.6	44.8
3. Singapore	2006	1,133	22	124	4.0	28.0	28.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2006	731	7	17	4.0	0.6	0.0	37.3	75.0
5. Japan	2006	574	14	29	8.8	4.5	3.1	56.1	90.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	35,060	25	165	3.5	0.7	0.0	46.0	87.8
2. Singapore	2006	29,572	54	471	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2006	21,717	25	189	8.5	2.3	0.2	14.6	74.2
4. European Communities	2006	19,712	42	349	4.0	1.4	0.8	69.0	88.5
5. Japan	2006	14,324	35	228	2.3	0.9	0.4	94.8	91.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.9	48.0	35.1	Binding coverage:	Total 97.1
Simple average MFN applied	2006	20.2	18.4	20.5		Non-Ag 96.7
Trade weighted average	2006	21.5	21.4	21.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	0.9	0.1	0.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.3	0	6.7	0
MFN applied 2006	0.4	0.0	10.6	60.2	20.7	7.7	0	0.1	0.1
Imports 2006	9.5	0.0	17.7	57.9	2.7	7.4	0	4.8	4.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.8	0	1.8	0
MFN applied 2006	0.0	4.2	15.6	15.9	60.9	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.1
Imports 2006	0.0	7.6	28.5	12.1	47.7	3.0	1.0	0.1	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	90.6	0	300	100	21.3	0	35	1.5	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	25	4.0	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	16.4	0	35	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	31.6	0	300	100	14.8	1.3	35	3.3	24.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	14.3	0	25	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	13.1	12.5	15	0.8	84.0
Beverages & tobacco	198.8	0	300	100	34.0	0	155	2.5	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	32.7	0	300	100	20.5	0	25	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	16.1	0	35	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	22.3	0	100	14.8	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	24.4	0	25	17.4	0
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100	15.4	0	200	7.1	0
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	16.7	0.2	100	9.4	0.1
Textiles	30.0	0	30	99.8	19.5	0	200	1.9	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	25.0	0	25	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	31.8	0	300	100	26.0	0	100	0.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	34.1	0	300	99.8	21.0	0	100	12.2	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	21.9	0	100	9.6	0
Transport equipment	134.8	0	300	69.7	42.6	0	100	5.5	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.6	0	300	99.8	19.7	0	50	4.2	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Bahrain	2006	0	3	4	3.0	0.7	0.0	40.0	86.9
2. Pakistan	2006	0	2	2	7.5	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Albania	2005	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Sri Lanka	2005	0	2	3	23.7	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Seychelles	2006	0	9	28	10.2	10.6	0.0	53.1	53.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2006	61	1	2	9.3	5.0	0.0	24.1	0.0
2. European Communities	2006	57	2	4	4.5	18.2	18.2	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2006	21	2	3	4.6	3.9	0.7	50.0	7.0
4. Sri Lanka	2005	21	15	28	13.4	7.7	1.1	3.3	0.8
5. Singapore	2006	3	10	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2007	28.5	59.2	13.5	Binding coverage:		Total 40.2	
Simple average MFN applied		11.9	14.5	11.5			Non-Ag 31.1	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.2	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.9	6.7	5.4	4.0	0	2.4	0	0
MFN applied	1.6	40.4	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	0	20		
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	15.6	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	59.1	0	60	100	13.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	59.3	0	60	100	10.7	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	11.3	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	18.6	0	20		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	9.0	0	20		
Fish & fish products	6.5	25.0	12	15.0	14.5	0	20		
Minerals & metals	27.5	7.8	60	9.8	11.8	0.1	20		
Petroleum	8.1	0	10	50.0	7.2	22.9	10		
Chemicals	19.7	0	60	1.3	7.2	4.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.0	11.2	5.1	20		
Textiles	18.7	0	60	27.9	16.4	0.3	20		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.1	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.1	0	25	26.0	13.0	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	3.8	60	91.6	7.0	0	20		
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.2	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	73.0	8.8	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.9	0	60	16.8	14.3	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2006	114	2	2	16.7	38.0	32.7	66.7	6.5
2. Thailand	2006	30	1	1	20.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	29	5	7	7.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Taipei, Chinese	2006	21	1	1	4.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2005	12	1	1	34.3	0.5	0.0	3.7	98.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2006	13	24	66	4.3	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	10	24	69	2.9	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2006	6	7	10	1.2	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2006	3	2	2	2.5	0.0	0.0	89.7	99.9
5. Mexico	2006	2	2	6	10.2	0.5	0.0	35.1	97.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.6	37.7	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total 39.3
Simple average MFN applied	2007	11.9	10.1	12.1		Non-Ag 30.1
Trade weighted average	2006	10.1	8.0	10.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	1.1	0.3	0.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	32.1	54.7	11.4	0	0
MFN applied 2007	18.2	35.4	0	13.4	33.0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	33.7	40.8	0	18.0	7.5	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.9	6.8	5.4	4.0	1.3	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	2.5	40.5	0	18.7	38.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	10.4	34.1	0	11.3	44.3	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	42.0	0	50	100	18.5	0	20	0.2	0
Dairy products	20.8	0	30	100	11.2	11.7	20	4.0	49.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.8	0	50	100	4.9	64.7	20	1.4	71.5
Coffee, tea	46.7	0	75	100	15.1	0	20	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	38.1	0	75	100	12.4	0.2	20	6.2	0.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.5	0	30	100	8.2	0	20	2.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	8.6	3.1	20	6.1	90.2
Beverages & tobacco	59.6	0	75	100	17.8	0	20	3.9	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.0	19.2
Other agricultural products	36.1	0	75	100	9.1	0.2	20	0.0	0
Fish & fish products	17.3	14.3	50	26.2	19.6	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.9	12.2	0.5	20	13.5	13.9
Petroleum	8.0	0	10	50.0	5.5	60.7	20	25.3	14.0
Chemicals	16.8	0	30	1.3	7.4	4.4	20	3.9	20.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.0	11.1	9.9	20	2.1	13.2
Textiles	18.4	0	25	27.8	16.5	3.6	20	2.2	56.2
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.1	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.6	0	30	41.1	14.0	2.7	20	2.0	1.7
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.0	7.2	0.2	20	12.2	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.2	12.1	0.4	20	3.5	0.1
Transport equipment	16.0	0.2	30	86.9	10.1	3.8	20	8.6	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.1	0	30	3.9	15.2	2.6	20	1.2	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	1	4	4	5.2	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
2. Morocco	2006	0	1	1	4.8	3.0	0.1	50.0	4.3
3. Togo	2005	0	1	1	16.7	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States	2006	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Senegal	2006	0	5	9	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	673	4	12	5.1	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
2. China	2006	402	1	1	5.3	0.2	0.2	80.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2006	128	1	1	13.8	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
4. Japan	2006	99	1	1	2.6	6.9	6.9	73.3	99.2
5. Cote d'Ivoire	2006	71	1	3	13.1	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		93.7	119.6	19.1	Binding coverage:	Total 17.8
Simple average MFN applied	2007	3.5	7.4	2.9		Non-Ag 5.3
Trade weighted average	2006	2.1	6.2	1.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	3.6	0.4	3.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.3	1.0	96.7	0
MFN applied 2007	64.9	0	2.9	16.8	0.1	15.4	0	0	0.2
Imports 2006	75.3	0	0.7	7.4	0	16.7	0	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.7	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	0
MFN applied 2007	86.2	0.5	1.0	5.6	0.7	5.9	0.1	0.0	3.1
Imports 2006	92.7	0.1	0.7	3.2	0.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	119.9	0	122	100	15.8	36.3	38	1.3	83.1
Dairy products	105.0	0	122	100	3.0	90.0	30	1.6	99.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.6	0	122	100	8.1	55.4	30	1.3	61.6
Coffee, tea	118.7	0	122	100	5.6	81.3	30	0.3	58.5
Cereals & preparations	117.9	0	122	100	4.4	80.2	30	3.4	88.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	121.5	0	122	100	1.5	86.1	15	1.0	86.0
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	15.0	50.0	30	0.7	2.0
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	22.0	9.8	30	0.9	6.0
Cotton	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	1.0	91.1	15	0.7	87.6
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	0.4	97.6	30	5.8	99.7
Minerals & metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.7	1.9	89.9	30	12.8	91.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	14.7	100.0
Chemicals	59.1	9.1	65	1.3	1.8	92.8	30	7.4	83.6
Wood, paper, etc.	65.0	0	65	1.2	5.7	77.0	30	3.3	81.9
Textiles	-	-	-	0	2.5	88.8	149	7.9	97.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	8.1	43.3	256	0.9	43.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	6.3	76.1	68	1.3	57.8
Non-electrical machinery	14.4	77.8	65	10.3	0.7	97.2	30	8.6	97.5
Electrical machinery	12.6	80.6	65	36.2	5.0	77.2	30	12.1	94.5
Transport equipment	65.0	0	65	1.6	5.1	79.4	30	10.2	91.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	10.8	3.8	82.4	30	2.7	83.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	362	2	3	10.3	7.9	7.5	42.3	95.6
2. United States	2006	20	2	2	14.2	0.8	0.6	80.0	99.6
3. Madagascar	2006	14	5	6	17.1	17.6	17.6	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2006	3	3	4	6.5	35.6	0.3	60.0	23.0
5. South Africa	2006	2	8	13	12.0	4.1	3.9	96.8	97.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	931	25	104	5.2	12.0	2.4	59.4	15.2
2. United States	2006	194	11	30	7.2	12.0	12.0	99.0	100.0
3. Madagascar	2006	40	35	115	14.4	16.0	16.0	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2006	36	34	96	14.1	27.7	27.7	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2006	19	5	12	2.4	0.4	0.3	69.7	96.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.1	44.1	34.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	12.6	22.1	11.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	11.1	39.8	9.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		8.1
Imports in billion US\$	2006	252.1	16.2	235.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		33.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.1	4.6	0	13.7	73.7	2.0	5.7	6.9
MFN applied 2007	9.2	0.3	37.0	10.2	32.9	5.2	1.3	3.9	4.7
Imports 2006	17.0	0.0	19.2	7.6	29.4	6.1	5.0	15.6	9.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.3	0	0.6	0.0	2.1	97.1	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	15.9	1.2	55.2	4.3	15.9	7.5	0	0	0.0
Imports 2006	33.6	2.2	45.9	4.4	7.3	6.6	0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	64.1	0	254	100	40.6	5.1	254	1.1	4.1
Dairy products	63.8	0	156	100	39.1	2.5	125	0.4	10.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.3	0	245	100	17.3	5.9	245	0.7	4.5
Coffee, tea	64.3	0	156	100	37.2	0	140	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	45.1	0	194	100	22.4	2.2	194	1.8	5.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	43.9	1.3	254	100	17.9	19.6	254	1.1	45.4
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	210	100	56.4	0	210	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.3	0	68	100	27.3	0	67	0.3	0
Cotton	39.4	0	45	100	6.5	6.7	7	0.2	97.8
Other agricultural products	27.5	1.0	45	100	8.6	21.4	36	0.6	34.5
Fish & fish products	34.9	0	45	100	16.6	14.2	20	0.2	11.5
Minerals & metals	34.4	0.8	50	100	9.1	11.8	20	13.7	25.2
Petroleum	42.5	0	50	100	6.1	11.9	10	3.5	79.4
Chemicals	35.2	0.1	50	100	7.3	19.7	46	12.9	21.7
Wood, paper, etc.	34.1	1.4	50	100	9.7	10.4	20	3.6	16.0
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	12.2	5.4	35	3.0	2.7
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	35.0	0	35	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	50	100	15.6	8.2	35	2.0	28.1
Non-electrical machinery	35.3	0	50	100	7.0	42.4	20	15.8	49.5
Electrical machinery	34.8	0	50	100	9.2	23.3	20	21.7	55.2
Transport equipment	37.0	0	50	100	16.0	9.6	50	10.3	1.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.8	0	50	100	11.6	13.4	25	6.1	20.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	10,006	22	96	7.7	5.1	3.5	96.9	94.6
2. Canada	2006	748	11	40	4.7	3.0	3.0	98.5	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	674	20	52	9.0	3.6	1.8	51.1	81.2
4. Japan	2006	475	14	33	9.0	7.4	1.1	49.0	36.5
5. Guatemala	2006	107	22	61	10.9	10.6	3.6	28.7	27.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	179,916	51	561	3.7	3.1	3.1	99.3	99.8
2. Canada	2006	11,831	43	295	4.5	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	11,774	49	346	3.9	2.4	2.3	99.3	100.0
4. China	2006	2,548	28	170	8.1	2.9	0.0	15.2	61.7
5. Japan	2006	2,307	33	126	3.9	0.9	0.6	93.7	96.9

Micronesia, Federated States of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2006	4.5	4.6	4.5	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	1.6	93.6	0	0	2.6	2.2	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	0.0	97.7	0	0	2.2	0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					3.2	0	4		
Dairy products					3.0	0	3		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					3.2	0	4		
Coffee, tea					15.8	0	25		
Cereals & preparations					3.1	0	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					3.3	0	4		
Sugars and confectionery					3.0	0	3		
Beverages & tobacco					16.3	23.9	50		
Cotton					4.0	0	4		
Other agricultural products					3.7	0	4		
Fish & fish products					18.8	0	25		
Minerals & metals					4.0	0	4		
Petroleum					3.2	20.0	4		
Chemicals					4.4	0	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					4.0	0	4		
Textiles					4.0	0	25		
Clothing					4.0	0	4		
Leather, footwear, etc.					4.0	0	4		
Non-electrical machinery					4.0	0	4		
Electrical machinery					4.0	0	4		
Transport equipment					4.0	0	4		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					4.0	0	4		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2006	0	1	1	12.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Hong Kong, China	2006	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2006	0	1	1	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Japan	2006	0	2	2	9.6	5.9	0.0	50.0	69.0
5. Switzerland	2006	0	1	1	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2006	25	1	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Japan	2006	4	1	3	3.0	3.5	0.1	33.3	3.8
3. Philippines	2006	4	1	3	3.6	5.0	0.0	20.0	0.6
4. Mexico	2006	1	1	2	9.6	0.5	0.0	32.1	96.6
5. Hong Kong, China	2006	1	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2001
Simple average final bound		6.9	13.5	6.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2006	5.2	11.7	4.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	3.8	13.9	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	2.3	0.3	2.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	8.8	33.4	36.2	15.7	2.1	0.1	0.4	8.3
MFN applied 2006	15.7	15.6	21.2	33.0	8.2	5.5	0.2	0.3	2.9
Imports 2006	17.9	8.2	17.5	23.0	25.0	7.5	0.4	0.6	26.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.0	13.6	47.2	11.1	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2006	51.4	16.7	16.6	13.7	0.1	0	0	0	0.4
Imports 2006	72.5	11.1	8.2	8.2	0.0	0	0	0	3.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.9	1.3	35	98.8	17.8	5.7	30	1.0	3.8
Dairy products	15.3	0	45	100	17.1	1.0	30	0.6	8.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.2	0	20	100	13.2	4.8	30	2.0	13.3
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	8.1	20.8	15	1.0	8.9
Cereals & preparations	13.5	0.6	20	100	10.7	20.7	35	2.0	47.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.1	2.6	20	100	5.9	27.1	25	0.7	43.6
Sugars and confectionery	13.8	0	15	100	18.6	1.3	30	0.2	0.4
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	2.5	141	100	18.9	5.0	141	3.6	4.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.5	8.1	20	100	6.4	31.0	30	0.6	45.4
Fish & fish products	4.3	57.0	15	100	5.2	48.2	15	1.0	64.8
Minerals & metals	3.5	58.4	20	100	2.7	71.7	15	22.5	83.9
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.9	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	24.5	7	100	3.1	45.3	7	12.8	63.1
Wood, paper, etc.	6.1	30.6	15	100	5.0	48.6	15	5.7	60.1
Textiles	7.9	1.5	20	100	5.4	38.1	20	6.0	62.7
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	14.2	0.4	15	1.7	1.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.0	4.5	15	100	8.1	10.1	15	2.6	28.3
Non-electrical machinery	7.9	15.8	15	100	0.5	94.6	15	9.8	92.2
Electrical machinery	5.8	33.0	10	100	3.1	46.8	14	6.1	48.8
Transport equipment	4.3	19.5	10	100	2.7	42.7	5	6.8	28.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.5	34.3	15	100	5.8	37.3	15	6.3	82.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2006	303	10	22	19.4	21.8	21.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	94	13	35	12.3	10.8	2.3	29.6	21.6
3. Belarus	2006	75	11	30	15.1	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2006	56	10	21	51.3	93.8	93.8	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2006	15	6	24	10.4	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	330	30	148	5.4	5.6	1.9	53.6	54.8
2. Russian Federation	2006	245	23	54	12.1	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2006	66	29	79	5.1	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2006	34	8	18	10.2	9.3	0.2	45.7	41.3
5. Canada	2006	21	2	4	13.8	1.1	0.0	18.4	93.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		17.6	18.9	17.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.0	5.1	5.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	5.1	6.5	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	1.4	0.2	1.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.8	0.8	23.6	72.3	1.5	0.3	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0.8	98.1	0	0.7	0.2	0	0	0	0.4
Imports 2006	0.1	88.7	0	7.5	3.8	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0.0	19.8	0	74.5	3.9	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	1.0	99.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	2.7	97.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.4	6.2	20	100	4.7	5.5	5	0.2	3.9
Dairy products	16.4	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	18.7	0	20	100	5.1	0	15	1.2	0
Coffee, tea	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations	19.1	0	20	100	5.3	0	15	5.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.5	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.3	0	75	100	5.5	0	25	2.2	0
Cotton	19.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	9.5	0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	29.8	0
Chemicals	5.8	5.5	20	100	5.0	0	5	5.9	0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.2	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	6.3	0
Textiles	19.8	0.2	30	100	5.0	0	5	3.8	0
Clothing	25.9	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.1	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.6	2.0	20	100	4.9	1.7	5	13.0	16.8
Electrical machinery	18.7	6.4	20	100	4.7	5.3	5	2.7	0.4
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	10.4	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.1	0	30	100	4.7	5.2	5	3.7	4.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	41	3	4	6.6	0.1	0.0	64.3	99.0
2. China	2006	34	4	5	12.4	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Russian Federation	2006	9	2	3	22.3	19.1	4.8	0.0	0.0
4. Japan	2006	5	4	4	5.4	0.5	0.0	52.6	95.3
5. United States	2006	3	2	2	2.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2006	1,113	2	6	7.7	0.2	0.0	26.9	97.0
2. Canada	2006	171	1	1	9.6	0.1	0.0	40.0	99.5
3. United States	2006	109	3	29	15.5	17.9	0.0	10.0	5.2
4. European Communities	2006	31	14	45	5.9	8.9	1.9	50.8	19.9
5. Russian Federation	2006	14	3	4	13.1	14.8	3.5	1.6	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2007	5.0	11.3	4.0	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	23.8	29.5	9.1	6.9	17.5	12.0	1.2	0	8.4
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2.2	74.8	20.5	1.6	0.7	0.1	0	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.0	11.4	50		
Dairy products					29.5	1.0	84		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.1	14.2	76		
Coffee, tea					10.0	12.5	25		
Cereals & preparations					8.0	11.9	39		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					3.1	57.9	71		
Sugars and confectionery					4.9	37.5	30		
Beverages & tobacco					24.2	0	61		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					1.7	44.4	20		
Fish & fish products					9.2	3.2	31		
Minerals & metals					4.2	2.9	20		
Petroleum					2.2	3.4	10		
Chemicals					2.3	3.7	15		
Wood, paper, etc.					4.4	1.2	15		
Textiles					3.6	1.4	15		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					6.3	0	15		
Non-electrical machinery					2.7	0.5	15		
Electrical machinery					1.9	0.2	7		
Transport equipment					2.0	14.8	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	0.6	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	TL in %		Value in %	
Agricultural products									
Non-agricultural products									

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.5	39.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	23.0	42.9	20.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	16.5	27.6	15.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.4
Imports in billion US\$	2006	23.1	2.3	20.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		19.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.1	0	4.4	79.3	4.0	12.2	0
MFN applied 2007	14.1	0	10.5	0	3.9	62.4	3.5	5.5	0
Imports 2006	27.4	0	5.3	0	11.9	38.1	17.2	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	22.9	0	38.0	0	3.2	35.9	0	0	0
Imports 2006	41.8	0	29.1	0	2.5	26.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.9	0	289	100	105.5	5.1	300	0.2	81.1
Dairy products	77.0	0	87	100	62.5	0	100	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	0	40	100	41.5	3.5	50	0.6	15.6
Coffee, tea	34.0	0	34	100	24.2	0	50	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	62.1	0	195	100	44.2	4.6	170	3.0	0.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	81.2	0	236	100	26.0	26.1	140	1.9	84.1
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	32.4	0	60	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	36.5	0	50	0.5	0
Cotton	22.0	0	34	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.5	0	40	100	17.2	40.5	50	0.9	62.7
Fish & fish products	39.6	0	40	100	47.0	0.4	50	0.3	0.0
Minerals & metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	19.4	12.5	50	18.0	59.8
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	30.4	16.8	50	16.2	22.9
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	15.5	11.1	50	9.8	39.2
Wood, paper, etc.	39.0	0	45	100	38.0	1.4	50	4.2	2.4
Textiles	41.6	0	45	100	23.4	22.7	50	9.1	20.8
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	48.4	2.9	50	1.1	6.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.8	0	45	100	29.1	5.1	50	1.5	3.9
Non-electrical machinery	36.9	0	45	100	6.4	70.5	50	10.3	75.9
Electrical machinery	37.7	0	45	100	12.3	37.3	50	8.8	50.1
Transport equipment	38.7	0	45	100	16.9	44.4	50	8.1	39.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	39.2	0	45	100	11.0	32.7	50	2.8	63.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	1,181	14	51	10.2	14.5	4.7	50.4	41.2
2. Russian Federation	2006	122	2	3	14.3	7.7	1.9	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2006	80	9	16	4.4	3.1	1.5	90.7	67.9
4. Canada	2006	68	5	8	3.4	0.1	0.0	63.1	95.0
5. Switzerland	2006	22	8	23	8.4	3.4	1.8	31.0	72.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	7,249	52	317	4.9	7.4	7.4	99.6	99.7
2. India	2006	456	2	2	14.5	13.2	2.4	9.5	1.2
3. United States	2006	455	21	74	8.0	4.7	0.9	55.8	77.6
4. China	2006	358	4	11	9.8	6.9	0.0	20.6	84.3
5. Brazil	2006	330	6	8	14.7	4.3	0.0	10.4	27.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		97.4	100.0	6.6	Binding coverage:		Total 13.6
Simple average MFN applied	2007	10.3	13.5	9.9			Non-Ag 0.4
Trade weighted average	2006	7.3	8.2	7.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	2.3	0.4	1.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	0.6	25.3	15.8	0	58.3	0	0	0
Imports	2006	6.1	40.6	31.5	0	21.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		0	0.4	0	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	2.4	34.9	31.2	0	31.5	0	0	0
Imports	2006	10.8	48.3	28.7	0	12.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	18.1	0.5	20	0.7	0.9
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	16.3	4.2	20	1.3	70.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	16.5	0	20	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	17.2	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	13.0	1.3	20	8.8	0.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	9.2	0	20	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	17.9	0	20	1.3	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.5	1.4	20	0.4	0.4
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	19.4	0.4	20	1.4	90.4
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	7.2	0.1	20	12.4	0.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.8	0	8	16.4	0
Chemicals	-	-	-	0	4.9	10.8	20	7.9	31.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	9.9	2.4	20	4.4	19.1
Textiles	-	-	-	0	15.2	0.2	20	2.0	1.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.4	1.8	20	2.1	36.8
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	0	15	3.6	6.2	0	20	11.3	0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	9.4	0	20	5.9	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.4	0.3	20	13.2	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.3	1.1	20	6.5	56.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	98	6	9	5.3	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
2. Malawi	2006	50	5	12	14.6	10.6	0.0	22.2	52.1
3. India	2006	34	3	4	44.3	41.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Pakistan	2006	18	2	2	7.5	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Tanzania	2006	16	1	2	62.5	98.6	87.7	33.3	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	1,507	2	3	3.3	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
2. Zimbabwe	2005	175	1	1	23.9	0.2	0.0	16.3	98.7
3. Malawi	2006	102	3	3	13.6	6.0	0.0	25.8	10.2
4. China	2006	64	2	4	2.9	0.0	0.0	82.6	99.6
5. South Africa	2006	33	26	68	6.7	3.9	3.8	98.9	98.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		83.0	102.2	21.1	Binding coverage:		Total 17.4
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.6	8.7	5.1			Non-Ag 4.7
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.6	0.3	8.4	5.0	12.8	6.6	20.0	46.2	0.6
MFN applied	7.6	46.2	2.1	40.2	0.7	3.2	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.0	0	0.4	0	1.7	1.6	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2.8	66.9	15.0	9.5	5.1	0.5	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	127.3	0	165	100	10.7	24.7	15		
Dairy products	40.1	0	110	100	3.4	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	133.6	2.2	165	100	11.5	7.8	15		
Coffee, tea	151.3	0	220	100	14.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	96.1	0	550	100	8.7	16.5	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.7	0	165	100	1.7	0.6	15		
Sugars and confectionery	68.2	0	220	100	5.4	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	314.9	0	550	100	23.2	0	40		
Cotton	27.3	0	39	100	0.8	20.0	1		
Other agricultural products	42.5	0	165	100	3.1	0.4	15		
Fish & fish products	68.2	0	165	4.7	8.2	8.6	15		
Minerals & metals	23.6	13.4	50	7.3	3.4	6.0	30		
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.8	0	3		
Chemicals	29.1	3.0	30	3.9	2.3	1.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	6.5	4.9	15		
Textiles	26.0	0	30	0.8	8.4	0.2	20		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	17.2	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.3	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	8.6	43.9	30	12.6	1.7	6.5	10		
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	4.3	0	20		
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	3.3	4.2	3.0	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	29.6	0	30	6.2	6.5	0.2	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2006	256	1	4	30.1	30.1	0.0	18.6	0.4
2. Malaysia	2006	41	7	19	11.1	2.4	0.0	55.6	93.4
3. Pakistan	2006	41	1	5	9.7	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Thailand	2006	22	9	14	25.6	19.6	16.0	17.8	27.7
5. China	2006	22	8	14	15.2	12.5	9.9	53.8	70.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2006	2,314	4	4	12.9	0.3	0.1	47.8	92.7
2. European Communities	2006	353	9	69	7.5	9.1	0.0	17.8	19.8
3. India	2006	272	1	2	16.0	5.6	0.0	8.3	0.0
4. China	2006	231	11	23	7.2	2.5	0.2	48.7	80.5
5. Japan	2006	224	9	32	11.9	31.2	31.0	88.4	96.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.1	40.8	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 96.6
Simple average MFN applied	2007	7.8	9.4	7.6		Non-Ag 96.1
Trade weighted average	2006	10.8	13.4	10.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	2.6	0.4	2.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	38.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	23.0	2.4	1.8	1.5	9.8	35.7	22.2	3.3	0
MFN applied 2007	45.0	10.1	12.9	6.4	17.0	8.1	0.5	0	14.3
Imports 2006	29.9	19.9	7.0	3.7	23.5	15.9	0.2	0.0	17.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.6	5.4	21.5	20.9	19.7	15.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	61.8	2.3	6.6	8.9	12.9	7.5	0	0.0	0.4
Imports 2006	47.5	4.1	8.3	8.1	19.2	12.7	0	0.0	2.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.6	21.0	160	100	13.0	53.0	40	1.7	53.0
Dairy products	92.2	0	96	100	23.6	20.0	69	0.8	34.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	22.1	99	100	9.7	34.1	99	1.7	15.1
Coffee, tea	67.3	20.8	170	100	8.1	45.8	25	0.7	16.4
Cereals & preparations	49.7	5.2	597	100	10.0	34.8	99	3.4	37.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.6	6.1	81	100	7.9	18.1	20	0.8	2.7
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.9	87.5	37	2.0	61.3
Beverages & tobacco	119.2	5.0	597	100	19.1	11.6	45	4.4	2.9
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	66.7	16	0.0	42.0
Other agricultural products	11.9	56.0	72	98.7	2.0	86.4	25	1.1	73.0
Fish & fish products	24.7	33.3	37	2.8	4.6	76.0	30	0.7	79.3
Minerals & metals	11.8	16.0	30	95.9	3.8	71.9	30	12.7	58.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	66.7	15	3.0	35.6
Chemicals	12.3	7.1	37	99.6	2.9	78.7	22	11.8	54.3
Wood, paper, etc.	10.9	12.1	30	100	6.5	56.6	30	6.1	36.4
Textiles	22.2	4.0	30	99.2	17.8	12.8	527	2.1	5.5
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	37.9	2.1	40	3.0	0.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.9	0	30	97.9	13.3	35.3	43	3.1	12.5
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.5	90.2	30	12.8	80.2
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.4	30	99.6	5.3	62.1	25	5.5	48.4
Transport equipment	18.4	17.2	50	100	6.1	66.8	30	18.9	31.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.7	25.0	30	96.1	3.8	78.4	30	3.7	68.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	79	4	6	6.6	14.1	1.6	52.2	11.2
2. Norway	2006	10	2	4	114.7	232.6	232.6	100.0	100.0
3. Zambia	2006	2	4	6	21.1	17.6	15.3	21.4	66.6
4. Switzerland	2006	1	2	3	4.2	3.3	0.3	60.0	74.3
5. Hong Kong, China	2006	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	1,493	6	11	3.7	2.2	0.7	69.0	69.0
2. South Africa	2006	135	1	1	7.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Taipei, Chinese	2006	126	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
4. China	2006	122	3	4	4.0	3.1	0.0	40.7	21.5
5. Canada	2006	113	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	70.8	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2004	
Simple average final bound	2007	26.0	41.4	23.7	Binding coverage:		Total 99.4	
Simple average MFN applied		12.6	14.0	12.4			Non-Ag 99.3	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	2.4	0.4	4.8	83.1	7.7	0.9	0
MFN applied	0	9.8	60.5	19.1	1.8	7.3	1.4	0	1.7
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	1.1	2.9	5.3	47.6	39.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	0.1	30.0	28.0	27.1	11.5	2.6	0.7	0	0.2
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.9	0	60	100	10.8	0	25		
Dairy products	45.8	0	50	100	14.3	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.9	0	60	100	11.3	0	15		
Coffee, tea	40.8	0	50	100	21.7	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	46.1	0	100	100	14.5	0	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	60	100	10.8	0	25		
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	60	100	14.1	0	25		
Beverages & tobacco	87.0	0	200	100	48.3	0	100		
Cotton	36.0	0	40	100	14.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	31.4	0	50	100	8.1	0	25		
Fish & fish products	21.9	0	50	100	10.8	0	40		
Minerals & metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.5	12.8	0	40		
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	20.0	22.6	0	40		
Chemicals	21.7	0.5	40	100	11.7	0.5	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	40	100	13.9	0	40		
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.8	12.5	0	25		
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.5	0	40	100	11.8	0	25		
Non-electrical machinery	19.9	7.0	30	100	7.3	0	25		
Electrical machinery	20.2	24.2	40	100	12.4	0	30		
Transport equipment	28.1	0	60	99.2	20.3	0	80		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.4	9.0	40	95.2	12.3	0	80		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2006	120	13	34	39.9	38.2	7.5	3.9	1.3
2. Pakistan	2006	4	6	7	12.8	9.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
3. China	2006	2	1	1	27.8	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Communities	2006	2	10	16	5.4	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2006	0	5	8	2.8	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2006	261	32	123	19.0	18.3	5.9	9.0	11.3
2. European Communities	2006	106	28	131	6.2	7.7	7.7	99.9	100.0
3. United States	2006	95	12	36	7.5	8.4	0.2	46.6	45.1
4. Canada	2006	11	14	64	8.9	12.1	12.1	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2006	9	20	79	8.4	6.3	6.2	99.0	99.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		9.9	5.7	10.6	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2007	3.0	1.7	3.2		Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2006	3.5	2.5	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.6
Imports in billion US\$	2006	24.4	2.1	22.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									in %
Final bound	55.7	2.8	12.6	16.5	10.6	1.7	0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2007	71.9	11.5	16.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2006	55.1	8.8	36.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	46.5	7.7	8.2	3.3	21.8	11.7	0.2	0.1	2.2
MFN applied 2007	61.9	4.8	27.0	0	5.8	0	0	0	0.5
Imports 2006	67.0	2.6	26.3	0	4.1	0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	7.1	43.2	22	100	1.8	69.2	7	0.5	48.6
Dairy products	10.1	0	19	100	1.5	71.7	7	0.2	74.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.5	52.7	35	100	1.4	75.6	7	1.4	80.8
Coffee, tea	8.9	41.7	22	100	3.1	54.2	7	0.7	35.5
Cereals & preparations	10.5	34.1	26	100	3.5	43.9	7	2.3	21.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.0	82.1	22	100	0.8	87.4	7	0.8	87.7
Sugars and confectionery	3.7	64.1	15	100	1.7	70.3	7	0.6	65.3
Beverages & tobacco	11.9	20.3	30	100	2.9	51.9	7	1.4	74.6
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	81.7	21	100	0.7	86.9	7	0.7	48.5
Fish & fish products	1.7	86.9	22	100	0.5	91.6	7	0.3	73.3
Minerals & metals	8.6	46.4	45	100	2.3	64.4	17	10.2	48.7
Petroleum	2.9	83.3	27	100	0.2	96.7	7	15.5	99.7
Chemicals	4.1	75.1	130	99.8	1.0	84.4	17	12.1	63.5
Wood, paper, etc.	4.9	71.5	35	100	1.6	74.7	17	5.3	76.4
Textiles	10.5	35.7	45	100	3.0	66.6	17	2.8	32.9
Clothing	35.1	2.6	183	100	16.3	1.7	17	2.7	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.6	26.9	48	100	4.6	47.6	17	2.1	27.6
Non-electrical machinery	15.1	27.0	35	99.8	4.1	39.9	10	13.5	51.1
Electrical machinery	11.4	43.1	45	100	3.5	47.4	17	4.3	33.4
Transport equipment	15.6	33.9	55	100	4.6	43.5	17	17.5	89.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	41.4	43	100	2.3	65.6	17	5.1	61.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	2,702	11	32	10.8	9.7	0.0	26.7	17.7
2. United States	2006	1,674	15	29	4.2	4.3	0.0	35.4	19.1
3. Japan	2006	1,081	20	55	14.9	13.5	0.0	31.5	25.6
4. Australia	2006	1,029	21	79	2.0	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
5. China	2006	655	13	29	14.1	15.2	0.0	5.6	1.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2006	3,032	60	576	5.0	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2006	1,433	17	44	3.2	0.9	0.0	55.2	77.5
3. United States	2006	1,204	44	257	1.9	0.8	0.0	54.7	75.3
4. European Communities	2006	857	56	447	3.8	2.7	0.0	24.8	45.9
5. China	2006	659	27	116	8.0	3.5	0.0	13.3	51.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.7	43.5	41.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.6	11.1	4.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	5.0	11.7	3.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.4
Imports in billion US\$	2006	2.4	0.3	2.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	89.9	9.5	0.6	0
MFN applied 2007	23.4	14.1	14.4	42.1	0.1	4.3	1.5	0.1	0
Imports 2006	32.3	7.2	7.7	40.8	0	8.5	3.5	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.1	0	0	93.0	6.9	0	0
MFN applied 2007	55.5	11.9	14.8	17.8	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	64.6	10.8	9.8	14.8	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	51.9	0	200	100	15.5	6.6	164	0.8	28.0
Dairy products	66.3	0	70	100	26.8	6.7	60	0.4	4.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.4	0	60	100	11.4	19.5	30	0.9	9.5
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.6	0.0
Cereals & preparations	42.1	0	60	100	11.5	24.6	60	6.5	41.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.8	0	60	100	6.2	28.8	15	2.2	41.6
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	100	100	29.0	16.7	55	0.4	1.4
Beverages & tobacco	46.4	0	75	100	13.1	7.8	40	0.9	2.5
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.3	47.6	15	0.6	49.3
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	20.9	15	0.2	8.9
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	70	100	3.2	66.8	15	14.3	64.1
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.3	40.7	15	22.9	96.6
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	1.9	80.6	15	14.7	67.6
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	6.0	45.9	15	5.6	41.8
Textiles	41.4	0	100	100	8.2	12.4	15	1.7	10.6
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.2	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.1	0	60	100	7.5	23.6	15	2.8	9.0
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	1.2	89.8	15	7.7	80.4
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	2.9	74.6	15	3.7	70.9
Transport equipment	45.2	0	60	100	3.9	50.0	15	8.7	16.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	60	100	6.5	44.2	15	3.2	55.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	255	9	18	6.0	4.8	1.7	93.7	94.4
2. European Communities	2006	111	6	6	6.1	3.3	0.6	52.3	88.1
3. El Salvador	2006	105	12	27	14.9	26.5	26.5	98.1	99.8
4. Honduras	2006	73	13	28	11.7	12.7	12.5	96.1	98.8
5. Mexico	2006	49	8	8	21.6	13.9	5.2	45.0	56.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	1,146	6	27	10.6	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2006	38	5	9	11.0	4.2	0.1	29.8	76.1
3. European Communities	2006	33	6	10	4.2	11.0	6.7	68.7	8.3
4. Honduras	2006	32	33	126	7.1	6.0	5.9	99.3	99.9
5. Mexico	2006	29	10	18	16.7	16.5	16.1	66.5	16.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		44.3	83.1	38.1	Binding coverage:		Total 96.8
Simple average MFN applied	2007	11.9	14.5	11.5			Non-Ag 96.3
Trade weighted average	2005	11.9	13.0	11.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2005	0.7	0.3	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	75.0	0.7	22.5	0
MFN applied	2007	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0
Imports	2005	0	15.7	42.6	0	41.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		0.7	11.7	6.6	5.4	4.0	67.9	0	0
MFN applied	2007	1.6	40.4	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2005	7.7	25.0	32.8	0	34.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	146.3	0	200	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	32.8	0	50	100	16.3	0	20	2.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	79.3	0	200	100	17.4	0	20	1.8	0
Coffee, tea	50.0	0	50	100	15.6	0	20	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	82.1	0	200	100	13.2	0	20	19.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.4	0	50	100	10.7	0	20	4.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	11.3	0	20	3.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	164.0	0	200	100	18.6	0	20	2.7	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	50.0	0	50	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	43.5	3.7	50	100	14.5	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	47.5	0.8	50	96.3	11.8	0.1	20	12.3	0.0
Petroleum	29.0	0	50	100	7.2	22.9	10	13.1	0.0
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	95.9	7.2	4.5	20	6.6	39.7
Wood, paper, etc.	48.2	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20	2.2	20.8
Textiles	40.4	0	50	90.5	16.4	0.3	20	7.7	21.2
Clothing	25.8	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	37.7	0	50	74.0	13.0	1.3	20	1.5	1.7
Non-electrical machinery	9.6	3.5	50	100	7.0	0	20	6.2	0
Electrical machinery	10.2	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	3.8	1.1
Transport equipment	23.9	0.2	50	100	8.8	2.5	20	7.5	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.4	0	50	99.3	14.3	2.1	20	3.3	6.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Cote d'Ivoire	2006	1	1	1	14.2	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	1	3	3	1.8	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
3. China	2006	1	2	2	25.0	36.1	31.1	50.0	13.1
4. Canada	2006	1	4	4	1.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2006	0	2	2	21.7	41.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2006	6	18	51	3.5	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2006	6	2	2	4.8	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	2	32	71	2.9	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2005	1	10	15	10.2	7.2	0.0	45.5	41.5
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	1	5	7	7.7	6.4	0.0	5.3	7.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2006	118.3	150.0	48.5	Binding coverage:		Total 19.2	
Simple average MFN applied		12.0	15.6	11.4			Non-Ag 6.9	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
MFN applied	0	27.6	13.5	0	55.1	3.8	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	5.3	1.6	0	0
MFN applied	12.5	30.7	18.7	0	36.8	1.2	0	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	18.1	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	150.0	0	150	100	17.1	0	20		
Coffee, tea	150.0	0	150	100	16.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	150.0	0	150	100	17.3	0	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	150.0	0	150	100	14.9	0	50		
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	19.7	0	50		
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	20.2	0	50		
Cotton	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	8.9	0	20		
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	1.9	14.5	0	20		
Minerals & metals	55.6	0	70	4.9	12.9	2.8	50		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	9.0	0	10		
Chemicals	53.0	0	60	1.2	7.6	2.5	50		
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	2.4	13.4	5.1	20		
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.3	16.4	0	50		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.2	50		
Non-electrical machinery	44.2	0	50	33.3	3.3	67.3	50		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	9.7	26.7	50		
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.6	2.7	50		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.3	0	70	14.0	13.3	18.4	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	353	6	7	8.6	1.1	0.5	44.3	86.1
2. Japan	2006	34	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2005	30	2	2	15.0	29.0	0.0	14.3	3.8
4. India	2006	26	4	4	22.4	28.6	2.5	13.2	0.8
5. Canada	2006	17	1	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	61.7	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	26,847	1	2	0.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	13,146	1	2	3.3	0.1	0.1	77.9	99.1
3. Brazil	2006	3,883	1	1	9.7	0.0	0.0	14.3	99.9
4. Cote d'Ivoire	2006	1,603	1	1	15.3	0.1	0.0	0.9	99.6
5. South Africa	2006	1,378	1	1	13.2	0.0	0.0	47.3	99.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		20.7	135.8	3.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	8.1	57.8	0.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	2.3	31.6	0.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		39.7
Imports in billion US\$	2006	58.5	3.7	54.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		61.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	29.0	20.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.8	42.8	65.4
MFN applied 2007	45.7	7.9	2.3	2.5	3.3	6.4	8.8	20.7	50.7
Imports 2006	59.5	9.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	4.6	7.4	11.5	47.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	48.8	28.1	12.4	10.7	0	0	0	0.0	2.2
MFN applied 2007	94.4	0	0.9	4.6	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports 2006	96.5	0	0.2	3.2	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	381.7	1.6	624	100	187.1	9.4	624	0.2	3.2
Dairy products	322.5	0	453	100	86.7	0	225	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	85.5	22.5	606	100	28.6	46.9	413	1.7	54.1
Coffee, tea	39.0	52.1	474	100	8.0	79.2	101	0.5	55.5
Cereals & preparations	239.6	10.7	562	100	71.6	16.6	562	1.3	13.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	94.6	29.2	363	100	44.1	45.1	354	0.6	55.2
Sugars and confectionery	83.4	23.1	369	100	25.7	37.0	162	0.3	44.9
Beverages & tobacco	38.2	57.1	471	100	25.2	70.5	340	1.1	88.3
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	55.1	52.9	> 1000	100	29.9	79.2	> 1000	0.4	57.3
Fish & fish products	3.4	96.9	448	100	2.0	99.1	448	1.0	82.1
Minerals & metals	0.9	78.7	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	18.7	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.2	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	59.2	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.0	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	71.0	5	100	0.0	98.8	0	6.9	100.0
Textiles	7.1	16.4	14	100	0.5	95.6	14	1.8	87.3
Clothing	11.1	0	14	100	9.9	0.9	11	2.9	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.1	54.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	2.7	31.0	6	100	0.0	100.0	0	16.9	100.0
Electrical machinery	2.2	44.6	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.5	100.0
Transport equipment	3.3	33.1	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	16.0	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.2	37.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.7	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	370	24	77	11.1	7.4	0.8	31.2	55.9
2. United States	2006	75	7	8	3.2	3.6	0.0	37.0	7.4
3. Russian Federation	2006	21	8	15	22.6	22.0	0.0	0.4	4.4
4. Australia	2006	14	3	3	3.8	14.6	0.0	52.9	15.3
5. Canada	2006	13	5	6	4.3	1.4	0.0	37.3	10.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	81,505	40	283	4.0	1.1	1.0	96.4	95.8
2. United States	2006	6,529	34	141	1.4	0.3	0.0	57.6	55.8
3. Canada	2006	4,713	1	2	3.8	0.1	0.0	50.3	98.8
4. China	2006	1,247	30	188	7.8	8.8	0.0	14.7	24.2
5. Japan	2006	1,206	23	85	1.4	2.2	0.0	70.7	43.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		13.8	28.0	11.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.5	10.6	4.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	5.2	8.9	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	10.3	1.1	9.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	8.1	6.5	74.1	0.2	1.7	2.5	6.9	0
MFN applied 2007	21.2	71.1	0	0	0	0	5.0	1.3	2.7
Imports 2006	33.6	61.9	0	0	0	0	1.8	2.6	2.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	7.6	6.6	20.4	63.1	2.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	6.8	93.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.3
Imports 2006	4.8	95.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.6	0	200	100	21.2	30.5	100	1.7	39.2
Dairy products	17.0	0	75	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	100	100	3.3	32.7	5	1.4	65.0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.6	38.7
Cereals & preparations	13.8	0	75	100	3.5	30.0	5	2.7	57.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.7	0	200	100	6.0	2.8	100	0.9	2.8
Sugars and confectionery	13.4	0	15	100	3.8	25.0	5	0.4	80.3
Beverages & tobacco	114.8	0	200	100	61.6	0	150	1.2	0
Cotton	13.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.7	0	20	100	5.6	11.0	100	0.4	18.8
Fish & fish products	19.1	0	20	100	3.3	34.4	5	0.2	29.1
Minerals & metals	14.4	1.8	20	100	4.9	2.3	5	19.3	1.8
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	3.2	0
Chemicals	5.4	10.9	15	100	4.4	11.1	5	7.4	15.9
Wood, paper, etc.	7.5	1.0	15	100	4.7	5.1	5	2.7	4.7
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.3	0.8
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.5	3.1	15	100	5.6	0	100	1.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	11.0	14.6	15	100	4.8	4.9	5	19.0	6.5
Electrical machinery	9.7	34.3	15	100	4.0	20.9	5	4.0	18.2
Transport equipment	11.9	4.5	15	100	4.0	19.2	5	27.7	1.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	11.9	15	100	4.7	6.2	5	2.1	10.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2006	98	12	24	9.3	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2005	15	10	14	3.8	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2006	12	16	61	6.2	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
4. Yemen	2006	10	7	13	8.1	7.6	7.6	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain	2006	6	13	27	10.7	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2006	6,129	1	1	10.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	99.5
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	5,129	1	2	7.0	2.7	0.0	16.3	0.0
3. Thailand	2006	2,787	1	1	16.1	0.0	0.0	11.5	99.7
4. Japan	2006	2,669	1	2	1.9	0.0	0.0	61.8	99.7
5. Taipei, Chinese	2006	1,028	1	2	8.3	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		59.9	95.6	54.6	Binding coverage:	Total 98.7
Simple average MFN applied	2007	14.1	15.8	13.8		Non-Ag 99.1
Trade weighted average	2006	12.8	14.7	12.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	29.5	3.5	26.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.3	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.3	1.8	0
MFN applied	2007	0	32.6	16.1	13.0	34.3	1.7	2.4	5.0
Imports	2006	0	31.9	36.8	1.6	6.9	22.5	0.3	24.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.9	0.0	1.8	14.8	18.3	62.3	0	0
MFN applied	2007	0	42.3	12.7	5.7	36.5	2.5	0.3	0.1
Imports	2006	0	57.3	19.5	4.5	12.1	5.0	1.6	1.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	93.0	0	100	93.5	14.5	0	25	0.1	0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	25.0	0	25	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	200	99.5	15.4	0	96	1.4	0
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	10.9	0	20	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	102.5	0	150	100	15.7	0	25	0.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.2	0	100	100	14.2	0	39	4.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	13.3	0	25	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	63.0	46.8	0	90	0.1	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	8.0	0	10	1.3	0
Other agricultural products	83.9	0	100	99.3	8.3	0	25	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	65.0	0	100	100	10.6	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	64.7	0	75	100	13.1	0	35	13.3	0
Petroleum	66.4	0	75	100	13.1	0	27	24.9	0
Chemicals	57.0	0	100	99.9	9.4	0	42	11.9	0
Wood, paper, etc.	57.9	0	75	100	17.3	0	35	1.9	0
Textiles	23.3	0	75	100	17.0	0	35	3.1	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	24.8	0	25	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.4	0	75	100	16.5	0	35	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	9.1	0	35	11.2	0
Electrical machinery	64.1	0	75	100	14.5	0	35	10.0	0
Transport equipment	61.6	0	75	68.3	25.5	0	90	8.3	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.7	0	75	99.8	13.0	0	35	2.2	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2005	289	9	17	7.9	0.4	0.0	21.1	93.6
2. European Communities	2006	257	15	36	10.1	11.7	0.0	31.6	37.7
3. India	2006	108	4	8	38.7	30.4	4.0	3.2	0.0
4. Iran, Islamic Republic of	2006	102	3	4	28.7	45.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Saudi Arabia	2006	96	10	22	9.9	1.4	0.0	25.7	73.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	3,761	37	269	5.1	8.9	0.0	18.4	3.4
2. United States	2006	3,572	22	125	7.9	10.3	0.2	36.6	10.0
3. China	2006	982	9	33	9.6	5.1	1.6	9.6	17.5
4. Hong Kong, China	2006	641	5	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	336	10	27	8.9	4.4	0.0	4.9	7.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2005	2.9	2.7	3.0	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2005	65.4	33.4	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2005	3.7	96.0	0	0	0.3	0.0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.7	75.3	3		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.5	82.0	3		
Coffee, tea					0.1	95.8	3		
Cereals & preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.1	31.2	3		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					26.1	82.6	150		
Cotton					3.0	0	3		
Other agricultural products					2.4	19.0	3		
Fish & fish products					0.3	91.2	3		
Minerals & metals					3.0	0.1	3		
Petroleum					2.6	14.3	3		
Chemicals					3.2	3.8	30		
Wood, paper, etc.					3.0	0.3	3		
Textiles					3.0	0.2	3		
Clothing					3.0	0	3		
Leather, footwear, etc.					3.0	0	3		
Non-electrical machinery					3.1	0.2	5		
Electrical machinery					3.0	0	3		
Transport equipment					3.7	0	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					2.8	6.1	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit							
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	0	2	2	16.3	27.9	0.0	33.3	1.3
2. Viet Nam	2005	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Communities	2006	0	2	2	5.7	2.9	2.8	58.3	98.9
4. Pakistan	2006	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. China	2006	0	1	1	12.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	39	1	2	2.0	3.5	0.0	41.7	0.0
2. Taipei, Chinese	2006	1	4	4	2.3	0.1	0.0	88.9	99.7
3. United States	2006	1	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Philippines	2006	0	5	18	5.5	4.8	0.0	6.1	2.4
5. Viet Nam	2005	0	2	2	22.5	2.9	0.0	25.0	90.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		23.5	27.7	22.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2007	7.2	13.3	6.3			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2006	7.3	12.9	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.4
Imports in billion US\$	2006	3.6	0.5	3.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	8.2	5.6	5.9	7.4	68.4	3.6	0.6	0
MFN applied 2007	23.5	3.9	18.8	44.7	1.4	4.2	3.0	0.5	0
Imports 2006	30.4	8.3	8.2	31.7	4.9	13.2	3.3	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.4	4.2	19.0	4.6	3.0	66.8	0.0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	37.0	17.3	22.6	23.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	0
Imports 2006	35.8	23.3	19.0	18.2	3.7	0	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.2	0.7	260	100	20.3	8.2	260	0.9	13.6
Dairy products	42.4	0	156	100	36.6	6.0	155	0.9	11.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.6	0.5	81	100	11.1	24.4	81	1.9	22.5
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	81	100	20.6	9.7	81	0.4	3.8
Cereals & preparations	25.8	0	90	100	14.4	19.9	90	6.0	28.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.6	0	30	100	9.8	30.8	30	1.8	63.1
Sugars and confectionery	40.2	0	144	100	24.1	28.5	144	0.3	7.6
Beverages & tobacco	29.8	0	90	100	13.3	9.6	30	1.0	7.1
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	25.9	0.9	30	100	7.9	36.5	15	1.1	66.1
Fish & fish products	17.4	0	60	100	12.9	0.1	15	0.6	0.0
Minerals & metals	27.0	2.6	81	100	7.1	36.7	81	16.7	73.7
Petroleum	28.0	0	30	100	3.9	66.7	30	4.3	89.6
Chemicals	6.1	9.5	30	100	1.9	75.6	15	14.9	61.8
Wood, paper, etc.	27.9	0.4	30	100	7.7	38.8	15	7.2	43.3
Textiles	28.5	0.2	33	100	3.7	70.2	15	1.3	57.0
Clothing	29.5	0	36	100	11.7	0.4	15	1.1	1.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	26.3	0	30	100	8.9	24.3	15	1.7	10.2
Non-electrical machinery	25.9	0	30	100	4.9	11.6	15	11.6	6.7
Electrical machinery	25.4	0	30	100	8.0	1.3	15	7.8	0.1
Transport equipment	23.1	0	30	100	10.8	10.4	20	14.4	1.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	27.3	0	30	99.5	10.0	5.2	15	4.0	7.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	322	3	7	6.0	23.0	0.6	51.9	10.7
2. United States	2006	57	6	12	6.2	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. Guatemala	2006	22	7	15	13.5	13.3	0.1	25.1	3.2
4. Costa Rica	2006	17	14	33	13.1	24.2	3.1	38.5	32.0
5. Honduras	2006	14	8	18	11.3	18.3	0.2	27.6	17.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2006	542	49	481	14.9	17.9	0.0	0.8	7.7
2. European Communities	2006	473	11	22	3.9	1.2	0.6	73.1	90.4
3. Ecuador	2006	461	37	197	14.1	8.7	0.0	4.3	42.7
4. India	2006	249	4	7	14.8	15.0	0.0	3.9	0.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2006	239	2	3	5.4	0.2	0.0	19.2	89.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996		
Simple average final bound	2007	32.4	47.1	30.1	Binding coverage:		Total	100	
Simple average MFN applied		5.3	16.6	3.6			Non-Ag	100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	0.4	0.4	19.2	5.5	38.3	33.4	2.7	6.0
MFN applied	48.6	0.7	0	13.4	24.9	8.7	1.1	2.1	5.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.0	0	29.5	0	59.0	11.4	0	0.1
MFN applied	83.4	0	0	6.1	9.6	0.6	0	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.4	1.2	145	100	14.1	53.2	113		
Dairy products	20.2	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	59.0	0	100	100	24.5	16.8	40		
Coffee, tea	58.3	0	100	100	20.9	6.3	25		
Cereals & preparations	41.8	0	147	100	7.1	62.7	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.0	0	55	100	4.5	72.3	25		
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100	20.2	53.1	70		
Beverages & tobacco	114.1	0	278	100	73.2	22.1	278		
Cotton	11.0	0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	30.8	0	55	100	4.5	73.2	25		
Fish & fish products	53.8	0	55	100	22.0	9.1	25		
Minerals & metals	28.0	0	90	100	1.7	91.9	40		
Petroleum	32.5	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Chemicals	19.3	0	55	100	0.9	94.3	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	55.9	0	100	100	10.3	49.1	40		
Textiles	27.8	0	75	100	2.1	86.7	25		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	24.2	2.8	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	55	100	3.8	80.9	25		
Non-electrical machinery	28.5	0	55	100	0.3	98.5	25		
Electrical machinery	32.4	0	55	100	0.0	99.6	0		
Transport equipment	36.3	0	75	100	0.5	96.7	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0.2	100	100	1.7	91.6	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	294	3	6	3.8	3.7	3.0	62.5	76.1
2. United States	2006	52	3	4	0.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2006	31	5	5	2.5	0.1	0.0	54.5	98.6
4. Australia	2006	30	4	10	0.9	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
5. China	2006	22	1	1	12.8	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2006	1,691	2	3	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2006	642	3	5	2.1	0.1	0.0	61.5	97.2
3. China	2006	370	2	3	3.0	0.1	0.0	64.7	98.8
4. European Communities	2006	206	4	4	2.6	4.6	0.7	87.4	80.7
5. Philippines	2006	179	3	3	3.5	3.0	0.0	9.5	2.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		33.4	33.2	33.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	10.4	10.0	10.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	7.8	13.5	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	5.8	0.4	5.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.5	2.9	1.9	91.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	6.4	7.7	56.6	15.4	13.4	0.6	0	0
Imports	2006	21.4	6.3	9.5	12.2	49.1	1.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.3	1.6	2.4	92.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2007	14.9	16.5	17.5	16.2	35.0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2006	40.0	9.3	17.1	11.1	22.5	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.2	0	35	100	8.9	5.0	16	0.1	15.6
Dairy products	34.3	0	35	100	15.1	0	16	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.6	0	35	100	9.6	5.3	25	0.3	0.0
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	12.3	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	8.7	20	1.8	30.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.0	0	35	100	7.8	9.1	12	0.4	42.6
Sugars and confectionery	34.7	0	35	100	19.5	0	30	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	28.9	0	35	100	16.6	2.6	20	2.4	25.3
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.8	0	35	100	7.4	10.0	14	0.6	8.5
Fish & fish products	34.6	0	35	100	10.1	6.0	16	0.0	0.0
Minerals & metals	34.2	0	35	100	9.6	7.6	20	11.0	24.3
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.3	93.0	6	10.4	95.5
Chemicals	33.7	0	35	100	7.8	4.0	18	10.3	22.5
Wood, paper, etc.	33.1	0	35	100	10.4	6.0	18	2.7	24.9
Textiles	33.1	0	35	100	16.4	1.8	25	2.0	42.2
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.5	0	25	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.8	0	35	100	13.3	1.2	25	2.9	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0	35	100	3.3	66.0	20	22.4	87.5
Electrical machinery	32.7	0	35	100	8.7	21.9	22	11.2	5.5
Transport equipment	31.3	0	35	100	8.7	30.7	28	12.6	2.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	12.8	20.4	25	7.2	5.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	309	5	9	5.2	1.4	0.2	64.5	90.6
2. Brazil	2006	219	9	15	10.0	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0
3. Chile	2006	169	5	6	6.0	6.0	3.3	64.9	31.9
4. Argentina	2006	166	3	4	10.8	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
5. Peru	2006	128	3	3	11.0	5.9	5.3	18.8	78.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Argentina	2006	339	15	26	16.5	4.1	4.1	99.7	100.0
2. Brazil	2006	73	21	41	13.6	10.8	10.8	98.7	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	65	14	29	3.8	1.0	0.6	73.2	92.1
4. United States	2006	28	9	24	5.5	3.0	2.0	74.4	91.1
5. China	2006	23	4	9	6.3	3.6	0.0	30.0	44.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		30.1	30.8	30.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	10.2	13.6	9.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	6.9	10.5	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	15.2	1.6	13.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.8	2.2	0	0
MFN applied 2007	5.0	10.8	0	46.2	37.9	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	1.2	24.6	0	53.5	20.7	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0.8	42.0	0	42.9	14.2	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	21.8	40.7	0	34.1	3.4	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	3.2	20	0.2	0.4
Dairy products	36.7	0	68	100	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	16.3	4.0	20	0.5	1.9
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	17.0	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	34.4	0	68	100	13.9	6.1	20	4.4	0.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	8.6	9.1	12	2.8	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	34.8	0	68	100	12.5	0	20	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	14.7	0	20	0.5	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	12.0	0	12	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	8.8	8.8	12	0.4	17.8
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	11.9	0	12	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	8.1	1.9	12	12.4	9.2
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	2.2	78.1	12	18.1	97.6
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.0	0.3	12	14.3	2.0
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	10.6	0	12	4.0	0
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.3	0	20	3.0	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	10.5	0	20	2.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	5.3	1.9	20	14.4	2.0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	7.6	0.2	12	9.2	0.0
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	6.0	2.4	12	6.9	1.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	9.4	0	12	3.7	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	876	13	29	9.1	7.0	1.8	35.7	55.1
2. United States	2006	601	13	34	4.2	8.5	8.5	98.6	100.0
3. Canada	2006	72	8	25	4.1	0.6	0.0	61.7	95.2
4. Ecuador	2006	66	17	40	15.2	15.6	15.6	100.0	100.0
5. Colombia	2006	50	10	18	19.5	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	5,226	16	43	5.6	3.3	3.3	90.3	99.6
2. European Communities	2006	3,445	18	41	5.0	1.3	0.5	55.6	85.4
3. China	2006	2,898	6	11	7.7	0.9	0.0	15.5	73.0
4. Canada	2006	1,727	4	6	7.4	0.3	0.0	45.9	98.5
5. Chile	2006	1,405	19	27	6.0	6.0	5.7	67.6	93.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.6	34.6	23.4	Binding coverage:	Total 66.8
Simple average MFN applied	2007	6.3	9.6	5.8		Non-Ag 61.8
Trade weighted average	2006	4.2	12.9	3.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.1
Imports in billion US\$	2006	40.6	3.6	37.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	16.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.5	5.2	0.7	9.7	79.8	0.6	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0.1	50.6	27.8	8.7	3.2	9.4	0.2	0	0
Imports 2006	0.1	49.6	27.1	5.9	0.5	16.4	0.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	0	8.0	0.2	25.9	24.7	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	3.2	59.8	21.8	13.6	1.0	0.6	0	0	0
Imports 2006	36.1	48.1	8.5	4.5	0.9	1.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	36.5	0	50	100	21.3	0	45	0.5	0
Dairy products	27.2	0	40	100	3.9	0	7	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.3	0	60	100	9.4	0	40	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	41.2	0	50	100	15.8	0	45	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	37.7	0	50	95.1	10.9	0.6	50	3.9	0.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.7	0	60	100	5.6	0	15	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	42.8	0	80	100	16.0	0	65	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	44.9	0	50	100	8.2	0	15	0.7	0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	2.6	0	3	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	24.9	0	50	100	3.4	0	35	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	31.0	0	50	4.7	8.0	0	15	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	24.6	0.1	50	34.5	4.7	0.9	20	10.5	12.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	2.9	0	3	18.7	0
Chemicals	19.6	0.2	50	74.0	3.8	0.8	30	8.9	6.8
Wood, paper, etc.	24.2	0	50	39.5	6.9	2.8	30	2.4	2.0
Textiles	27.2	0	50	95.7	9.3	0.3	30	2.8	0.9
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.9	0	15	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	32.7	0	50	36.3	6.7	1.2	20	0.8	8.4
Non-electrical machinery	19.0	8.6	50	74.7	2.3	5.6	30	13.8	63.2
Electrical machinery	18.1	38.0	50	64.6	3.8	21.0	30	25.2	84.5
Transport equipment	19.1	0	50	38.5	9.0	0.6	30	5.2	4.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.8	14.1	50	54.3	4.8	7.8	15	2.3	23.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	718	10	16	11.2	19.4	5.6	39.8	11.9
2. United States	2006	656	14	28	5.1	1.9	0.8	73.8	68.4
3. European Communities	2006	429	14	25	12.3	5.5	2.8	25.8	52.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	305	7	11	16.4	25.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
5. China	2006	159	9	12	15.9	10.5	8.3	17.6	81.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2006	17,515	11	40	8.7	0.6	0.0	17.8	91.6
2. United States	2006	8,694	35	269	4.9	4.9	0.5	70.8	73.9
3. European Communities	2006	7,271	35	182	4.3	1.4	0.6	66.5	91.2
4. Japan	2006	6,967	40	210	2.8	0.5	0.3	77.2	95.7
5. Singapore	2006	5,609	15	46	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		16.0	25.7	14.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	4.9	6.3	4.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	4.7	6.1	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	15.1	0.9	14.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	76.0	17.7	0.1	0	5.5	0
MFN applied 2007	21.2	71.0	0	0	0	0	2.3	0	5.5
Imports 2006	33.3	63.8	0	0	0	0	2.9	0	4.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	0.3	15.7	65.0	15.7	2.2	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	6.8	93.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2006	7.8	92.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	50.8	0	200	100	3.1	30.5	5	1.2	42.2
Dairy products	15.1	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.8	0	15	100	3.3	32.7	5	0.9	59.4
Coffee, tea	19.8	0	20	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.3	28.9
Cereals & preparations	15.3	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5	1.2	47.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.7	0	15	100	4.9	2.8	5	0.2	2.0
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	3.8	25.0	5	0.1	47.9
Beverages & tobacco	111.0	0	200	100	44.6	0	100	0.8	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	17.2	0	200	100	4.8	11.0	100	0.2	12.6
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	34.4	5	0.1	36.4
Minerals & metals	16.5	0	30	100	4.9	2.3	5	27.0	0.7
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Chemicals	7.5	5.5	30	100	4.4	11.1	5	6.2	17.6
Wood, paper, etc.	17.0	0	30	100	4.7	5.1	5	3.5	5.0
Textiles	15.0	0.2	20	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.3	0.4
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.8	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	14.9	0	15	100	4.8	4.9	5	25.7	7.2
Electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	4.0	20.9	5	13.6	25.4
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.0	19.2	5	8.7	1.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.9	0	20	100	4.7	6.2	5	5.3	8.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2006	4	4	11	2.6	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2006	2	6	8	8.6	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2006	1	1	1	20.3	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2005	1	10	15	5.6	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
5. European Communities	2006	0	5	6	9.6	8.1	2.3	50.0	17.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	14,795	1	4	0.6	0.0	0.0	85.4	99.9
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	6,983	1	3	6.0	3.0	0.0	21.7	0.0
3. European Communities	2006	2,650	7	9	3.1	1.0	0.8	80.9	93.5
4. Singapore	2006	2,433	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2006	1,558	2	3	11.9	0.9	0.0	17.5	87.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2007	11.0	14.6	10.5	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2006	11.8	24.2	9.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2006	118.4	19.0	99.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2007	5.3	33.7	10.8	31.7	9.4	6.0	2.3	0.7	27.9
	Imports	2006	5.9	22.1	7.2	17.1	14.0	21.4	9.3	3.1	61.7
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2007	10.3	35.7	15.9	19.9	16.6	1.1	0.3	0.1	9.8
	Imports	2006	22.5	28.9	16.0	14.3	17.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	7.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					22.3	7.4	118	4.1	3.0
Dairy products					16.2	0	60	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					12.2	2.2	68	3.9	1.6
Coffee, tea					10.1	20.8	42	1.2	29.0
Cereals & preparations					14.8	1.3	268	1.1	2.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils					9.6	6.3	36	0.8	16.4
Sugars and confectionery					20.2	0	117	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco					40.0	0	474	2.2	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products					6.7	7.1	29	0.6	2.4
Fish & fish products					12.8	0.8	101	0.8	3.8
Minerals & metals					10.3	3.1	27	11.1	8.8
Petroleum					4.5	10.0	5	0.8	1.2
Chemicals					7.0	1.6	32	15.7	13.7
Wood, paper, etc.					15.3	4.9	79	3.5	12.8
Textiles					12.0	0.1	49	2.0	0.2
Clothing					24.6	0	494	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					10.9	1.7	70	2.2	2.8
Non-electrical machinery					4.6	56.2	27	18.3	66.1
Electrical machinery					8.9	21.6	41	5.6	29.7
Transport equipment					10.7	7.6	25	18.2	2.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.					13.6	10.1	216	4.6	19.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Communities	2006	710	22	60	12.0	7.1	1.4	31.7	59.4	
2. Kazakhstan	2006	634	18	71	12.3	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0	
3. Belarus	2006	477	23	124	12.9	18.4	18.4	100.0	100.0	
4. Ukraine	2006	440	17	58	28.7	24.0	22.2	98.6	88.3	
5. Azerbaijan	2006	181	15	37	18.0	5.8	0.0	0.6	59.3	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Communities	2006	137,092	20	93	3.7	0.5	0.1	59.6	86.8	
2. United States	2006	19,275	20	80	2.6	0.5	0.1	85.2	50.9	
3. China	2006	17,509	20	69	6.9	2.9	0.0	15.0	61.4	
4. Ukraine	2006	13,257	51	540	4.2	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0	
5. Belarus	2006	11,537	53	785	11.4	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996	
Simple average final bound	2006	89.5	74.3	91.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied		18.7	14.6	19.4			Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.8	1.5	91.6	0	0
MFN applied	0	44.4	0	28.4	0	27.2	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.3	5.8	1.3	90.1	0	0
MFN applied	6.9	6.6	0	45.9	0	40.4	0	0	0.2
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	14.3	0	30		
Dairy products	16.0	80.0	80	100	24.8	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.6	0	80	100	11.5	0	30		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	21.1	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	72.8	6.1	80	100	19.2	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	79.5	0	80	100	15.2	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	69.0	3.1	80	100	28.1	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	67.5	0	80	100	27.9	0	30		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	7.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	76.7	0	80	100	8.1	0	30		
Fish & fish products	87.6	11.2	100	100	16.3	0	30		
Minerals & metals	97.9	0	100	100	18.2	4.4	30		
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	13.3	0	30		
Chemicals	92.9	1.3	100	100	16.3	3.6	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	95.5	0	100	100	18.5	4.1	30		
Textiles	65.3	0	100	100	18.2	0.8	30		
Clothing	98.2	0	100	100	29.9	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	95.1	0	100	100	23.5	0	30		
Non-electrical machinery	97.0	0	100	100	12.9	38.1	30		
Electrical machinery	98.7	0.4	100	100	26.7	5.5	30		
Transport equipment	96.9	0	100	100	22.5	0	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.3	0.1	100	100	26.1	2.8	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	45	1	1	8.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2006	8	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2006	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2006	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2005	1	1	2	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2006	22	1	2	3.5	0.1	0.1	83.3	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	7	8	9	2.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2006	4	1	1	0.3	1.0	0.0	66.7	1.7
4. United States	2006	2	2	2	0.4	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2006	1	10	71	13.4	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		75.9	108.6	70.8	Binding coverage:		Total 97.9
Simple average MFN applied	2007	9.2	13.1	8.6			Non-Ag 97.6
Trade weighted average	2006	13.9	17.1	13.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	0.2	0.0	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	0	0	1.7	79.6	18.0	0
MFN applied 2007	27.8	30.4	1.7	8.4	17.9	13.1	0.4	0	2.0
Imports 2006	9.3	24.0	3.0	8.0	46.9	8.8	0.0	0	5.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	97.0	0.6	0
MFN applied 2007	24.8	47.2	2.8	4.4	19.9	0.5	0.2	0	0.1
Imports 2006	7.7	37.2	6.7	11.5	29.6	7.3	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.8	0	100	100	12.1	13.5	40	3.6	22.4
Dairy products	98.8	0	100	100	6.9	10.0	25	1.5	23.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	112.7	0	250	100	13.9	22.6	40	2.7	6.9
Coffee, tea	99.0	0	100	100	15.4	16.7	25	0.3	0.5
Cereals & preparations	103.5	0	150	100	15.7	17.7	50	4.7	4.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	129.9	0	175	100	15.3	43.2	40	0.6	1.7
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	20.3	0	40	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	110.5	0	192	100	26.4	0	100	3.6	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	103.7	0	182	100	6.7	51.9	40	0.9	17.1
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	11.6	18.5	40	1.8	2.9
Minerals & metals	70.0	0	70	100	6.5	27.7	25	17.9	8.5
Petroleum	72.2	0	150	100	0.0	50.0	0	0.0	100.0
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100	5.8	24.6	25	10.8	8.5
Wood, paper, etc.	78.1	0	170	100	9.8	18.4	25	10.3	9.1
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100	6.7	25.4	25	1.7	0.2
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100	24.4	0	25	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	9.7	39.7	25	1.7	3.6
Non-electrical machinery	70.0	0	93	100	4.4	44.1	25	9.1	7.5
Electrical machinery	70.0	0	70	100	10.9	6.2	25	15.5	9.7
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100	9.9	36.5	45	7.2	1.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	70.9	0	160	100	14.5	15.8	70	4.2	12.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2006	0	1	3	23.1	31.5	31.5	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Lucia	2005	0	1	2	15.3	15.6	15.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Communities	2006	0	3	5	3.5	0.6	0.5	72.7	97.5
5. Barbados	2006	0	1	1	123.0	123.0	123.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	45	1	6	1.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2006	7	1	4	6.2	2.3	2.2	76.1	99.9
3. European Communities	2006	3	6	15	2.9	2.1	2.0	81.3	97.4
4. Mexico	2006	1	1	3	10.4	9.4	0.0	28.6	34.8
5. Colombia	2006	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		61.9	114.6	53.9	Binding coverage:	Total 99.6
Simple average MFN applied	2007	8.9	14.8	8.0		Non-Ag 99.5
Trade weighted average	2005	12.8	16.9	11.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2005	0.5	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	65.8	34.2	0
MFN applied 2007	30.7	25.3	1.5	4.1	9.7	28.7	0	0	0
Imports 2005	29.1	11.2	2.3	2.3	28.3	26.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.3	3.5	2.7	0
MFN applied 2007	43.6	26.8	3.1	3.4	18.3	4.4	0.4	0	0
Imports 2005	41.9	9.3	6.2	6.2	23.3	12.2	1.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	124.6	0	130	100	11.7	50.3	40	4.5	75.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.5	53.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.6	0	250	100	21.3	12.5	45	2.7	5.3
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	13.5	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	107.5	0	160	100	12.9	38.7	40	5.0	23.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	127.9	0	175	100	17.7	29.4	40	0.6	6.8
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	18.9	12.5	40	0.8	0.1
Beverages & tobacco	121.1	0	182	100	24.7	10.9	45	4.6	2.9
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	105.9	0	182	100	6.7	47.9	40	0.8	17.0
Fish & fish products	111.6	0	130	79.4	28.3	20.4	45	1.3	23.5
Minerals & metals	52.2	0	153	100	4.7	60.1	35	14.7	33.9
Petroleum	79.6	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.9	100.0
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100	6.1	17.4	40	10.2	23.3
Wood, paper, etc.	62.5	0	170	100	8.0	36.0	30	9.6	25.0
Textiles	52.4	0	113	100	6.3	34.4	30	1.8	9.8
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	24.7	0	25	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.9	0	103	100	10.2	18.5	30	2.2	4.4
Non-electrical machinery	50.7	0	100	100	1.9	90.5	35	9.0	78.2
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	67.6	35	6.1	57.7
Transport equipment	57.8	0	143	100	11.7	63.0	60	7.5	26.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.1	0	206	100	12.8	36.9	95	4.7	19.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit							
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	31	1	1	6.3	29.2	28.9	58.3	97.4
2. Barbados	2006	4	2	4	72.4	102.8	102.8	100.0	100.0
3. Grenada	2005	2	3	7	23.7	32.9	32.9	100.0	100.0
4. Antigua and Barbuda	2005	1	1	2	31.2	44.1	44.1	100.0	100.0
5. Dominica	2006	1	3	4	47.8	62.6	62.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	223	1	1	2.9	4.6	4.6	76.8	98.8
2. United States	2006	33	3	6	3.1	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2006	3	4	7	10.2	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0
4. Dominica	2006	2	10	17	14.9	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2006	1	2	7	15.6	14.6	0.0	21.2	2.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		62.5	114.6	54.5	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2007	9.9	16.0	8.9		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2006	11.6	15.7	10.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	65.7	34.3	0	
MFN applied	2007	11.9	42.8	1.8	4.3	13.2	25.2	0.4	0	1.6
Imports	2006	21.0	18.7	5.0	2.7	37.2	14.5	0.9	0	4.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	92.2	4.6	2.9	0
MFN applied	2007	7.9	62.8	3.6	3.9	18.7	2.9	0	0	0.1
Imports	2006	9.4	45.0	10.5	9.1	21.8	4.2	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	124.6	0	130	100	12.1	12.5	40	5.4	29.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.5	25.0	20	2.2	25.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.6	0	250	100	22.5	4.8	40	1.8	4.2
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	107.5	0	160	100	13.4	14.0	40	6.4	37.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	127.9	0	175	100	17.6	20.2	40	1.1	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	19.8	0	40	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.9	0	182	100	29.6	0	98	3.6	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	105.9	0	182	100	8.1	19.9	40	0.3	23.2
Fish & fish products	118.2	0	130	86.9	27.1	16.5	40	0.9	39.6
Minerals & metals	52.3	0	153	100	6.7	13.4	30	18.0	11.2
Petroleum	61.9	0	120	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100	6.2	10.8	30	11.5	10.0
Wood, paper, etc.	63.5	0	170	100	9.3	5.3	25	11.8	10.6
Textiles	52.4	0	113	100	7.6	0.2	30	1.7	0.9
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.9	0	103	100	10.2	2.7	25	2.0	10.7
Non-electrical machinery	50.8	0	100	100	5.6	12.7	35	12.5	16.6
Electrical machinery	54.5	0	163	100	9.5	3.1	35	7.7	0.0
Transport equipment	59.3	0	143	100	9.1	8.6	35	6.6	2.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.5	0	206	100	13.4	3.4	35	3.2	1.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	15	2	2	7.3	28.6	28.4	66.7	95.6
2. Trinidad and Tobago	2006	4	3	5	29.8	39.6	39.6	100.0	100.0
3. Barbados	2006	3	5	6	41.3	70.3	70.3	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Lucia	2005	2	6	7	17.6	16.3	16.3	100.0	100.0
5. Antigua and Barbuda	2005	2	3	3	20.8	15.8	15.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	140	1	2	2.6	0.0	0.0	84.9	100.0
2. India	2006	75	1	3	11.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Switzerland	2006	3	2	2	0.2	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
4. Namibia	2006	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Barbados	2006	2	5	11	30.4	75.6	75.6	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2005
Simple average final bound		11.7	20.0	10.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.0	7.6	4.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	5.3	10.9	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	63.4	8.9	54.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	4.1	32.5	51.6	2.8	1.0	0	1.3	8.7
MFN applied 2007	21.2	69.6	0.6	0.4	0	0	0.2	1.1	8.1
Imports 2006	46.2	45.9	0.8	2.0	0	0	0.1	5.0	5.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	8.2	4.9	32.1	54.3	0.4	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2007	6.8	92.7	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2006	11.6	88.4	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0.3	41	100	3.3	30.5	12	2.0	33.5
Dairy products	10.9	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.2	0	40	100	3.3	32.7	5	1.5	59.3
Coffee, tea	9.3	0	15	100	4.4	37.5	15	0.7	46.6
Cereals & preparations	12.9	0	38	100	3.5	30.0	5	4.9	71.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.4	0	15	100	4.9	2.8	5	1.0	28.9
Sugars and confectionery	12.4	0	20	100	4.3	25.0	15	0.8	86.3
Beverages & tobacco	168.1	0.7	> 1000	100	76.0	0.7	780	1.1	0.0
Cotton	13.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.2	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.4	35.0
Fish & fish products	10.8	0	15	100	3.3	34.4	5	0.4	39.5
Minerals & metals	13.1	1.8	20	100	4.9	2.3	5	18.5	3.8
Petroleum	6.1	0	10	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.5	15	100	4.4	11.1	5	10.4	36.8
Wood, paper, etc.	9.0	1.0	20	100	4.7	5.1	5	3.1	2.9
Textiles	14.1	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	2.3	0.9
Clothing	11.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	2.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.5	4.5	15	100	5.4	0	12	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	10.7	15.0	15	100	4.8	4.9	5	17.5	11.0
Electrical machinery	8.0	37.6	15	100	4.0	20.9	5	4.9	14.8
Transport equipment	11.0	4.5	15	100	4.0	19.2	5	20.7	10.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.9	14.3	15	100	4.7	6.2	5	3.9	10.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2005	251	17	80	5.5	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2006	149	17	80	5.5	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
3. Bahrain	2006	116	18	90	4.2	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2006	113	14	35	19.3	14.7	14.7	100.0	100.0
5. Yemen	2006	76	15	51	9.6	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	37,171	1	3	1.1	0.0	0.0	88.8	99.6
2. United States	2006	31,060	3	16	1.8	0.2	0.0	53.2	39.9
3. European Communities	2006	28,285	4	11	3.6	0.9	0.6	74.1	89.8
4. Korea, Republic of	2006	20,532	2	4	5.9	4.7	0.0	15.8	0.8
5. China	2006	15,084	3	10	9.1	1.3	0.0	9.1	73.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.8	30.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	11.9	14.5	11.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	9.8	11.6	9.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	3.5	0.9	2.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	1.0	0	99.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	0	33.1	39.1	0	27.8	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	1.6	40.4	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	11.1	34.0	35.2	0	19.6	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.0	0	20	0.5	0
Dairy products	27.4	0	30	100	16.3	0	20	2.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.4	0	20	1.6	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	15.6	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	29.5	0	30	100	13.2	0	20	12.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	10.7	0	20	3.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.3	0	20	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.6	0	30	100	18.6	0	20	1.8	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.0	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	14.5	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.8	0.1	20	12.6	0.0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	22.9	10	23.8	19.3
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	4.5	20	9.7	33.4
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	5.1	20	3.9	10.5
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.4	0.3	20	1.9	3.2
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	13.0	1.3	20	1.2	2.3
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	7.0	0	20	8.4	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0.4	20	4.4	0.6
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.8	2.5	20	7.4	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	14.3	2.1	20	1.6	0.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	103	9	13	8.7	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2006	14	1	1	4.3	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2006	8	1	1	12.2	87.9	48.4	53.8	1.1
4. China	2006	7	1	1	40.0	40.0	34.3	0.0	0.0
5. Mauritania	2006	6	13	29	13.9	11.2	0.0	3.4	1.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2006	288	1	1	12.8	15.0	0.0	26.9	0.3
2. European Communities	2006	277	17	49	4.7	8.0	8.0	99.8	100.0
3. Cote d'Ivoire	2006	29	14	24	12.6	8.8	6.6	46.6	67.4
4. Mauritania	2006	16	28	83	12.3	12.3	0.0	9.1	6.9
5. Cameroon	2006	12	10	11	14.4	12.7	0.0	11.4	23.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2007	7.4	13.8	6.4	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2006	6.0	14.9	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2006	10.9	0.7	10.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2007	3.2	36.5	10.8	6.2	24.1	19.3	0	0
	Imports	2006	0.6	31.4	11.8	16.7	18.7	20.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2007	1.2	61.1	23.9	4.5	8.9	0.4	0	0
	Imports	2006	1.0	69.5	15.9	5.9	7.5	0.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					22.6	0	30	0.2	0
Dairy products					24.0	0	30	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					13.9	0	30	1.7	0
Coffee, tea					10.4	0	30	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations					21.5	0	30	1.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.0	0	30	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.3	0	25	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					23.8	0	30	1.4	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					3.9	12.0	20	0.5	1.9
Fish & fish products					8.5	0	30	0.6	0
Minerals & metals					4.9	2.7	30	23.1	1.0
Petroleum					2.1	4.7	10	12.7	2.3
Chemicals					3.3	1.0	30	13.4	2.5
Wood, paper, etc.					4.9	0	20	5.7	0
Textiles					9.2	1.9	30	3.6	1.0
Clothing					20.4	0	22	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.6	0	30	2.9	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.6	0	20	11.7	0
Electrical machinery					6.9	0.2	15	5.6	0.0
Transport equipment					5.3	5.6	20	8.1	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.8	0.2	25	3.9	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
Non-agricultural products									

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2007	8.3	20.7	6.4	Total	
Trade weighted average	2006	33.5	20.1	35.5	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2006	0.7	0.1	0.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2007	84.4	0	0.0	0	2.1	4.8	1.9	6.6	4.2
	Imports	2006	84.5	0	0.2	0	1.6	3.9	3.2	6.7	11.1
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2007	87.6	1.8	0.0	0.2	6.4	0.7	1.5	1.6	0.2
	Imports	2006	78.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.1	0.9	17.3	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					1.3	98.7	100	1.4	98.3
Dairy products					11.1	77.8	50	1.4	97.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.2	93.3	200	1.9	97.4
Coffee, tea					54.2	41.7	200	0.3	80.5
Cereals & preparations					8.4	88.8	200	2.9	91.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0	2.8	100.0
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco					213.4	0	911	1.6	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					17.3	83.6	200	0.2	93.2
Fish & fish products					83.9	23.8	200	14.2	1.7
Minerals & metals					1.4	97.7	100	10.8	99.7
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0	25.2	100.0
Chemicals					0.8	97.7	200	5.7	92.7
Wood, paper, etc.					2.5	95.5	200	5.8	97.1
Textiles					4.1	84.9	200	1.3	55.8
Clothing					18.8	4.3	50	0.8	9.2
Leather, footwear, etc.					14.6	85.5	200	1.5	59.6
Non-electrical machinery					0.3	98.6	25	5.7	99.3
Electrical machinery					0.4	98.3	25	3.9	98.7
Transport equipment					22.7	75.4	225	8.3	71.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.9	91.4	200	3.9	98.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %	
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit								
Agricultural products										
1. Zimbabwe	2005	3	1	3	16.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2. Malawi	2006	3	1	3	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. Hong Kong, China	2006	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. European Communities	2006	0	5	5	5.1	1.2	0.8	62.5	95.5	
5. Australia	2006	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Communities	2006	265	3	5	3.5	18.9	2.9	81.5	19.6	
2. Japan	2006	33	2	5	1.9	3.3	0.0	40.0	5.0	
3. Mauritius	2006	33	1	3	3.7	0.0	0.0	86.9	100.0	
4. United States	2006	9	3	3	2.6	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0	
5. Madagascar	2006	6	1	2	15.4	19.9	0.0	7.7	0.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995		
Simple average final bound	2006	47.4	40.3	48.5	Binding coverage:		Total	100	
Simple average MFN applied		13.6	16.4	13.1			Non-Ag	100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	98.8	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	0.6	25.7	4.2	1.2	57.1	9.3	0	0	0.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	0.4	49.2	6.6	0	28.6	13.6	0	0	0.3
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	19.7	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.8	0	40	100	18.0	1.1	30		
Coffee, tea	39.8	0	40	100	19.7	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100	15.4	2.5	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	13.1	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	16.3	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	48.0	0	80	100	26.8	0	30		
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	10.9	0	30		
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	16.5	0	20		
Minerals & metals	48.3	0	50	100	10.2	0.3	30		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	17.0	0	20		
Chemicals	49.2	0	50	100	7.8	0.7	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	49.4	0	50	100	12.8	2.6	30		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	22.6	0	30		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	22.1	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	49.9	0	50	100	17.5	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	100	7.0	0	30		
Electrical machinery	48.1	0	50	100	14.9	0	30		
Transport equipment	49.3	0	80	100	8.1	0.8	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.4	0	50	100	16.7	0.2	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	21	3	3	3.3	1.7	0.0	96.2	82.9
2. Turkey	2006	1	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2006	0	1	1	8.0	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2006	0	2	2	6.5	7.9	6.9	50.0	69.4
5. Australia	2006	0	5	8	2.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	134	3	3	3.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2006	35	2	3	2.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2006	3	2	4	12.3	19.0	0.0	15.1	1.3
4. Senegal	2006	3	2	2	12.8	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Australia	2006	3	19	31	5.9	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		12.1	36.5	6.3	Binding coverage:	Total 69.2
Simple average MFN applied	2007	0.0	0.1	0.0		Non-Ag 64.5
Trade weighted average	2006	0.0	1.1	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	231.9	5.9	226.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.5	0	92.8	0	0	0.0	0	3.6	3.7
MFN applied 2007	99.8	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Imports 2006	98.7	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	17.7	0	46.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.1	8.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Dairy products	7.0	30.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.6	3.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Coffee, tea	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	11.8	3.3	852	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	462.4	0	> 1000	100	2.1	96.9	112	0.7	94.9
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.3	0.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	10.0	0.5	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	5.7	40.7	10	44.9	0.0	100.0	0	7.7	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	18.7	100.0
Chemicals	5.1	18.8	10	96.8	0.0	100.0	0	6.6	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.0	70.3	10	96.4	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Textiles	9.9	0.3	10	63.4	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	0	10	21.2	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.3	36.9	10	64.0	0.0	100.0	0	16.7	100.0
Electrical machinery	5.4	45.9	10	60.3	0.0	100.0	0	34.1	100.0
Transport equipment	6.0	40.0	10	12.3	0.0	100.0	0	4.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.1	68.2	10	32.2	0.0	100.0	0	5.1	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit							
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	316	6	17	18.1	21.4	0.0	26.5	12.3
2. Malaysia	2006	260	23	68	20.7	38.6	3.2	58.7	56.1
3. Indonesia	2005	163	23	84	5.9	5.0	4.3	77.5	87.6
4. Hong Kong, China	2006	155	25	89	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2006	142	10	18	16.3	15.6	1.4	17.6	8.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	22,613	26	175	3.7	2.3	0.0	25.1	58.7
2. Hong Kong, China	2006	21,095	31	177	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2006	17,430	29	255	8.3	3.1	0.4	12.0	51.3
4. United States	2006	15,999	21	144	2.3	0.6	0.5	89.1	95.6
5. Malaysia	2006	15,068	47	446	10.4	2.4	1.6	53.5	84.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996		
Simple average final bound	2007	79.1	75.7	79.6	Binding coverage:		Total	100	
Simple average MFN applied		10.3	17.1	9.2			Non-Ag	100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.2	8.9	1.9	0.1	1.2	78.1	6.5	3.4
MFN applied	0	12.6	81.3	0	2.9	0.5	0.5	2.0	3.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	94.7	3.1	1.1
MFN applied	0.5	17.6	79.6	0.0	1.1	0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	87.0	0	110	100	9.0	0	10		
Dairy products	32.5	0	80	100	7.5	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	67.0	0	80	100	10.8	0	20		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	10.8	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	69.8	0	150	100	9.0	0	10		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.3	0	80	100	9.4	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	61.3	0	80	100	8.7	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco	163.8	0	662	100	140.2	0	662		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	65.0	0	80	100	9.1	0	10		
Fish & fish products	85.0	0	120	100	10.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals	76.6	0	90	100	8.5	0	20		
Petroleum	6.7	0	9	100	5.5	0	20		
Chemicals	77.2	0	90	100	8.0	0	23		
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	20		
Textiles	79.9	0	80	100	10.5	0.2	20		
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.3	0.8	10		
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.7	0.4	10		
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	7.9	9.8	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	88.2	0	605	100	10.0	1.0	129		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2006	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2006	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	2	2	3	1.7	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
4. Philippines	2006	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States	2006	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2006	125	1	1	3.2	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	28	1	2	5.3	1.4	1.4	50.0	95.8
3. Japan	2006	23	3	3	1.3	1.8	1.7	90.9	98.9
4. Thailand	2006	12	2	3	3.7	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. European Communities	2006	12	2	2	2.5	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.1	40.8	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 96.6
Simple average MFN applied	2007	7.8	9.2	7.6		Non-Ag 96.1
Trade weighted average	2006	6.4	9.6	6.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	10.2
Imports in billion US\$	2006	57.9	3.1	54.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	38.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	23.0	2.4	1.8	1.5	9.8	35.7	22.2	3.3	0
MFN applied 2007	45.0	10.7	12.3	7.0	16.4	8.4	0.2	0	14.3
Imports 2006	33.2	16.8	22.0	2.2	12.6	13.2	0.0	0.0	22.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.6	5.4	21.5	20.9	19.7	15.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	61.8	2.3	6.6	8.9	12.9	7.5	0	0.0	0.4
Imports 2006	69.9	4.4	3.2	3.2	7.2	12.0	0	0.0	3.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.6	21.0	160	100	13.1	53.0	40	0.6	36.6
Dairy products	92.2	0	96	100	16.9	20.0	34	0.1	4.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	22.1	99	100	9.8	34.1	99	0.4	35.2
Coffee, tea	67.3	20.8	170	100	8.3	45.8	33	0.3	39.9
Cereals & preparations	49.7	5.2	597	100	9.9	34.8	99	1.4	49.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.6	6.1	81	100	7.9	18.1	20	1.1	6.4
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.9	87.5	37	0.2	39.8
Beverages & tobacco	119.2	5.0	597	100	18.9	11.6	45	0.7	11.8
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.3	66.7	19	0.1	2.3
Other agricultural products	11.9	56.0	72	98.7	2.0	86.4	25	0.5	83.9
Fish & fish products	24.7	33.3	37	2.8	4.6	76.0	30	0.2	58.7
Minerals & metals	11.8	16.0	30	95.9	3.8	71.9	30	10.7	79.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.8	66.7	15	20.4	85.5
Chemicals	12.3	7.1	37	99.6	2.9	78.7	22	11.2	75.8
Wood, paper, etc.	10.9	12.1	30	100	6.5	56.6	30	3.1	60.0
Textiles	22.2	4.0	30	99.2	18.1	12.8	> 1000	2.2	14.8
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	37.9	2.1	40	1.7	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.9	0	30	97.9	13.3	35.3	43	2.6	21.7
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.5	90.2	30	18.9	94.3
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.4	30	99.6	5.3	62.1	25	5.1	56.4
Transport equipment	18.4	17.2	50	100	6.1	66.8	30	13.5	26.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.7	25.0	30	96.1	3.8	78.4	30	4.8	92.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	2,129	15	65	11.2	10.2	2.4	45.2	24.2
2. Namibia	2006	380	22	187	9.6	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0
3. Swaziland	2005	286	26	191	9.4	11.3	11.3	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2006	283	12	36	4.6	3.1	3.1	94.9	99.4
5. Japan	2006	203	7	22	10.2	85.7	0.3	50.5	12.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	19,209	44	263	3.7	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2006	7,069	39	150	2.6	0.9	0.8	95.4	99.4
3. Japan	2006	6,418	10	19	2.3	0.4	0.2	80.3	90.7
4. China	2006	3,518	18	64	7.6	2.3	0.0	14.8	54.6
5. India	2006	2,459	15	50	15.2	15.2	0.0	4.3	0.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		30.3	50.0	19.7	Binding coverage:		Total 37.8
Simple average MFN applied	2007	11.0	23.1	9.1			Non-Ag 28.3
Trade weighted average	2005	8.0	23.0	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2005	7.9	1.0	6.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	96.1	3.0	0.0	2.4
MFN applied 2007	4.9	7.8	3.4	15.0	0.6	67.5	0.8	0	6.6
Imports 2005	1.5	8.1	17.0	20.6	1.7	45.0	5.7	0.3	31.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	7.4	7.1	0.1	7.3	5.5	0.7	0	0.2
MFN applied 2007	14.9	37.9	7.8	25.5	0	13.8	0	0	0.7
Imports 2005	46.2	24.4	6.2	14.0	0	9.2	0	0	1.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.9	0	50	100	26.0	4.8	28	0.1	29.8
Dairy products	48.5	0	60	100	22.9	0	28	1.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.4	0	76	100	24.5	0.5	76	1.4	3.3
Coffee, tea	49.8	0	60	100	28.0	0	28	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	50.4	0	60	100	24.9	0	50	3.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.1	0	50	100	21.3	0	28	2.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	19.3	0	30	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	51.3	0	175	100	42.0	0	100	0.9	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.6	0	60	100	12.7	17.7	28	0.5	5.6
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	95.3	14.8	0	28	1.0	0
Minerals & metals	48.8	3.2	75	6.7	10.8	5.3	28	18.0	27.0
Petroleum	30.0	0	45	50.0	9.4	40.9	28	13.0	91.9
Chemicals	8.8	0	60	5.5	5.3	7.4	40	9.2	24.9
Wood, paper, etc.	31.5	2.8	60	14.5	13.6	7.0	28	3.6	23.2
Textiles	10.0	0.9	50	95.3	3.5	79.3	38	19.8	96.2
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	14.8	1.5	15	1.1	57.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	8.9	18.9	0	41	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	0	60	14.1	4.7	8.6	28	7.5	10.5
Electrical machinery	34.6	0	60	12.1	11.8	0	28	3.1	0
Transport equipment	31.7	0	45	4.9	10.4	2.5	28	7.4	0.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.8	0	100	18.9	14.1	1.6	28	2.3	1.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2006	214	5	13	48.7	37.4	37.2	96.2	99.5
2. European Communities	2006	183	12	31	10.9	2.9	0.9	35.0	70.8
3. Russian Federation	2006	150	1	3	12.4	14.4	3.6	0.0	0.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2005	105	6	10	4.6	1.5	0.0	30.0	87.6
5. Japan	2006	63	6	9	7.8	4.9	0.5	50.7	23.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	2,083	19	117	8.7	13.5	0.3	45.8	17.4
2. European Communities	2006	2,074	34	185	5.4	8.0	2.1	55.7	35.6
3. India	2006	366	43	127	17.9	16.0	14.5	72.9	94.0
4. Japan	2006	142	30	97	4.9	3.3	0.8	56.4	54.7
5. Canada	2006	83	21	120	8.2	13.3	0.7	38.3	13.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2006	20.1	30.6	18.5	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2005	15.6	14.7	15.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2005	6.8	0.9	5.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2006	2.1	5.3	8.1	0	27.2	56.9	0	0	0.3
	Imports	2005	8.5	50.0	8.0	0	13.3	20.3	0	0	0.6
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2006	7.2	21.5	24.3	0	22.6	24.4	0	0	0.0
	Imports	2005	11.1	8.0	46.9	0	14.7	19.3	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					36.0	3.2	40	0.0	92.8
Dairy products					38.9	0	40	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					35.3	1.6	40	1.3	22.8
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	40	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations					24.6	7.6	40	7.2	9.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils					27.1	0	40	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery					23.5	0	40	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco					39.7	0	40	0.6	0
Cotton					25.0	0	25	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					23.5	1.7	40	0.3	24.4
Fish & fish products					38.9	0	40	0.0	0
Minerals & metals					21.8	0.1	40	19.2	1.8
Petroleum					9.4	5.7	10	0	0
Chemicals					8.1	0.1	40	8.8	2.3
Wood, paper, etc.					22.5	2.6	40	2.3	0.6
Textiles					21.8	0.9	40	2.7	0.2
Clothing					40.0	0	40	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					26.1	0	40	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery					7.6	46.7	40	17.2	39.0
Electrical machinery					16.0	1.7	40	9.1	3.6
Transport equipment					12.3	14.5	40	20.6	3.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.6	10.0	40	3.4	39.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. Saudi Arabia	2006	142	3	4	3.0	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0	
2. European Communities	2006	109	4	7	4.2	1.9	1.1	97.2	91.4	
3. China	2006	63	2	2	13.6	14.0	13.2	80.0	86.8	
4. Mexico	2006	15	1	1	7.5	9.9	0.0	25.0	1.1	
5. India	2006	15	2	2	38.1	11.9	0.8	5.2	0.1	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Japan	2006	2,994	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. China	2006	1,880	1	1	6.9	0.0	0.0	27.2	100.0	
3. Korea, Republic of	2006	230	1	1	4.0	5.0	0.0	25.0	0.2	
4. Canada	2006	63	1	1	5.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. United Arab Emirates	2005	54	1	1	4.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	18.5	19.9	17.1	Binding coverage:	Total 26.3
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 15.1
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	0	0.1	0.3	99.6	0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.0	4.7	0.3	0	6.1	3.0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.0	0	20	100					
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	0	20	100					
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100					
Cereals & preparations	19.9	0	20	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0.7	20	100					
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100					
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	20	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	20.0	0	20	100					
Fish & fish products	22.7	0	25	11.2					
Minerals & metals	6.7	3.8	20	8.6					
Petroleum	27.3	0	37	50.0					
Chemicals	5.8	70.0	30	3.0					
Wood, paper, etc.	22.5	0	25	1.6					
Textiles	15.5	20.0	20	12.5					
Clothing	37.6	0	40	53.6					
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.7	46.7	20	10.3					
Non-electrical machinery	6.2	0	23	31.8					
Electrical machinery	17.7	0	20	20.2					
Transport equipment	22.2	0	38	34.4					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	20	16.6					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	32	6	10	9.6	24.2	19.8	37.3	72.0
2. Jamaica	2006	2	1	2	24.3	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0
3. Brazil	2006	1	1	1	12.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States	2006	0	1	2	0.9	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2006	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Norway	2006	313	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	88.9	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	259	3	4	3.6	2.5	0.5	74.2	54.0
3. Canada	2006	190	1	1	5.4	0.0	0.0	56.7	100.0
4. United States	2006	160	2	3	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Iceland	2006	57	1	1	11.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.1	40.8	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 96.6
Simple average MFN applied	2007	7.8	9.5	7.5		Non-Ag 96.1
Trade weighted average	2005	10.7	11.7	10.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2005	1.4	0.3	1.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	38.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	23.0	2.4	1.8	1.5	9.8	35.7	22.2	3.3	0
MFN applied 2007	45.0	10.2	12.6	6.4	16.6	8.4	0.7	0	14.3
Imports 2005	38.3	14.0	9.7	3.5	20.3	13.4	0.7	0.1	20.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.6	5.4	21.5	20.9	19.7	15.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	61.8	2.3	6.6	8.9	12.9	7.5	0.0	0	0.4
Imports 2005	47.7	2.7	7.9	9.1	22.1	10.4	0.0	0	1.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.6	21.0	160	100	13.1	53.0	43	2.5	49.7
Dairy products	92.2	0	96	100	26.2	20.0	82	1.6	41.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	22.1	99	100	9.8	34.1	99	2.7	36.9
Coffee, tea	67.3	20.8	170	100	8.0	45.8	25	0.5	13.9
Cereals & preparations	49.7	5.2	597	100	9.9	34.8	99	6.8	38.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.6	6.1	81	100	7.9	18.1	20	1.9	12.3
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.9	87.5	37	0.9	46.3
Beverages & tobacco	119.2	5.0	597	100	19.3	11.6	45	2.8	24.0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.1	66.7	17	0.2	37.2
Other agricultural products	11.9	56.0	72	98.7	2.0	86.4	25	1.5	79.5
Fish & fish products	24.7	33.3	37	2.8	4.6	76.0	30	0.8	44.2
Minerals & metals	11.8	16.0	30	95.9	3.8	71.9	30	14.7	70.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	66.7	15	0.3	67.3
Chemicals	12.3	7.1	37	99.6	2.9	78.7	22	15.8	58.0
Wood, paper, etc.	10.9	12.1	30	100	6.5	56.6	30	7.6	35.7
Textiles	22.2	4.0	30	99.2	17.4	12.8	94	6.3	3.7
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	37.9	2.1	40	3.4	1.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.9	0	30	97.9	13.3	35.3	43	2.9	11.3
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.5	90.2	30	9.3	82.9
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.4	30	99.6	5.3	62.1	25	5.3	46.4
Transport equipment	18.4	17.2	50	100	6.1	66.8	30	9.1	23.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.7	25.0	30	96.1	3.8	78.4	30	3.3	58.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	137	4	8	13.3	12.1	5.4	20.6	72.4
2. New Zealand	2006	34	1	1	2.8	2.8	1.3	72.7	72.7
3. Australia	2006	17	2	3	3.4	3.9	3.6	42.9	93.8
4. United States	2006	16	3	4	20.7	4.7	2.8	57.1	95.1
5. Kenya	2005	12	1	2	42.7	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2006	158	6	28	9.7	3.2	0.0	13.1	11.3
2. United States	2006	139	4	23	14.7	20.1	20.1	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2006	36	24	109	6.6	4.4	0.0	14.3	40.2
4. Kenya	2005	25	1	1	8.6	9.9	0.0	44.0	1.2
5. China	2006	24	1	1	2.6	0.0	0.0	64.7	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.3	54.3	2.5	Binding coverage:		Total 99.8
Simple average MFN applied	2007	7.5	43.5	2.1			Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2006	1.9	17.3	1.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		24.7
Imports in billion US\$	2006	132.9	6.1	126.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		56.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	23.1	18.7	7.9	5.4	5.1	7.0	8.7	11.7	77.3
MFN applied 2007	29.7	24.8	8.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	7.0	13.2	70.3
Imports 2006	20.0	31.7	18.1	8.2	9.5	5.3	4.1	3.2	80.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	17.3	65.9	13.0	2.4	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	82.5
MFN applied 2007	18.8	68.8	9.2	2.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	81.2
Imports 2006	35.9	57.5	5.3	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	164.2	5.5	> 1000	100	141.6	11.5	> 1000	0.1	11.6
Dairy products	168.4	0	406	100	149.0	0	406	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.5	24.3	854	100	23.7	28.8	854	1.3	17.3
Coffee, tea	12.1	26.4	566	100	6.2	36.1	191	0.5	44.1
Cereals & preparations	52.1	5.3	782	100	29.1	15.7	317	0.9	7.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.3	13.7	268	100	35.3	31.2	236	0.3	24.7
Sugars and confectionery	49.0	3.1	340	100	37.3	8.6	340	0.2	3.8
Beverages & tobacco	33.0	8.8	587	100	38.9	10.9	587	0.7	18.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	17.8	52.0	924	100	10.3	61.7	924	0.5	40.3
Fish & fish products	1.8	70.6	147	100	0.5	81.1	26	0.3	72.5
Minerals & metals	1.7	13.2	24	98.8	1.4	14.9	23	19.0	7.3
Petroleum	13.3	0	13	50.0	0.0	100.0	0	5.7	100.0
Chemicals	1.2	31.3	20	100	1.0	34.3	20	23.3	61.4
Wood, paper, etc.	4.1	16.7	20	100	3.9	17.9	20	5.7	38.7
Textiles	6.4	2.5	120	100	5.8	1.5	120	2.0	1.5
Clothing	6.4	0	22	100	5.2	0	22	3.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	2.7	4.1	24	100	1.8	3.8	15	1.8	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	0.8	20.6	14	100	0.5	21.2	5	11.8	37.5
Electrical machinery	1.0	22.5	8	100	0.8	19.2	8	4.7	14.0
Transport equipment	2.6	5.7	20	100	1.4	8.3	13	9.3	5.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.5	16.5	29	100	1.3	15.7	29	8.7	54.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	2,610	21	76	12.3	13.2	3.6	33.1	39.9
2. Israel	2006	350	10	24	13.5	20.2	0.6	67.3	74.2
3. United States	2006	247	14	37	4.5	4.4	0.0	26.5	28.5
4. Saudi Arabia	2006	157	8	12	5.9	97.3	0.0	11.0	2.0
5. Canada	2006	92	13	27	5.6	5.7	0.0	40.6	8.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	80,889	63	1,160	3.8	2.1	2.0	98.9	95.6
2. United States	2006	12,684	51	600	2.8	1.6	0.0	40.7	58.9
3. India	2006	6,560	20	153	15.6	14.9	0.0	3.8	0.9
4. Japan	2006	5,031	34	314	2.8	0.8	0.0	56.3	78.0
5. China	2006	3,827	43	520	8.3	6.3	0.0	10.6	22.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2002
Simple average final bound		6.6	18.4	4.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	6.3	17.5	4.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	2.1	11.4	1.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		11.2
Imports in billion US\$	2006	196.1	7.3	188.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		10.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	27.5	14.9	12.1	10.6	24.0	6.3	1.5	3.0	6.9
MFN applied 2007	26.5	14.1	12.6	11.1	24.8	7.4	1.4	2.1	6.5
Imports 2006	42.8	7.8	19.1	7.0	10.7	11.4	0.2	1.0	6.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	31.3	38.9	20.2	7.8	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
MFN applied 2007	32.3	38.9	19.4	7.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2
Imports 2006	72.3	21.7	3.9	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.0	3.7	45	100	16.8	3.2	45	0.3	0.3
Dairy products	15.3	10.0	80	100	16.0	0	80	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.9	9.2	629	100	20.3	9.7	582	0.4	8.3
Coffee, tea	8.5	41.7	32	100	8.5	41.7	32	0.1	22.3
Cereals & preparations	42.1	4.7	488	100	40.8	8.0	488	1.0	40.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.3	58.0	347	100	18.9	56.4	347	0.5	91.2
Sugars and confectionery	49.5	0	143	100	16.0	6.3	28	0.2	8.1
Beverages & tobacco	14.7	21.6	40	100	16.1	18.1	40	0.6	29.7
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.5	62.3	500	100	3.4	61.7	500	0.4	71.7
Fish & fish products	23.9	5.6	296	100	22.8	5.2	229	0.3	36.6
Minerals & metals	3.0	51.5	13	100	2.7	56.6	13	19.4	85.1
Petroleum	6.2	4.3	10	100	3.9	17.7	10	14.1	94.9
Chemicals	2.8	26.1	20	100	2.8	26.6	20	13.6	43.4
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	93.8	13	100	0.5	93.3	13	2.0	93.8
Textiles	7.5	4.4	13	100	7.4	4.2	13	1.2	1.5
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.4	18.5	10	100	5.2	14.0	10	0.9	23.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	26.7	20	100	3.1	26.6	20	11.8	47.9
Electrical machinery	4.1	28.2	15	100	4.0	28.1	15	22.9	85.9
Transport equipment	7.8	26.0	30	100	8.4	27.6	30	2.5	34.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.3	36.3	14	100	3.2	37.9	14	7.1	77.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	291	21	73	15.0	6.7	0.0	24.2	38.5
2. United States	2006	197	20	60	3.6	2.6	0.0	30.1	41.6
3. European Communities	2006	66	17	56	9.9	8.1	0.0	27.2	25.7
4. Malaysia	2006	42	23	69	7.4	2.5	0.0	57.7	75.0
5. Singapore	2006	38	21	73	4.7	0.2	0.0	99.5	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	36,549	57	765	3.5	2.0	0.0	40.8	62.1
2. European Communities	2006	32,003	52	685	3.9	1.7	0.0	23.3	58.9
3. Japan	2006	18,140	57	589	2.5	0.6	0.0	56.9	84.2
4. Singapore	2006	15,188	42	221	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2006	7,110	56	648	10.2	4.3	0.0	47.2	82.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2006	7.9	11.4	7.4	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2006	1.0	42.3	23.9	29.8	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2006	1.0	66.9	16.1	16.0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					9.6	2.4	15		
Dairy products					12.5	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.8	0	15		
Coffee, tea					6.7	0	15		
Cereals & preparations					9.9	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.5	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery					6.3	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco					45.0	0	429		
Cotton					15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products					6.2	3.5	15		
Fish & fish products					10.3	0	15		
Minerals & metals					7.7	1.1	15		
Petroleum					5.0	0	5		
Chemicals					6.0	0.1	15		
Wood, paper, etc.					7.3	3.6	15		
Textiles					10.4	0	15		
Clothing					10.2	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.7	0	15		
Non-electrical machinery					5.0	0	5		
Electrical machinery					5.0	0	5		
Transport equipment					5.1	2.4	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.4	5.2	15		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2006	89	5	17	14.3	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	35	1	1	0.8	0.0	0.0	90.0	100.0
3. Kazakhstan	2006	25	2	3	12.7	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
4. China	2006	7	2	2	15.0	35.5	29.9	0.0	0.0
5. India	2006	6	1	1	20.0	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Norway	2006	134	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2006	112	1	1	6.8	6.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
3. European Communities	2006	89	4	11	5.1	7.1	0.6	48.0	1.6
4. United States	2006	60	1	1	1.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.7
5. Algeria	2006	22	14	35	20.7	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:		Total 13.4
Simple average MFN applied	2007	12.7	19.0	11.7			Non-Ag 0.1
Trade weighted average	2006	9.0	19.7	7.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	4.4	0.6	3.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
MFN applied	2007	16.9	0	17.1	0	62.5	0.6	1.7	0
Imports	2006	29.6	0	41.6	0	12.6	8.4	7.8	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2007	39.6	0	23.3	0	36.6	0.4	0.0	0
Imports	2006	62.6	0	14.6	0	22.0	0.1	0.7	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.0	0	120	100	23.7	5.4	25	0.0	17.4
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	39.0	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	120.0	0	120	100	21.4	10.2	25	0.2	9.4
Coffee, tea	120.0	0	120	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	3.3
Cereals & preparations	120.0	0	120	100	21.6	7.0	60	5.2	52.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.0	0	120	100	11.6	21.7	25	5.3	13.2
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	32.2	0	100	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	25.1	0	35	0.6	0
Cotton	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	9.8	43.1	25	0.2	58.3
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	24.5	0	25	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.8	34.4	55	13.1	53.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.2	53.3	25	23.7	98.8
Chemicals	-	-	-	0	4.0	77.5	25	10.3	77.1
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	16.7	23.9	25	2.5	17.4
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	19.7	7.2	52	2.2	9.3
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.8	20.3	25	2.4	11.0
Non-electrical machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.3	74.8	25	11.5	69.5
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.2	31.3	35	8.9	58.9
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.8	6.7	58.2	25	10.4	11.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	120.0	0	120	0.5	15.4	27.0	50	2.0	49.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	184	9	19	6.6	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
2. India	2006	94	4	8	39.1	32.8	0.0	8.3	0.4
3. China	2006	49	3	3	10.9	32.3	28.1	80.0	25.0
4. Japan	2006	47	3	3	2.4	0.3	0.2	95.0	99.9
5. Russian Federation	2006	18	2	3	8.5	5.0	4.9	96.7	99.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	237	12	27	2.9	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
2. China	2006	104	5	8	5.3	0.5	0.4	65.0	99.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2005	84	3	3	4.0	0.4	0.0	19.1	91.8
4. Zambia	2006	63	9	16	15.9	22.3	17.7	34.6	10.8
5. Switzerland	2006	53	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	90.2	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		28.1	40.2	25.5	Binding coverage:	Total 74.7
Simple average MFN applied	2006	10.0	22.0	8.2		Non-Ag 70.9
Trade weighted average	2006	3.6	14.1	3.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.6
Imports in billion US\$	2006	125.8	4.7	121.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	7.8

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.5	1.0	3.8	2.0	1.7	73.4	11.8	4.8	44.3
MFN applied 2006	3.7	19.7	11.4	5.2	9.3	46.9	2.9	0.7	51.5
Imports 2006	15.0	21.0	29.7	4.1	4.9	22.7	2.3	0.4	43.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	2.4	1.2	2.2	13.2	48.3	0.4	0.1	14.8
MFN applied 2006	20.6	42.9	18.3	1.2	6.7	9.8	0.3	0.1	17.4
Imports 2006	56.0	26.7	13.6	0.2	1.1	2.2	0.3	0.0	8.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.5	11.3	50	100	28.1	13.8	50	0.0	43.0
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	15.8	0	30	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	53.2	0	252	100	27.6	1.1	123	0.4	0.7
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	23.1	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	32.6	0	73	100	19.4	0.6	62	0.6	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.3	0	146	100	19.1	0	40	1.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	32.3	0	65	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.4	2.5	215	100	33.4	2.2	215	0.3	0.0
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.1	0	226	100	10.3	3.2	30	0.4	0.6
Fish & fish products	13.8	0	197	93.5	14.5	0	154	1.3	0
Minerals & metals	24.8	0.1	49	50.5	5.9	28.9	30	23.1	38.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	9.4	24.0	20	19.5	96.0
Chemicals	29.7	0.2	60	57.7	3.8	43.4	30	8.9	37.3
Wood, paper, etc.	24.4	0	71	85.1	6.8	23.4	138	2.1	34.5
Textiles	28.3	0	31	93.3	8.1	0	30	2.1	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.6	24.5	0	60	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.3	0	109	58.9	12.7	9.7	30	1.3	21.1
Non-electrical machinery	20.2	7.1	30	89.1	4.7	15.5	30	13.5	47.4
Electrical machinery	18.7	32.4	30	73.2	8.3	23.2	30	17.9	74.7
Transport equipment	48.3	0	80	24.6	20.7	5.7	80	2.2	1.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.1	11.8	31	73.8	11.0	14.2	141	4.3	52.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	1,702	24	57	17.1	36.4	1.0	36.8	31.0
2. European Communities	2006	1,507	21	68	11.1	10.9	1.5	30.6	20.3
3. China	2006	1,204	8	14	17.4	24.5	4.7	43.8	55.9
4. United States	2006	944	20	55	3.6	3.3	1.5	77.3	53.7
5. Malaysia	2006	562	19	74	17.4	16.5	3.5	57.0	56.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	20,796	50	440	4.5	3.1	0.9	71.7	79.4
2. China	2006	16,759	36	217	9.0	3.9	0.5	19.5	58.4
3. European Communities	2006	16,018	57	556	4.4	3.7	1.2	61.6	65.3
4. Japan	2006	14,292	51	454	3.5	1.0	0.5	72.0	88.3
5. Singapore	2006	8,303	50	330	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.0
Simple average MFN applied	2007	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag 0.8
Trade weighted average	2005	10.4	13.5	9.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2005	0.5	0.1	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	0	26.5	15.0	0	58.5	0	0	0	0
Imports 2005	0	35.7	11.5	0	52.8	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0	0
MFN applied 2007	1.6	40.4	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports 2005	7.2	34.5	34.8	0	23.5	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	19.0	0	20	0.4	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	16.3	0	20	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	17.4	0	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.2	0	20	7.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	100	10.7	0	20	2.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	11.3	0	20	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	18.6	0	20	3.5	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	14.5	0	20	1.6	0
Minerals & metals	80.0	0	80	2.9	11.8	0.1	20	16.1	0.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10	31.0	0.3
Chemicals	-	-	-	0	7.2	4.5	20	8.3	67.2
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.2	5.1	20	2.4	11.1
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.4	0.3	20	5.3	0.6
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	3.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	6.2	13.0	1.3	20	2.1	6.1
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	7.0	0	20	3.5	0
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.2	0.4	20	3.9	0.0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.8	2.5	20	6.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.3	2.1	20	0.7	3.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	136	8	8	6.6	1.1	1.0	98.4	98.2
2. China	2006	20	2	2	19.5	31.9	27.7	75.0	25.4
3. Benin	2005	20	11	18	15.6	19.1	19.1	96.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2006	8	1	1	10.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
5. Malaysia	2006	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2006	77	3	4	10.6	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Ghana	2006	64	32	142	14.3	11.9	0.9	18.5	7.6
3. Niger	2005	34	15	47	15.6	14.0	4.3	32.5	24.3
4. Benin	2005	31	39	109	15.2	15.6	8.6	31.0	49.2
5. European Communities	2006	12	30	58	3.7	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007	
Simple average final bound	2006	17.6	19.2	17.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0	
Simple average MFN applied		15.6	14.1	15.8			Non-Ag 100.0	
Trade weighted average		Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)						
Imports in billion US\$		Ag: Special safeguards (in %)						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	16.9	83.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	15.7	0	0.7	63.7	19.8	0	0	0	8.1
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	53.5	46.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	9.2	0	0.1	64.0	24.1	2.5	0	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.8	0	20	100	10.4	36.0	20		
Dairy products	16.0	0	20	100	12.8	15.0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	20	100	17.0	7.9	25		
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	18.9	0	20	100	14.7	2.5	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0	20	100	13.4	14.3	20		
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	20	100	14.7	6.3	20		
Beverages & tobacco	18.0	0	20	100	15.2	13.0	20		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	19.9	0	20	100	12.1	26.1	25		
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	20	100	24.4	0.9	25		
Minerals & metals	19.5	0	20	99.9	14.5	9.2	35		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	20.2	2.2	35		
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100	14.0	8.7	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	15.8	0	20	100	13.9	14.2	35		
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100	17.7	3.1	35		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	19.1	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	19.6	0	20	100	14.3	18.2	25		
Non-electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	15.8	7.7	45		
Electrical machinery	17.7	0	20	100	14.4	10.3	35		
Transport equipment	19.1	0	20	100	21.3	11.0	45		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	0	20	100	16.1	20.4	35		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	6	2	2	11.7	4.0	0.1	25.0	0.2
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	2	1	1	38.5	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. New Zealand	2006	1	3	6	2.5	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2006	1	2	2	3.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2006	0	4	6	1.0	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	3	2	7	0.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2006	1	1	4	2.6	3.3	0.0	25.0	6.2
3. New Zealand	2006	1	8	9	8.4	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2006	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Communities	2006	0	10	14	4.8	4.5	2.9	72.7	79.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		55.7	90.2	50.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	7.5	18.1	5.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	6.2	31.8	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	6.1	0.6	5.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	6.3	1.9	0.5	1.8	0	0.3	87.5	1.8	0
MFN applied 2007	41.8	3.9	2.3	6.0	14.1	29.8	2.1	0	2.3
Imports 2006	25.9	8.4	1.2	4.8	23.8	17.8	18.2	0	18.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.6	83.7	11.7	0	0
MFN applied 2007	71.0	0.2	3.0	4.2	17.4	4.2	0	0	0.0
Imports 2006	79.7	0.6	3.0	3.8	7.9	5.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	91.8	6.4	110	100	23.6	8.8	40	0.6	0.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	13.0	11.7	40	0.8	1.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	93.4	3.7	156	100	21.2	35.4	40	1.2	36.3
Coffee, tea	80.7	0	106	100	15.6	22.9	40	0.2	12.3
Cereals & preparations	91.7	3.7	100	100	12.4	48.2	100	2.4	53.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	92.8	7.2	100	100	17.9	51.9	40	0.6	27.1
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	18.9	37.5	40	0.7	2.3
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	44.5	8.7	100	2.3	1.0
Cotton	80.0	20.0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	80.0	14.1	100	100	5.4	83.5	40	0.6	86.0
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	29.1	17.9	40	0.3	43.1
Minerals & metals	45.7	2.4	70	100	3.7	80.4	30	12.3	87.1
Petroleum	31.6	0	50	100	4.2	84.2	30	37.1	95.2
Chemicals	50.2	0	70	100	2.6	84.9	40	7.9	58.4
Wood, paper, etc.	50.8	1.6	70	100	7.0	58.4	20	3.9	67.8
Textiles	50.8	0.3	70	100	3.1	84.0	30	1.2	52.9
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0.9	20	0.6	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.2	6.2	70	100	6.7	63.5	30	1.1	27.9
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	70	100	1.7	91.5	30	13.6	92.5
Electrical machinery	53.0	0	70	100	6.6	65.9	30	3.0	75.4
Transport equipment	51.8	0	70	100	5.8	74.6	45	7.5	24.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.1	0.7	70	100	11.2	41.2	30	2.0	53.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2006	66	9	19	20.2	21.3	21.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2006	52	5	13	4.0	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	39	4	7	8.3	7.4	5.7	44.1	86.6
4. Barbados	2006	31	14	41	49.5	73.7	73.7	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2006	25	15	34	22.1	41.9	41.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	8,269	4	7	1.4	0.8	0.8	99.1	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	1,522	4	6	2.9	1.5	1.2	83.3	83.7
3. Jamaica	2006	514	10	17	10.7	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2006	410	5	7	8.6	1.1	0.0	35.7	88.4
5. Barbados	2006	335	21	46	18.1	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		57.9	116.3	40.5	Binding coverage:		Total 57.6
Simple average MFN applied	2006	26.8	65.1	21.0			Non-Ag 51.1
Trade weighted average	2005	19.8	35.6	18.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.8
Imports in billion US\$	2005	13.0	1.1	11.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		4.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.5	2.7	45.7	50.1	0
MFN applied 2006	5.6	0	3.9	4.8	12.5	23.4	33.3	16.5	0
Imports 2005	13.0	0	5.5	21.0	18.2	12.1	27.2	3.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	8.0	27.1	16.0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2006	15.1	0	22.4	19.3	2.0	41.2	0	0	0
Imports 2005	31.2	0	12.2	9.0	2.1	45.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	109.4	0	180	100	85.6	0	150	0.3	0
Dairy products	132.6	0	180	100	91.3	0	154	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	138.1	0	200	100	91.1	2.8	150	0.5	6.4
Coffee, tea	85.6	0	150	100	46.1	4.9	73	0.3	26.2
Cereals & preparations	120.5	0	200	100	75.1	2.6	150	2.8	27.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	116.5	0	200	100	39.6	0	150	2.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	34.3	12.5	100	0.8	2.0
Beverages & tobacco	102.7	0	150	100	64.2	0	150	0.6	0
Cotton	62.0	0	62	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.5	0	200	100	31.0	16.3	150	0.8	9.2
Fish & fish products	56.4	0	180	7.5	39.7	0.2	43	0.3	0.0
Minerals & metals	31.5	0	43	26.7	19.7	11.9	43	13.1	32.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.5	70.4	43	11.2	68.4
Chemicals	29.7	0	43	41.7	14.3	8.1	43	11.6	28.0
Wood, paper, etc.	37.1	0	52	43.5	32.3	3.9	43	3.4	8.0
Textiles	55.9	0	60	91.5	24.8	5.6	43	13.8	1.6
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	42.7	0	43	4.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.3	0	43	45.2	28.8	0	43	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	27.0	0	43	54.5	9.6	57.5	43	11.1	58.4
Electrical machinery	33.3	0	52	55.3	19.8	12.9	43	10.4	15.0
Transport equipment	30.9	0	52	44.3	19.1	28.6	43	7.2	45.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	0	43	52.4	20.7	19.9	43	3.0	52.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	391	14	31	10.4	29.5	1.5	47.1	12.6
2. United States	2006	62	1	3	4.0	1.0	1.0	83.3	99.8
3. Morocco	2006	24	6	8	41.7	47.7	47.7	100.0	100.0
4. Algeria	2006	17	6	10	25.8	22.7	22.7	100.0	100.0
5. Senegal	2006	14	3	4	16.0	19.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	8,406	56	412	4.7	5.8	5.8	99.4	99.7
2. United States	2006	355	18	52	8.9	3.5	0.9	42.9	46.9
3. Algeria	2006	154	36	138	20.4	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2006	110	29	97	35.1	29.5	29.5	100.0	100.0
5. India	2006	102	1	1	12.0	15.0	3.0	13.8	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		28.3	60.1	16.9	Binding coverage:	Total 50.4
Simple average MFN applied	2007	10.0	46.7	4.8		Non-Ag 42.8
Trade weighted average	2006	4.5	28.4	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	71.2	3.5	67.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	3.5	3.7	6.0	20.6	25.8	21.9	18.1	0
MFN applied 2007	14.8	5.1	4.3	4.8	15.1	21.6	12.4	13.8	3.3
Imports 2006	19.3	3.6	13.3	9.8	13.3	23.5	10.3	6.9	27.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	4.0	3.8	4.3	10.8	10.8	8.3	0.7	0.0	0.1
MFN applied 2007	25.0	37.7	26.8	6.0	0.7	2.0	0.3	0	1.7
Imports 2006	34.9	34.2	27.1	1.6	2.2	0.0	0	0	3.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	138.5	2.9	225	100	127.5	7.2	225	0.0	95.6
Dairy products	165.8	0	180	100	133.1	0	170	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	38.4	0	146	100	34.9	6.9	146	0.4	2.8
Coffee, tea	80.2	0	168	100	36.4	8.3	145	0.2	59.6
Cereals & preparations	67.6	0	180	100	39.2	5.8	130	0.4	0.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	24.5	0	68	100	16.2	11.7	60	1.8	5.7
Sugars and confectionery	114.8	0	135	100	103.2	0	135	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	83.4	0	167	100	35.7	19.8	75	0.2	1.8
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	90.0	0	1.2	0
Other agricultural products	30.3	0.2	75	100	10.7	39.8	47	0.6	68.2
Fish & fish products	51.5	0	82	21.5	33.3	9.6	82	0.1	18.6
Minerals & metals	18.5	1.4	50	23.5	2.7	39.4	23	27.9	59.6
Petroleum	11.7	0	12	50.0	3.1	20.0	5	5.1	0
Chemicals	16.8	4.6	107	65.8	4.6	21.2	18	16.1	20.6
Wood, paper, etc.	27.0	4.1	62	39.1	0.9	79.5	10	3.6	93.6
Textiles	24.4	0	92	24.4	6.6	1.1	12	6.0	0.2
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.4	11.5	0	12	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.3	0	40	45.9	4.1	25.5	17	2.1	25.1
Non-electrical machinery	10.8	11.0	25	67.2	1.8	24.9	10	17.1	34.6
Electrical machinery	11.0	38.2	36	68.5	2.6	25.2	14	5.0	25.3
Transport equipment	17.8	0	37	57.4	4.3	12.5	22	7.7	3.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.4	22.0	47	43.0	2.6	22.4	14	3.6	46.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	3,689	26	114	12.6	9.2	7.1	73.0	73.8
2. United States	2006	439	14	43	4.2	2.6	1.4	69.1	73.5
3. Russian Federation	2006	374	10	31	14.4	10.1	2.3	0.7	0.6
4. Saudi Arabia	2006	152	13	60	4.0	3.3	0.0	19.5	35.0
5. Switzerland	2006	119	13	36	15.5	2.2	1.1	29.2	76.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	43,936	58	887	4.1	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2006	4,865	45	305	5.3	4.8	0.9	63.9	59.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2005	1,384	46	275	4.9	4.8	0.0	1.2	4.4
4. Russian Federation	2006	1,353	52	619	12.2	14.1	0.1	1.1	1.0
5. Israel	2006	1,204	51	570	6.0	5.5	5.5	99.7	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		73.4	77.7	50.6	Binding coverage:		Total 15.8
Simple average MFN applied	2007	12.6	19.0	11.7			Non-Ag 2.9
Trade weighted average	2006	11.2	20.3	9.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	2.5	0.4	2.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.7	95.3	0	0
MFN applied 2007	16.9	0	17.1	0	62.5	0.6	1.7	0	1.2
Imports 2006	38.0	0	21.3	0	26.5	3.0	11.2	0	3.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	0.3	0	0
MFN applied 2007	39.6	0	23.3	0	36.6	0.4	0.0	0	0.1
Imports 2006	57.5	0	12.4	0	26.8	2.0	1.2	0	1.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	73.5	0	80	100	23.7	5.4	25	0.0	34.9
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	39.0	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	79.0	0	80	100	21.4	10.2	25	0.4	10.5
Coffee, tea	77.9	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	3.8
Cereals & preparations	77.1	0	80	100	21.6	7.0	60	6.4	65.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	77.9	0	80	100	11.6	21.7	25	3.9	18.1
Sugars and confectionery	78.1	0	80	100	32.2	0	100	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	25.1	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.6	0	80	100	9.8	43.1	25	0.2	52.8
Fish & fish products	49.1	0	50	10.3	24.5	0	25	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.8	34.4	55	12.6	26.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.2	53.3	25	20.2	96.7
Chemicals	49.0	0	50	3.6	4.0	77.5	25	13.2	73.1
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	1.6	16.7	23.9	25	4.4	19.9
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.7	7.2	50	3.4	16.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	4.1	12.8	20.3	25	2.6	12.2
Non-electrical machinery	43.1	0	50	5.0	3.3	74.8	25	7.2	82.9
Electrical machinery	51.4	0	80	8.2	11.2	31.3	35	9.5	72.8
Transport equipment	42.0	0	50	12.3	6.7	58.2	25	8.9	7.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	72.9	0	80	3.9	15.4	27.0	50	3.0	56.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	197	7	9	7.0	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
2. Sudan	2005	26	1	1	25.0	24.9	19.9	0.0	0.0
3. Kenya	2005	14	5	6	20.6	23.6	23.6	100.0	100.0
4. China	2006	12	3	3	13.1	27.7	24.4	66.7	41.4
5. United States	2006	11	1	3	2.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	149	3	6	2.7	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2005	31	2	3	3.1	0.5	0.0	37.1	89.3
3. United States	2006	10	4	6	3.0	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
4. Israel	2006	9	1	1	6.2	43.4	0.0	55.7	26.7
5. Burundi	2005	7	21	77	18.3	13.0	10.4	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		5.8	10.9	5.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2006	6.9	23.0	4.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	5.8	25.5	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2006	40.6	2.8	37.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.5	19.7	26.9	13.8	25.4	0.6	0	0	1.0
MFN applied 2006	15.9	19.7	15.9	8.0	22.5	6.9	6.4	4.7	28.8
Imports 2006	20.4	25.8	21.3	7.4	5.2	6.0	8.2	5.7	31.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	33.8	16.7	43.1	5.8	0.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2006	34.1	35.0	20.7	9.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports 2006	50.9	25.2	11.7	3.3	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0	20	100	41.3	6.3	466	0.6	14.5
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	33.3	0	76	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.1	10.2	20	100	22.3	12.9	183	1.2	14.9
Coffee, tea	5.8	35.4	20	100	7.3	31.9	20	1.1	29.3
Cereals & preparations	12.7	3.3	20	100	16.3	4.1	73	1.0	23.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.8	11.1	30	100	13.6	16.6	134	0.7	59.7
Sugars and confectionery	17.5	0.6	50	100	46.5	0.6	90	0.1	0.3
Beverages & tobacco	5.2	26.2	20	100	78.1	0	816	1.5	0
Cotton	1.4	40.0	5	100	2.4	20.0	5	0.0	90.5
Other agricultural products	7.7	23.6	20	100	6.7	36.6	103	0.5	21.6
Fish & fish products	3.6	62.2	20	100	3.3	58.7	10	1.1	60.8
Minerals & metals	4.5	42.4	20	100	3.6	42.7	20	18.4	62.1
Petroleum	1.5	72.0	10	100	0.6	78.3	6	16.4	85.4
Chemicals	5.1	16.1	10	100	3.3	34.1	15	13.4	49.4
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	10	100	2.9	52.2	20	3.9	52.1
Textiles	4.1	33.7	13	100	3.7	36.8	15	2.9	31.0
Clothing	11.4	1.0	12	100	11.4	1.0	12	0.8	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	14.9	25	100	7.2	23.8	125	2.1	30.6
Non-electrical machinery	4.2	38.7	12	100	3.1	32.8	25	12.8	38.0
Electrical machinery	5.3	33.0	25	100	4.9	26.2	25	6.0	47.8
Transport equipment	7.5	15.8	20	100	7.9	33.2	25	12.5	15.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.4	31.8	25	100	6.3	23.4	25	3.0	50.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2006	1,401	18	72	16.8	29.6	29.6	99.8	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	1,152	20	46	10.8	6.6	1.9	37.5	41.6
3. Saudi Arabia	2006	522	2	2	4.2	0.3	0.0	15.4	93.6
4. Belarus	2006	235	16	59	14.5	12.8	12.8	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2006	227	6	11	26.4	18.1	0.0	8.0	15.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	8,369	45	329	3.7	1.1	0.7	71.9	86.5
2. Russian Federation	2006	6,339	49	548	10.7	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2006	2,433	11	37	4.7	6.3	0.8	60.5	35.8
4. United States	2006	1,608	19	49	3.5	0.8	0.1	77.2	87.9
5. Belarus	2006	945	43	443	11.1	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996	
Simple average final bound		14.7	25.4	13.1	Binding coverage:		Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	5.0	7.0	4.7			Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2005	5.3	17.8	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)			0
Imports in billion US\$	2005	60.4	5.2	55.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)			0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	94.4	0	0	0	5.6	0
MFN applied 2007	21.2	73.8	0	0	0	2.2	0.2	1.1	2.7
Imports 2005	46.7	43.4	0	0	0	1.5	0.1	8.2	8.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	0.3	22.1	76.5	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	6.8	93.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2005	16.9	83.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.8	0	200	100	3.4	30.5	5	0.8	35.9
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	32.7	5	1.5	63.2
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.7	62.4
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	30.0	5	1.9	63.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.9	0	200	100	4.9	2.8	5	0.7	38.5
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.8	25.0	5	0.9	88.4
Beverages & tobacco	135.3	0	200	100	48.6	0.7	200	1.1	0.4
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.3	20.0
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	34.4	5	0.2	56.4
Minerals & metals	14.8	0	15	100	4.9	2.3	5	35.4	29.4
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Chemicals	7.1	5.5	15	100	4.4	11.1	5	8.3	12.3
Wood, paper, etc.	12.0	0	15	100	4.7	5.1	5	2.7	5.4
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	4.1	0.4
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	2.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	14.3	0	15	100	4.8	4.9	5	13.3	16.9
Electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	4.0	20.9	5	5.2	11.6
Transport equipment	13.8	0	15	100	4.0	19.2	5	13.2	4.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.3	0	15	100	4.7	6.2	5	3.7	9.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia	2006	507	16	51	4.9	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
2. Oman	2006	344	23	131	6.9	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	287	5	8	10.4	1.7	0.9	37.3	91.4
4. Pakistan	2006	175	8	11	20.8	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Yemen	2006	104	15	43	10.5	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	31,552	1	4	2.3	0.0	0.0	64.7	99.7
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	12,928	1	4	6.5	4.4	0.0	21.6	0.2
3. Thailand	2006	7,170	1	1	13.1	0.1	0.0	10.4	99.0
4. European Communities	2006	6,196	44	186	4.1	1.8	0.9	69.3	83.3
5. India	2006	4,289	21	60	16.9	14.3	0.0	3.8	3.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		3.5	5.0	3.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2007	3.5	5.5	3.2			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2006	2.1	5.3	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.5
Imports in billion US\$	2006	1,774.9	68.5	1,706.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		9.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	34.8	40.2	12.5	4.7	2.8	1.4	0.5	0.4	39.4
MFN applied 2007	30.4	42.5	14.4	5.4	3.2	1.9	0.7	0.5	41.1
Imports 2006	38.9	39.4	13.2	2.6	1.7	3.7	0.3	0.3	37.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	47.3	27.0	16.6	5.0	1.8	0.5	0.0	0	3.4
MFN applied 2007	49.6	25.2	16.6	4.8	1.8	0.5	0.0	0	3.2
Imports 2006	54.5	33.1	7.0	0.8	3.6	0.9	0.0	0	15.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	2.6	31.7	26	100	2.7	31.0	26	0.5	26.6
Dairy products	21.4	0.2	93	100	24.1	0.3	93	0.1	13.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	4.7	24.3	132	100	5.1	19.5	132	1.0	23.2
Coffee, tea	3.4	53.3	64	100	3.9	53.5	64	0.4	76.6
Cereals & preparations	3.7	19.9	70	100	4.0	21.0	70	0.5	35.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.6	29.8	164	100	5.0	24.3	164	0.2	27.8
Sugars and confectionery	17.5	2.1	131	100	19.0	2.9	131	0.2	5.6
Beverages & tobacco	17.4	28.2	350	100	15.6	27.3	350	1.1	48.4
Cotton	4.6	40.0	22	100	4.3	38.3	22	0.0	53.0
Other agricultural products	1.0	67.1	79	100	1.3	59.7	79	0.2	64.4
Fish & fish products	1.1	78.1	35	100	1.0	81.0	35	0.6	87.9
Minerals & metals	1.7	60.0	38	100	1.6	64.1	38	15.3	73.3
Petroleum	1.4	80.0	8	50.0	2.3	0	7	14.2	0
Chemicals	2.9	37.1	7	100	2.8	40.6	7	9.9	64.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	91.6	14	100	0.5	89.9	14	4.6	93.6
Textiles	7.7	17.1	34	100	7.9	16.3	34	2.1	18.1
Clothing	11.4	3.4	32	100	11.7	2.8	32	4.5	0.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.6	38.7	56	100	3.9	41.7	56	2.6	19.0
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	66.3	10	100	1.2	66.9	10	15.1	83.1
Electrical machinery	1.6	49.8	15	100	1.4	57.4	15	6.0	63.2
Transport equipment	3.1	54.5	25	100	2.3	65.7	25	14.6	55.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.2	48.6	40	100	2.3	46.7	40	6.2	68.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2006	13,107	26	97	15.0	3.6	0.0	25.6	67.7
2. Mexico	2006	12,010	28	174	17.6	25.1	21.3	98.5	88.9
3. Canada	2006	10,461	27	260	17.2	4.3	4.2	93.8	100.0
4. European Communities	2006	7,631	29	163	11.5	4.0	0.0	25.9	42.5
5. China	2006	7,095	19	32	15.8	17.0	11.1	6.2	0.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	171,294	62	1,335	3.8	1.5	0.0	28.0	55.4
2. Canada	2006	155,431	59	1,160	3.7	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2006	114,594	65	1,534	12.5	12.1	12.1	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2006	53,806	61	832	3.0	0.6	0.0	54.2	85.0
5. China	2006	52,165	51	914	8.7	3.9	0.0	9.5	38.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.6	33.9	31.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	10.6	10.0	10.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2006	7.4	12.2	6.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	4.8	0.4	4.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	3.1	8.0	83.7	4.4	0	0
MFN applied 2007	8.1	7.3	55.1	14.4	14.5	0.6	0.1	0	0
Imports 2006	18.0	5.9	34.9	10.1	22.9	7.8	0.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	1.5	24.3	74.1	0	0	0
MFN applied 2007	16.1	17.2	10.7	16.9	39.1	0	0	0	0
Imports 2006	47.0	10.7	8.9	8.1	25.2	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	36.3	0	55	100	8.9	4.7	16	0.5	2.1
Dairy products	43.9	0	55	100	15.1	0	16	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.2	0	55	100	9.6	6.1	55	1.0	9.6
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	14.6	20	1.0	6.3
Cereals & preparations	36.9	0	55	100	11.4	13.6	20	1.9	24.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.2	0	35	100	8.2	11.7	25	1.1	26.7
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	35	100	21.3	0	35	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	31.1	0	35	100	16.6	4.6	20	0.8	35.2
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.0	6.7	8	0.0	59.9
Other agricultural products	31.4	0	35	100	7.4	10.0	14	1.8	24.5
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.1	6.0	16	0.6	0.3
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	9.6	10.3	20	9.6	28.8
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.3	93.0	6	23.5	98.8
Chemicals	21.6	0	35	100	7.8	5.3	18	16.3	36.5
Wood, paper, etc.	29.1	0	35	100	10.0	11.1	18	3.6	20.1
Textiles	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	2.3	20	2.7	9.8
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.7	0	35	100	13.9	2.5	20	3.9	14.9
Non-electrical machinery	33.4	0	35	100	3.4	64.1	20	8.2	41.9
Electrical machinery	33.8	0	35	100	11.2	22.1	20	7.5	17.2
Transport equipment	32.8	0	35	100	8.6	39.1	23	7.4	6.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.8	0	35	100	13.6	20.5	20	6.1	64.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	428	10	24	7.7	14.0	0.1	49.8	23.1
2. United States	2006	298	3	6	4.6	15.3	0.3	59.2	12.9
3. Brazil	2006	296	11	29	11.1	12.4	12.4	100.0	100.0
4. China	2006	189	4	5	14.5	10.7	0.1	2.4	0.1
5. Chile	2006	111	7	11	6.0	6.0	1.9	83.3	16.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	427	27	60	4.1	3.5	1.9	64.7	50.2
2. Brazil	2006	322	34	118	14.0	14.2	13.9	99.2	95.4
3. Argentina	2006	279	40	169	16.0	17.9	17.9	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2006	191	31	67	4.6	1.9	0.8	70.4	56.8
5. Mexico	2006	169	30	70	17.8	15.7	14.9	93.8	93.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2007	15.6	18.6	15.1	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	0.2	21.0	34.4	0.3	0.3	42.5	0.8	0.3	10.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	1.5	26.6	39.4	0.0	0	32.2	0.1	0.0	3.5
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					13.4	0	35		
Dairy products					7.6	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					27.4	0	184		
Coffee, tea					17.9	0	41		
Cereals & preparations					20.3	1.6	60		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.3	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery					30.8	0	83		
Beverages & tobacco					35.8	0	181		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.7	0	30		
Fish & fish products					5.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals					14.5	1.4	41		
Petroleum					18.0	0	30		
Chemicals					8.9	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.					16.2	1.6	30		
Textiles					24.4	0	54		
Clothing					29.8	0	60		
Leather, footwear, etc.					16.5	0	61		
Non-electrical machinery					9.2	5.5	30		
Electrical machinery					12.8	2.2	155		
Transport equipment					12.9	2.4	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					18.1	2.5	96		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2006	511	1	1	11.6	38.8	33.1	0.0	0.0
2. Russian Federation	2006	441	7	31	15.3	8.3	8.3	99.3	100.0
3. European Communities	2006	74	7	8	5.0	0.4	0.2	53.8	94.8
4. Turkey	2006	42	5	6	16.2	10.0	0.0	31.6	68.8
5. Kazakhstan	2006	36	6	10	12.6	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	451	12	31	4.2	1.7	0.5	60.3	73.0
2. Russian Federation	2006	417	15	32	11.8	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2006	402	5	8	5.5	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2006	325	4	7	6.4	1.3	0.3	15.9	72.9
5. Kazakhstan	2006	261	14	28	6.2	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2007	16.6	34.6	13.9	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	21.6	8.8	4.8	10.3	29.6	17.6	0.9	3.5	9.6
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	16.4	14.1	20.1	20.0	21.4	7.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.0	8.6	55		
Dairy products					20.8	0	40		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					20.7	16.4	30		
Coffee, tea					21.2	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					8.6	44.9	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					9.0	44.2	37		
Sugars and confectionery					22.5	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					300.6	0	> 1000		
Cotton					15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products					10.3	28.9	30		
Fish & fish products					28.2	3.5	40		
Minerals & metals					13.3	8.6	110		
Petroleum					10.7	20.0	44		
Chemicals					11.9	3.1	178		
Wood, paper, etc.					15.7	20.1	40		
Textiles					9.8	0.8	57		
Clothing					15.3	0	40		
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.7	28.5	30		
Non-electrical machinery					7.8	67.7	50		
Electrical machinery					20.2	18.5	35		
Transport equipment					14.2	25.2	50		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					24.6	22.0	250		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	8	4	4	1.1	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
2. Fiji	2006	5	1	1	11.0	3.0	3.0	33.3	99.9
3. Japan	2006	2	2	3	19.9	34.3	0.2	27.3	8.2
4. Singapore	2006	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2006	1	6	8	0.8	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2006	158	1	2	8.8	5.0	0.0	14.3	0.0
2. India	2006	48	1	1	10.4	15.0	0.0	30.4	0.3
3. Japan	2006	27	1	3	1.9	3.5	0.0	47.1	0.9
4. Mexico	2006	6	1	2	8.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
5. Saudi Arabia	2006	2	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	16.7	99.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		11.4	18.5	10.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2007	16.8	24.2	15.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2005	12.7	14.5	12.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.2
Imports in billion US\$	2005	36.6	2.4	34.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.8	17.4	19.5	9.2	19.5	23.1	2.2	0.3	0
MFN applied 2007	13.0	15.8	11.0	1.3	16.9	39.4	2.6	0	0
Imports 2005	31.6	19.8	10.8	5.4	3.2	28.2	1.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.1	33.5	13.7	13.0	20.2	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2007	35.6	17.8	7.5	1.1	6.4	31.0	0.6	0.0	0
Imports 2005	33.9	19.4	16.7	2.7	6.1	20.0	1.2	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.8	7.2	40	100	20.1	7.2	50	0.0	14.6
Dairy products	16.6	0	35	100	21.9	0	30	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.5	7.9	40	100	30.6	8.8	50	0.7	7.8
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	37.9	0	50	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	20.9	2.5	80	100	27.4	3.2	50	1.4	24.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.5	1.3	35	100	13.4	15.6	50	1.5	65.1
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	12.5	100	100	17.7	12.5	50	0.3	10.5
Beverages & tobacco	51.1	0	135	100	66.6	0	100	0.5	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	0.5	99.4
Other agricultural products	7.4	23.3	20	100	7.8	33.9	40	0.9	22.1
Fish & fish products	18.1	1.3	35	100	31.3	1.3	50	0.7	0.7
Minerals & metals	11.0	12.2	60	100	10.2	38.1	60	19.6	46.8
Petroleum	34.2	0	40	100	17.5	0	30	13.7	0
Chemicals	6.1	8.9	27	100	5.2	62.4	50	13.5	52.2
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	13.0	25	100	17.2	12.4	50	3.9	37.8
Textiles	10.5	0.3	100	100	30.4	8.0	100	10.6	10.7
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	49.3	0	50	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.2	1.8	35	100	19.0	3.6	50	3.4	1.2
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	34.8	50	100	5.4	65.7	100	12.3	58.9
Electrical machinery	9.6	32.1	35	100	12.8	33.1	50	8.0	50.3
Transport equipment	22.0	21.8	200	100	22.2	38.5	150	4.5	7.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	37.3	35	100	15.2	35.2	60	2.5	47.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	979	7	14	10.5	1.4	0.2	32.1	92.9
2. United States	2006	472	7	17	3.5	0.5	0.0	44.0	90.6
3. Philippines	2006	464	3	3	12.8	48.0	0.9	31.5	0.7
4. China	2006	336	6	9	16.1	11.5	6.4	27.6	63.6
5. Malaysia	2006	191	12	20	10.5	31.4	1.8	58.6	22.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2006	7,923	31	206	6.3	8.8	0.0	32.6	28.0
2. European Communities	2006	7,377	44	256	5.0	7.9	3.0	58.7	34.3
3. Japan	2006	5,075	45	281	4.3	2.7	0.5	66.0	66.6
4. Australia	2006	3,633	10	22	6.2	0.6	0.0	26.4	90.5
5. China	2006	2,150	30	103	9.4	4.4	0.1	14.2	39.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2006	7.1	10.2	6.6	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2006	6.9	7.3	6.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2006	4.9	1.0	3.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2006	0.7	43.4	30.0	0	16.4	0	0	9.5
	Imports	2006	13.2	46.8	33.5	0	6.5	0	0	0.6
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2006	1.2	71.9	22.6	0	2.5	0	0	1.8
	Imports	2006	3.3	57.9	38.5	0	0.3	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					10.0	0	10	3.0	0
Dairy products					6.0	0	10	3.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					16.6	0	25	1.3	0
Coffee, tea					12.4	0	25	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations					6.6	6.3	25	5.3	52.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.2	0	10	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery					5.5	0	10	3.1	0
Beverages & tobacco					12.7	0	25	2.1	0
Cotton					9.0	0	25	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					6.3	0	10	0.6	0
Fish & fish products					24.2	0	25	0.2	0
Minerals & metals					6.5	0.9	25	14.4	0.3
Petroleum					7.4	0	10	21.8	0
Chemicals					5.8	0.2	25	9.4	9.4
Wood, paper, etc.					6.1	2.7	10	4.3	0.1
Textiles					6.8	0.2	25	1.3	0.1
Clothing					10.0	0	10	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.4	1.2	10	1.4	0.0
Non-electrical machinery					5.0	1.9	10	10.0	0.9
Electrical machinery					5.0	0	5	4.4	0
Transport equipment					4.8	4.6	5	8.9	17.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.3	4.2	10	2.1	1.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %	
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit								
Agricultural products										
1. Saudi Arabia	2006	75	11	26	6.3	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0	
2. European Communities	2006	7	5	7	10.8	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0	
3. United States	2006	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. United Arab Emirates	2005	4	11	20	9.8	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0	
5. Malaysia	2006	3	1	1	2.8	0.0	0.0	40.0	99.9	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2006	2,231	1	1	8.0	0.1	0.0	46.2	98.3	
2. Thailand	2006	1,188	1	1	9.5	0.1	0.0	7.4	98.7	
3. Korea, Republic of	2006	499	1	2	9.2	4.8	0.0	31.6	0.1	
4. United States	2006	440	1	1	0.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Japan	2006	260	1	3	2.6	0.2	0.0	58.8	88.1	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		106.4	123.3	42.2	Binding coverage:	Total 16.7
Simple average MFN applied	2007	13.9	19.4	13.1		Non-Ag 4.0
Trade weighted average	2006	11.0	16.2	10.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2006	3.1	0.3	2.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.1	0.1	97.8	0
MFN applied	2007	1.2	16.5	0	21.5	59.6	0.8	0.3	5.2
Imports	2006	2.7	34.6	0	19.2	41.3	1.8	0.4	17.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	0.5	0	0
MFN applied	2007	21.6	15.9	0	33.1	29.2	0.2	0.0	1.7
Imports	2006	27.2	23.4	0	27.8	20.8	0.5	0.1	9.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	20.5	0	25	0.0	0
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	22.5	6.7	25	0.3	24.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	125.0	0	125	100	21.7	0.5	25	1.0	0.1
Coffee, tea	94.2	0	125	100	22.9	0	25	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	120.1	0	125	100	19.0	0	76	3.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	0	32	2.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	22.1	6.3	30	0.2	31.9
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	24.3	0	42	0.6	0
Cotton	125.0	0	125	100	13.0	0	15	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	15.1	3.5	25	0.4	23.0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	23.3	0	25	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	36.1	0	40	3.5	11.0	21.7	25	17.2	47.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.7	2.5	25	14.6	0.7
Chemicals	35.0	0	40	1.0	7.8	52.2	55	9.7	53.0
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	3.6	17.0	4.4	25	3.9	35.5
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	16.5	4.2	38	1.7	14.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.7	0	45	13.0	18.0	18.6	38	2.4	6.6
Non-electrical machinery	44.8	0	60	19.8	7.8	32.3	25	22.5	40.8
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	14.6	0.8	25	5.6	0.2
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	4.9	11.3	17.5	25	11.3	2.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	16.8	12.3	35	1.9	19.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Zimbabwe	2005	148	8	10	25.9	23.0	23.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Communities	2006	100	5	9	7.0	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
3. China	2006	56	2	2	18.0	31.2	24.2	0.0	0.0
4. Malawi	2006	36	3	4	17.5	24.3	24.3	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2006	27	7	12	7.0	18.8	18.6	98.3	97.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Zimbabwe	2005	579	6	8	21.1	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2006	433	1	1	6.3	5.0	5.0	50.0	99.9
3. European Communities	2006	357	3	3	2.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2006	278	1	1	14.9	1.0	0.0	22.2	0.1
5. Saudi Arabia	2006	259	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		91.6	140.1	10.8	Binding coverage:		Total 21.2
Simple average MFN applied	2007	20.0	25.4	19.2			Non-Ag 9.2
Trade weighted average	2005	12.4	25.8	10.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2005	1.9	0.2	1.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.3	2.9	0.1	0	2.9	0	0	92.9	2.3
MFN applied 2007	2.7	20.4	15.6	3.1	11.8	43.5	2.0	0.4	4.3
Imports 2005	6.8	24.5	19.2	5.7	15.7	13.5	14.6	0.0	2.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.8	3.1	1.0	0.7	1.8	0.7	0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2007	6.6	43.7	9.4	9.2	14.0	9.3	5.1	2.5	7.2
Imports 2005	16.6	63.6	4.7	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.9	0.3	1.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	34.0	0	40	0.1	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	34.4	0	40	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	139.8	3.8	150	100	29.5	4.1	40	0.4	7.4
Coffee, tea	139.6	0	150	100	32.7	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	148.5	0	150	100	24.6	3.4	40	2.9	29.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	146.2	0	150	100	12.1	0	40	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	22.1	0	40	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	54.7	0	150	4.0	0
Cotton	105.0	30.0	150	100	4.0	20.0	5	2.1	0.0
Other agricultural products	123.6	0	150	100	9.9	5.1	40	0.6	0.0
Fish & fish products	1.9	75.3	8	70.1	11.0	61.8	40	0.1	64.3
Minerals & metals	11.6	5.7	25	4.8	13.9	0.7	65	43.1	2.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	22.9	7.1	45	6.2	0.4
Chemicals	10.9	0	25	3.2	7.9	1.6	40	5.4	19.0
Wood, paper, etc.	12.3	0	25	15.7	18.6	2.0	40	3.6	3.7
Textiles	28.0	0	35	4.7	28.3	0	> 1000	2.2	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	94.8	0	287	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.0	0	5	17.1	35.9	0.3	745	0.9	1.2
Non-electrical machinery	9.8	0	25	14.7	6.9	30.7	65	6.7	18.2
Electrical machinery	2.8	77.8	25	10.5	15.6	4.2	60	1.9	6.2
Transport equipment	13.6	0	33	22.1	14.8	6.7	80	6.1	16.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.8	0	30	8.5	16.1	2.5	60	10.7	92.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. European Communities	2006	193	9	16	10.5	10.0	3.1	33.6	41.6
2. China	2006	109	2	2	16.0	13.8	4.4	0.0	0.0
3. South Africa	2006	51	14	25	8.8	20.8	20.7	97.3	99.5
4. Thailand	2006	28	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.9
5. Zambia	2006	27	15	36	19.6	16.3	16.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2006	600	18	49	10.8	2.1	2.1	98.7	99.9
2. European Communities	2006	283	10	15	4.2	2.0	1.7	66.8	96.0
3. Japan	2006	129	2	2	4.1	2.9	1.2	42.1	1.7
4. Zambia	2006	83	37	195	14.7	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2006	81	8	10	4.4	1.9	1.4	75.8	97.0

A. THE HARMONIZED SYSTEM – AMENDMENTS AND THEIR IMPACT

ON WTO MEMBERS' SCHEDULES

I. INTRODUCTION

The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System – commonly known as the Harmonized System or HS – is an internationally standardized nomenclature for the description, classification and coding of goods. It is developed and maintained by the World Customs Organization (WCO), formerly known as the Customs Co-operation Council. As of 1 September 2007, there were over 200 countries and customs or economic unions (including 131 contracting parties to the HS Convention) representing about 98 per cent of world trade, that use the Harmonized System as the basis for customs tariffs and for the compilation of international trade statistics. Although 85 WTO members are contracting parties to the HS Convention, practically all the remaining WTO members apply it in spite of not being contracting parties to it.¹

Since entering into force on 1 January 1988, the HS has been partially amended every four to six years. The purpose of these amendments is to bring the HS nomenclature in line with the current international trade patterns, technological progress and customs practices. Thus far, amendments have been introduced in 1992, 1996, 2002 and 2007. Each of these included several hundred changes on product codes or descriptions. The next set of amendments, which is currently being discussed in the HS Committee of the WCO, is planned to enter into force on 1 January 2012.

HS amendments pose considerable challenges for the WTO and its members. On the one hand, WTO members need to periodically update their historical schedules of concessions into the latest nomenclature. On the other hand, these amendments may have implications for the definition and thus also the implementation of some WTO agreements where the product coverage is defined in terms of HS codes. Although in theory it would be desirable for transparency purposes that these codes be updated into the new version of the HS nomenclature, it has not always been the case. Furthermore, the conversion may lead to ambiguities in the exact transposition of the codes into the new version of the HS. The transposition from old to new HS is normally complicated and time-consuming and it is often costly in terms of time and human resources.

This article is organized into four main sections. Section II introduces the structure of the HS, its amendments and how they should be interpreted in light of the correlation tables of HS changes. Section III looks back at the history of the introduction of the HS and its subsequent amendments into the WTO schedules of concessions. It also assesses the difficulties and problems which have been faced by WTO members in this context. Section IV introduces the procedures and methodologies used by WTO members and the WTO Secretariat to deal with the HS2002 transposition. Section V discusses the implications of the HS amendments on three WTO agreements. Lastly, Section VI provides summary and possible approaches for dealing with HS issues in the WTO context.

¹ The 27 EU members (Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and United Kingdom) are counted as one WTO member. Under Article 6 of the HS Convention, the 27 countries collectively have a single vote in the HS Committee of the WCO.

II. HARMONIZED SYSTEM AMENDMENTS

A. STRUCTURE, CODING AND DESCRIPTION

The HS provides a coding system that is based on a hierarchical structure, starting with the Section at the higher level and getting more specific at Chapter, heading and subheading levels. Chapters, headings and subheadings are coded according to their positions in the hierarchy.² An HS code can be sub-divided into the next lower level to provide greater detail and definition of a product than the higher level. The HS consists of around 1200 four-digit headings and 5000 six-digit subheadings, which are organized in 21 Sections and 97 Chapters, which theoretically cover all commodities in international trade.³ These headings and subheadings, along with the General Rules of Interpretation and Section and Chapter Notes comprise the legal text of the Harmonized System.⁴

As the basic building-blocks of the HS, subheadings are identified by six-digit codes. A six-digit subheading code comprises three parts which provide information on its three different levels of detail. The first two digits represent the Chapter in which the goods are classified, the next two digits identify the heading within the Chapter where the goods are described, and the last two digits represent the most detailed subdivisions of the HS. For instance, the code 0102.10 in the *Figure 1* indicates that it belongs to Chapter 01, under heading 0102. An undivided heading has a six-digit code ending in "00".

In this hierarchical structure based on subsets, the scope of each level is dependent on the descriptions of the higher levels, which provide the context and need to be read in conjunction with the lower level descriptions. It is therefore often necessary to look at the complete structure to identify the specific product(s) classified therein. For example, the subheading description for 0102.10 in *Figure 1* only indicates the product as "Pure-bred breeding animals". The specific kind of breeding animal is specified by the higher level heading description "Live bovine animals". Although this kind of descriptive system effectively avoids redundancy and duplication of descriptive text at lower levels, it requires that users look at the hierarchical context in order to understand the meaning of the lower levels.

² Section, Chapter and sub-Chapter names are provided for ease of reference and are not part of the legal text for classification purposes (General Interpretative Rule 1).

³ Chapter 77 is currently empty and reserved for possible future use.

⁴ The General Rules of Interpretation and Section and Chapter Notes provide rules for classifying goods and determining a single HS code for each product.

Figure 1
Example of the Harmonized System

SECTION I		
LIVE ANIMALS; ANIMAL PRODUCTS		
Notes.		
1.- Any reference in this Section to a particular genus or species of an animal, except where the context otherwise requires, includes a reference to the young of that genus or species.		
2.- Except where the context otherwise requires, throughout the Nomenclature any reference to "dried" products also covers products which have been dehydrated, evaporated or freeze-dried.		
Chapter 1		
Live animals		
Note.		
1.-This Chapter covers all live animals except :		
(a) Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, of heading 03.01, 03.06 or 03.07;		
(b) Cultures of micro-organisms and other products of heading 30.02; and		
(c) Animals of heading 95.08.		
Heading	H.S. Code	
01.01	0101.10	Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies. - Pure-bred breeding animals - Other
	0101.90	
01.02	0102.10	Live bovine animals. - Pure-bred breeding animals - Other
	0102.90	

An HS subheading at six-digit level is the most detailed level of the HS. However, in order to fulfil national needs, the HS Convention allows contracting parties to subdivide the HS classification into even more specific levels by inserting additional national codes.⁵ For instance, it is common for many countries to use two additional digits for tariff duties and another two digits for more specificity in their trade statistics. These additional breakouts beyond the six-digit codes are referred to as national tariff lines, or national breakouts. It should however be stressed that different countries often create different breakouts and national codes under the same HS subheading, except for customs unions, which normally tend to use identical tariff structures.

At the Section level, the Harmonized System groups products largely according to the sector of the economy, starting with agricultural products and ending with industrial and technological products.⁶ It attempts to group together all goods of a single industry in a single Chapter or group of Chapters. Within the same Chapter, headings and subheadings are generally arranged by the stage of processing, starting with raw materials and progressing to finished products.

B. THE FOUR SETS OF HS AMENDMENTS

At its First Session in 1988, the HS Committee of the WCO agreed, under Article 16 of the Harmonized System Convention, to an interval of four to five years between each amendment of the HS. Since then, the HS Committee has undertaken periodic reviews of the HS to take into account changes in technology and patterns in international trade, and has approved four sets of amendments since the introduction of the HS.

⁵ Article 3 of the HS Convention.

⁶ One important point to stress here is that the HS definition of agricultural products (normally, Chapters 1-24) differs from that used in the WTO context, as defined in Annex 1 of the Agreement on Agriculture.

The first set of amendments came into force on 1 January 1992 with mainly editorial changes. The second set came into effect on 1 January 1996. This set contained almost 400 amendments and the number of HS six-digit codes increased from 5,018 to 5,113. The third list of amendments came into force on 1 January 2002. Although the number of amendments was slightly less than that of the amendments in 1996, the number of HS codes increased again, from 5,113 to 5,224. Most recently, a fourth set of amendments entered into force on 1 January 2007. Around 360 sets of amendments were included, including a series of mergers, which resulted in a decrease of HS codes from 5,224 to 5,052.

When a Recommendation to amend the HS is approved by the HS Committee and subsequently by the Council (the highest decision-making body of the WCO, which meets annually at the end of June), the HS contracting parties are obliged to implement these changes in their national nomenclatures for customs tariffs and international trade statistics. As discussed later, WTO members also need to introduce these changes into their schedules of concessions.

C. TYPE OF HS CHANGES AND CORRELATION TABLES

A Recommendation to amend the HS constitutes a set of revisions of the legal text of the Harmonized System. Each revision is called "a change" (in WCO jargon, an individual "amendment"). As shown in *Figure 2* and *3*, the record of each change indicates how the texts in the new HS version are modified, compared with the previous version. Although all changes are expressed in the form of textual revisions, they are actually different in terms of whether the revision will alter the product coverage of one or more related subheadings. Based on this criterion, the HS changes can be divided into two major categories: clarifying changes and structural changes.

A *clarifying* change does not relate to any change of scope of the concerned HS subheadings. Such changes normally take the form of a revision of Section/Chapter notes or product descriptions, or just a correction of typographical errors (*Figure 2*). Therefore, the applications of *clarifying* changes are straightforward and can be realized by simply substituting the old texts with the new texts as specified in the HS amendment.

Figure 2 Example of textual changes from HS2002 Amendment

Heading 40.15. Heading text.
Delete "gloves" and substitute "gloves, mittens and mitts".

SECTION XVI. Note 2 (a).
Delete "Chapters 84 or 85" and substitute "Chapter 84 or 85".

A *structural* change always relates to changes of product coverage of one or more HS subheadings. It normally takes the form of creating or deleting HS subheadings, or changing the codes or descriptions of HS subheadings. In some cases, it could also be a revision of Section or Chapter notes as long as the revision leads to a change of product coverage of the concerned HS subheadings. *Structural* changes can be categorized as (1) splitting one existing subheading into two or more new subheadings, (2) merging two or more subheadings into one new subheading, or (3) in some more complex cases, involving both splitting and merging of parts of different subheadings. *Figure 3* shows an example of *structural* change, which will be analyzed in detail in the following paragraphs.

Figure 3 Example of structural changes from HS2002 Amendment

Subheadings 0101.1 to 0101.20.
Delete and substitute :
"0101.10 - Pure-bred breeding animals
0101.90 - Other".

Figure 4 summarizes the different types of changes and more detailed examples are given in Annex 1.

Figure 4 Types of HS Changes

Clarifying changes:	}	Textual revision
		Typographical correction
Structural changes:	}	Split
		Merger
		Complex

A fundamental principle of HS changes, which should be noted here, is that the overall product coverage of the whole HS nomenclature is never changed by any amendments. It always comprehensively covers all traded products. Any change of coverage of a specific subheading is related to a change of another subheading or other subheadings. In other words, the products removed from one subheading have to be relocated to one or more other subheadings.

Compared with textual changes, *structural* changes are more implicit and sometimes difficult to implement, because how exactly the product coverage changes in the related subheadings is not explicitly defined by the HS amendment itself. For instance, when applying the *structural* change in Figure 3 to a HS1996 tariff schedule on the left side of Figure 5, the three HS1996 subheadings will be condensed into two HS2002 subheadings on the right side. It is obvious that the products covered by the three subheadings are now classified in the two new HS2002 subheadings. However, it is not very obvious how these five subheadings are correlated with each other. Moreover, it is not so clear how to transfer the three duties in HS1996 schedule to the new HS2002 schedules. This depends on how to interpret the change in terms of the relationships between the three HS1996 and two HS2002 subheadings. Such anomalies result from HS changes for which a former line(s) does not clearly relate to a new line(s) by a one-to-one, many-to-one or one-to-many relationship.

Figure 5
A tariff schedule before and after the HS2002 Amendment

HS1996 Schedule			HS2002 Schedule		
Code	Description	Duty	Code	Description	Duty
01.01	Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies.		01.01	Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies.	
	- Horses :		0101.10	- Pure-bred breeding animals	??%
0101.11	- - Pure-bred breeding animals	10%	0101.90	- Other	??%
0101.19	- - Other	20%			
0101.20	- Asses, mules and hinnies	5%			

In order to facilitate the implementation of the Harmonized System amendments and to ensure common interpretations, the WCO Secretariat publishes correlation tables for each HS amendment to be used as a guideline. Although these correlation tables are not to be regarded as classification decisions nor have legal status, they were examined by the Harmonized System Committee of the WCO and were followed by most contracting parties in their implementation of the amendments. They are one of the most important pieces of information for countries in implementing HS transpositions.

The correlation tables establish the correlation between the previous HS version and the new HS version by showing the relationships between subheadings from the two HS versions. They normally consist of two tables. Table I starts from the new subheadings and indicates how new subheadings are composed in terms of old subheadings. It contains also remarks associated with certain correlations that briefly specify the nature of the goods transferred. In many cases, reference has also been made to the amended legal provisions. Table II establishes the correlation starting from the previous HS version. It is simply a mechanical transposition of Table I and therefore includes no remarks. It should be noted that in the correlation tables, some codes may be preceded by "ex", which indicates that only part of that subheading corresponds. This prefix is called an "ex-out", and indicates, in the example of *Figure 6* below, that the corresponding destination code entry contains only part of the referenced source subheading. *Figure 6* shows the correlations for the amendments discussed earlier. It indicates that the HS2002 subheading 0101.10 is composed of the whole HS1996 subheading 0101.11 and part of HS1996 subheading 0101.20, and the HS2002 subheading 0101.90 is composed of the whole HS1996 subheading 0101.19 and part of HS1996 subheading 0101.20. Therefore the corresponding duties should be 10% and 5% for HS2002 subheading 0101.10 and 20% and 5% for subheading 0101.90.

Figure 6
Example of Correlation tables

Table I - Correlating the 2002 version to the 1996 version of the Harmonized System

2002 Version	1996 Version	Remarks
0101.10	0101.11 ex0101.20	Subheading 0101.20 has been deleted because of the low volume of trade. At the same time, pure-bred breeding animals and other horses, asses, mules and hinnies have been classified in new subheadings 0101.10 and 0101.90, respectively.
0101.90	0101.19 ex0101.20	

Table II – Correlating the 1996 version to the 2002 version of the Harmonized System

1996 Version	2002 Version
0101.11	ex0101.10
0101.19	ex0101.90
0101.20	ex0101.10 ex0101.90

D. OVERVIEW OF HS AMENDMENTS

Among the four sets of HS amendments, the first amendments in 1992 included mainly *clarifying* changes, while the other three consisted mainly of *structural* changes. As indicated in Table 1, each of the last three amendments included around 400 sets of changes and about half of them were *structural* changes. Since each *structural* change could relate to more than one HS subheading, the numbers of affected subheadings were around 500 each time, which accounted for around 10 per cent of all HS subheadings.

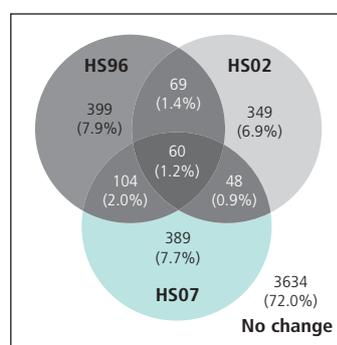
The product categories related to each amendment varied. The HS1996 amendments included some major *structural* changes on food, tropical woods, steel and electronic products. HS2002 changes were mainly related to wood, paper, waste of chemicals and pharmaceuticals and metals. The HS2007 amendment focused on information technology and communication products. In addition to these major changes, each amendment also included many small changes scattered over different HS Chapters. The purpose of these smaller changes was mostly related to simplification by deleting low trade subheadings, collecting trade statistics related to environment protection, monitoring trade flows of restricted chemicals and drugs, and correcting errors of previous HS versions.

Table 1
Overview of HS amendments

	HS1996		HS2002		HS2007	
Number of sets of amendments	around 400		373		360	
Number of structural changes	-		172 (46%)		182 (51%)	
Number of correlations	884		900		1223	
Major products of changes	Steel, chemicals, woods, electronics and machinery		Papers, leather, chemicals, woods and metals		Chemicals, woods, IT products	
	Before	After	Before	After	Before	After
Total number of subheadings	5018	5113	5113	5224	5224	5052
Affected by amendments	481 (10%)	576 (11%)	401 (8%)	512 (10%)	773 (15%)	603 (12%)
Unaffected by amendments	4537	4537	4712	4712	4449	4449

It should be noted that although the three sets of amendments had covered a wide range of products, the majority of HS subheadings remained unchanged. *Figure 7* shows the scope of these three HS amendments by consolidating them into the HS2007 nomenclature. Of all subheadings, 72 per cent have never been changed by any amendment. For the remaining 28 per cent subheadings, each amendment has changed around 10 per cent of subheadings and there has been some overlapping with other amendments. There are 60 subheadings related to all three amendments, which are residual subheadings of chemical, wood, paper, and electronic products.⁷ Most of these subheadings are related to different changes in the same product categories. Due to the nature of residual subheadings, some products were transferred out of these subheadings in all three HS amendments.

Figure 7
Coverage of HS amendments



⁷ Residual subheadings or "trash-bin" subheadings refer to the subheading with a description of "Other" and contain all products other than the products defined in previous related subheadings within headings.

III. HARMONIZED SYSTEM AND GATT/WTO SCHEDULES

A. SCHEDULES OF CONCESSIONS

The GATT/WTO negotiations result not only in the adoption of general rules that apply to all members, but they also cover specific commitments made by individual members. For trade in goods, the specific commitments are listed in documents called "schedules of concessions", and they reflect specific tariff concessions and other commitments that members have made in the context of trade negotiations, such as the Uruguay Round.⁸ In the case of agricultural products, these concessions and commitments also relate to tariff quotas, limits on export subsidies, and domestic support.

Each WTO member has a schedule of concessions, which is annexed either to the Marrakech Protocol to the GATT 1994 or to a Protocol of Accession. Some members have also schedules pre-dating the Uruguay Round, which reflect concessions granted previously. Furthermore, the content of schedules may change over time to take into account modifications and rectifications made afterwards through GATT Article XXVIII procedures or to reflect HS amendments and technical corrections.

The main part in a schedule of concessions is Part I Most-Favoured-Nation Tariff, which contains the so-called "bound tariffs".⁹ Bound tariffs, or bindings, are the maximum tariff levels that a WTO member committed to other members. Once a tariff is bound, the member may not increase the level of its applied tariff, which is the tariff actually levied on an imported good, beyond the level of the bound tariff without compensating the affected parties.

Bound tariffs are normally recorded on line-by-line basis in accordance with national nomenclatures of the time when the concessions were made. They have been based on the Harmonized System since the Uruguay Round. For each tariff line, the following information is included in the schedule of concession: tariff line number, description of the product, base rate duty (rate before any tariff cut is made) rate of bound rate duty, implementation period, initial negotiation rights (INRs) and other duties and charges (ODCs).

B. INTRODUCTION OF THE HARMONIZED SYSTEM

Prior to the introduction of the Harmonized System, Contracting Parties to the GATT used different nomenclatures to schedule their concessions, such as the Brussels Tariff Nomenclature (BTN) and later on the Customs Cooperation Council Nomenclature (CCCN). The divergences in the nomenclatures used by the Contracting Parties posed several difficulties for monitoring the implementation of existing GATT concessions and for conducting further negotiations, mainly because there was limited comparability.

Shortly after the adoption of the Harmonized System by the Customs Co-operation Council in June 1983, Contracting Parties to the GATT decided to introduce the HS in their schedules of concessions, with an understanding that "in addition to the benefits for trade facilitation and analysis of trade statistics, from the GATT point of view, the adoption of the Harmonized System would ensure greater ability for countries to monitor and protect the value of tariff concession."¹⁰

⁸ For trade in services, members' commitments and exemptions are contained in their services schedules.

⁹ Each schedule consists of four parts: Part I : Most-favoured-nation or MFN concessions, which is further divided into: Section 1A — tariffs on agricultural products, Section 1B — tariff quotas on agricultural products, Section II — Other products; Part II: Preferential concessions (tariffs relating to trade arrangements listed in the GATT Article I); Part III: Concessions on non-tariff measures (NTMs); Part IV: Specific commitments on domestic support and export subsidies on agricultural products.

¹⁰ L/5470/Rev.1.

A decision adopted by the Contracting Parties in July 1983 laid down the main principles and procedures in connection with the introduction of the Harmonized System in national tariffs and schedules of concessions. In this context, the main principle to be observed was that the existing GATT bindings should be maintained unchanged.¹⁰

At the same time, GATT Contracting Parties also recognized the technical complexity involved in this exercise and therefore provided some flexibilities for handling some cases: "...the alteration of existing bindings should only be envisaged where their maintenance would result in undue complexity in the national tariffs and should not involve a significant or arbitrary increase of customs duties collected on a particular product." For these cases, specifically, "where the introduction of the Harmonized System resulted in tariff lines with different duties being combined or bound rates being combined with unbound rates, renegotiations under Article XXVIII would be necessary."¹¹ The decision also specified detailed requirements for submissions and procedures for Article XXVIII negotiations which need to be followed in cases where members had to change their tariff bindings.

Following the entry into force of the Harmonized System on 1 January 1988, a certain number of pre-UR schedules were transposed following the above-mentioned procedures and some Contracting Parties undertook to renegotiate their schedules in connection with the implementation of the HS. As of 14 October 1994, 28 GATT Contracting Parties and the European Communities of 12 had their Harmonized System schedules annexed to various Protocols.¹²

C. ADOPTION OF HS AMENDMENTS

Following the introduction of the Harmonized System to their schedule of concessions, the GATT Contracting Parties and later on WTO members have adopted each HS amendment with a view towards keeping the authentic texts of the GATT schedules up-to-date and in conformity with the national customs tariffs as much as possible.

In 1991, the Committee on Tariff Concessions of the GATT adopted a simplified procedure to implement the HS1992 amendment and "any future changes relating to the HS".¹³ Since this amendment was rather simple, the implementation of the 1991 decision went relatively smoothly. Eleven GATT Contracting Parties followed these procedures and submitted the required documentation and ten of these notifications were certified.¹⁴

members made use of the same procedures for introducing modifications resulting from HS1996 changes. However, due to the complexity of this amendment, only 49 members submitted HS1996 documentation, of which only 46 have been certified thus far. The remaining members have not yet made their submissions.

In 2001, the General Council established new procedures for the introduction of HS2002 changes.¹⁵ Although the HS2002 nomenclature had been applied by most WTO members in their national tariffs, only 35 of them submitted the modifications to their schedules of concessions as required by these procedures.¹⁶ The complexity and huge amount of work related to the introduction of HS2002 proved to be very challenging for members, both, in respect to the preparation of their own submissions and as concerned the verification of the changes in other members' schedules.

11 Anwarul Hoda: Tariff Negotiations and Renegotiations under the GATT and the WTO pp 124.

12 See the GATT doc. TAR/W/67/Rev.15 and TAR/W/74/Rev.12.

13 Decision of 8 October 1991, Annex to L/6905, the GATT BISD 39S/300.

14 See the GATT docs. Let/1793, TAR/M/34 and 35.

15 WT/L/407.

16 See G/MA/TAR/4/Rev.8.

Originally, the WTO Secretariat played a marginal role in all these procedures, as they were intended to be member-driven. Its role was often limited to providing informal counsel and technical assistance to members.

D. NEW PROCEDURES FOR THE HS2002 AND HS2007 AMENDMENTS

In the light of the slow progress in the HS2002 transposition, and with a view to further facilitating and simplifying the HS2002 transposition of the schedules of concessions, the General Council adopted on 15 February 2005 a series of amendments to the procedures. The most important changes in this respect are, on the one hand, a more prominent role by the Secretariat in preparing and reviewing the proposed modifications and, on the other, the use of the Consolidated Tariff Schedule (CTS) database as a working tool. In this context, the files required for the transposition of the schedules of concessions of developing countries are prepared by the Secretariat, in consultation with the relevant member. A detailed procedure has been agreed by members for the preparation of HS2002 transposition files, multilateral reviews and certification.¹⁷

According to this new procedure, the Secretariat would transpose members' commitments included in the CTS database to the HS2002 nomenclature following a standard methodology. The members concerned are given a certain period of time to review the Secretariat's work and to provide comments. After this period, the files including possible modifications by the members are submitted to a process of multilateral review, where all members have a say on the proposed HS2002 changes to the schedule. Developed members are expected to prepare their own HS2002 files, but these files are also reviewed by the Secretariat against the results of standard transposition before they are presented for the multilateral review. If there are no objections to the changes at the multilateral review, the files are considered approved and the HS2002 changes are issued under the 1980 procedures for modification and rectification of schedules (document symbol G/MA/TAR/RS). These amendments are formally certified by the Director-General as the legally binding modifications after a three-month period of time.

The new procedure has proved very effective in particular in ensuring universal coverage of all members. As of the end of 2007, 80 schedules had been transposed by the WTO Secretariat and 22 of them had been certified. In light of the success of the new procedure for HS2002, the General Council has adopted the same procedure for HS2007 transposition.¹⁸ The work started at the beginning of 2008.

IV. METHODOLOGY FOR THE HS2002 TRANSPOSITION

A. CONSOLIDATED TARIFF SCHEDULES DATABASE

The Consolidated Tariff Schedules (CTS) database contains all WTO members' concessions on goods in a standardized format. It currently includes all 123 schedules representing more than 700,000 tariff lines.¹⁹ The CTS was created under the auspices of the WTO Committee on Market Access in November 1998. The database has been established as a working tool only, without implications as to the legal status of the information contained therein.

The CTS is a consolidation of various legal documents, such as Uruguay Round Schedules, pre-Uruguay Round Schedules, accession schedules, commitments for the Ministerial Declaration on Trade in Information Technology Products

¹⁷ WT/L/605.

¹⁸ WT/L/673.

¹⁹ The 27 EU members share one schedule. Switzerland and Liechtenstein also share one schedule.

(Information Technology Agreement, or ITA), and Article XXVIII modifications. Some of these schedules or documents were based on different versions of HS or earlier nomenclatures such as the CCCN. When the CTS was established, commitments in different nomenclatures were converted to HS1996 by the Secretariat following a standard methodology.²⁰

The core of the CTS is the "Concession table" which records the most important concession elements of the schedule of concessions such as bound duties, product descriptions, implementation period, INRs and other duties and charges (ODCs). Those concessions are compiled at the tariff line level together with the standard HS heading and subheading hierarchy structure. The CTS transposition exercise mainly focused on transposing the Concession table to HS2002 nomenclature.

B. OVERVIEW OF THE TRANSPOSITION DONE BY THE SECRETARIAT

Among the 123 schedules, five schedules of newly acceded members were already in the HS2002 nomenclature and did not require a transposition. The schedules of 9 developed country members and also a number of developing country members were transposed by the members themselves under the first set of HS2002 procedures. For the remaining, about 80 per cent of the schedules, the Secretariat did the transposition. As mentioned above, the Secretariat was also requested to verify and review the schedules transposed by the developed country members and those developing country members who did their own transposition.

As indicated previously, the main principle followed in introducing the nomenclature amendments was that the scope of the concessions should be kept unchanged. Otherwise, lengthy negotiations would have been required for settling potential differences among members concerning the transposition of specific products. In order to avoid additional Article XXVIII procedures, and as agreed upon by members, the Secretariat followed a methodology that would keep all commitments strictly unchanged in terms of specific concessions.

The transposition dealt with all concession information, including other elements besides the bindings, such as the initial negotiating rights (INRs) and Special Safeguards (SSGs), as well as concessions for specific commitments in agriculture contained in other parts of the schedule, such as tariff quotas and export subsidies.

As mentioned in Section II, *clarifying* changes can easily be implemented by replacing old texts with the new ones. These changes can be introduced automatically by a computer program. Therefore, the major task in the HS transposition consists in implementing all the *structural* changes, which is discussed in the following paragraphs.

C. BASIS OF TRANSPOSITION AND REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

In addition to the CTS database, the transposition was based on information provided by the World Customs Organization, including the texts of HS amendments, correlation tables and the HS Explanatory Notes.

The cornerstone for such a transposition is the detailed correlation table between the HS1996 and the HS2002. As discussed previously, the correlation table provides the relationships between the new and old subheadings and it is these relationships that actually define the *structural* changes. The correlations determine how concessions in the existing nomenclature will be relocated in the new nomenclature in terms of codes and product descriptions.

²⁰ For eight members, the CTS files were established in HS1992. Those files have been converted to HS1996 and HS2002 in the HS2002 transposition exercise.

The transposition by the Secretariat strictly followed the correlation tables published by the WCO, although these correlation tables are not legally binding to the WCO members and only serve as a guideline for implementing the HS amendments. In practice, many countries have deviated from these correlations while applying the HS amendments to their national applied tariffs according to their national interpretations. However, the Secretariat needed to apply a uniform interpretation of the amendments. Therefore to follow the WCO standard correlation tables was the only pragmatic choice in this respect.

D. OUTPUT OF THE TRANSPOSITION

As a requirement of the HS2002 procedures, the transposition exercise generated two tables as final output: a new CTS Concession table in HS2002 and a correlation table between the HS1996 and HS2002 Concession tables.

In the Concession table in HS2002, the scope of concessions for each tariff line should be exactly the same as those recorded in the original Concession table in HS1996. Although codes and/or descriptions of tariff lines affected by the HS amendments have changed in HS2002, the original concessions should remain unchanged.

The relationships between tariff lines in HS1996 and HS2002 were recorded in a correlation table. The correlation table was used to verify the transposition and ensure that the original concessions were being correctly reflected in the new nomenclature. These country-specific correlations are not the same as the correlations published by the WCO. The difference is that the WCO correlation tables correlate the standard subheading codes at HS 6-digit level, while the correlation between new and old CTS could be at the more detailed national tariff line level. It could be seen as an extension of the WCO standard correlation table to the national tariff line level, just like the national tariff nomenclature is an extension of standard HS.

E. THE TRANSPOSITION PROCESS

As discussed in Section II, *structural* changes can take the form of a split, merger or complex cases involving both splits and mergers. An intuitive approach of transposition is to identify the pattern of changes according to the WCO correlation table, and to apply them to HS1996 tariff lines and change them into HS2002 tariff lines. This approach starts with the HS1996 tariff lines and identifies the corresponding HS2002 codes and descriptions. In the case of a split, the national tariff lines under an HS1996 subheading need to be distributed into different HS2002 subheadings; for a merger, all tariff lines under different HS1996 subheadings need to be consolidated into one HS2002 subheading. If the change involves both splits and mergers, all related subheadings and the tariff lines under them need to be analyzed one-by-one to determine under which HS2002 subheading(s) they need to be relocated.

Another approach is to start with the new HS2002 subheadings and then to look back at the product descriptions and concessions in HS1996. As already discussed, the fundamental principle related to HS changes is that the overall product coverage of the HS shall not be altered by any HS amendments. Products removed from one subheading have to be relocated to another subheading, or other subheadings. Therefore, no matter how tariff lines are affected by the patterns of splits, mergers or complex changes, each new subheading/tariff line in the new nomenclature must be composed of one or more tariff lines or parts of these lines of the old nomenclature.

Based on these observations, a uniform methodology was developed and some semi-automatic procedures were used to standardize and simplify the transposition process. The following three-step procedure was used in the HS2002 transposition by the WTO Secretariat:

1. All the HS2002 subheadings that are related to *structural* changes are identified. For each of these HS2002 subheadings, all corresponding HS1996 subheadings and their related national tariff lines are identified in the CTS Concession table and allocated to their respective HS2002 subheadings. The result of this step is a table which lists all HS2002 subheadings and corresponding HS1996 national tariff lines that could potentially be relocated under these HS2002 subheadings. A pair of HS2002 and HS1996 subheadings should be the same as that in the WCO standard correlation tables. One pair may correspond to more than one national tariff line. And one national tariff line may correspond to more than one pair of HS six-digit correlations or HS2002 subheadings. All tariff lines corresponding to an HS2002 code are called "candidate lines" for this HS2002 subheading.

2. A computer program evaluates all candidate lines for each HS2002 subheading to determine whether they can be simplified. Specifically, if all candidate lines corresponding to a HS2002 subheading have identical concessions (if they present the same bound duty, INRs, ODCs and instruments), these candidate lines could be simplified or collapsed to one HS2002 line. As it is no longer necessary to distinguish between those candidates with identical concessions, the different "origins" of these candidate lines can be ignored. The HS2002 subheading code and description becomes the new tariff line code and description.²¹

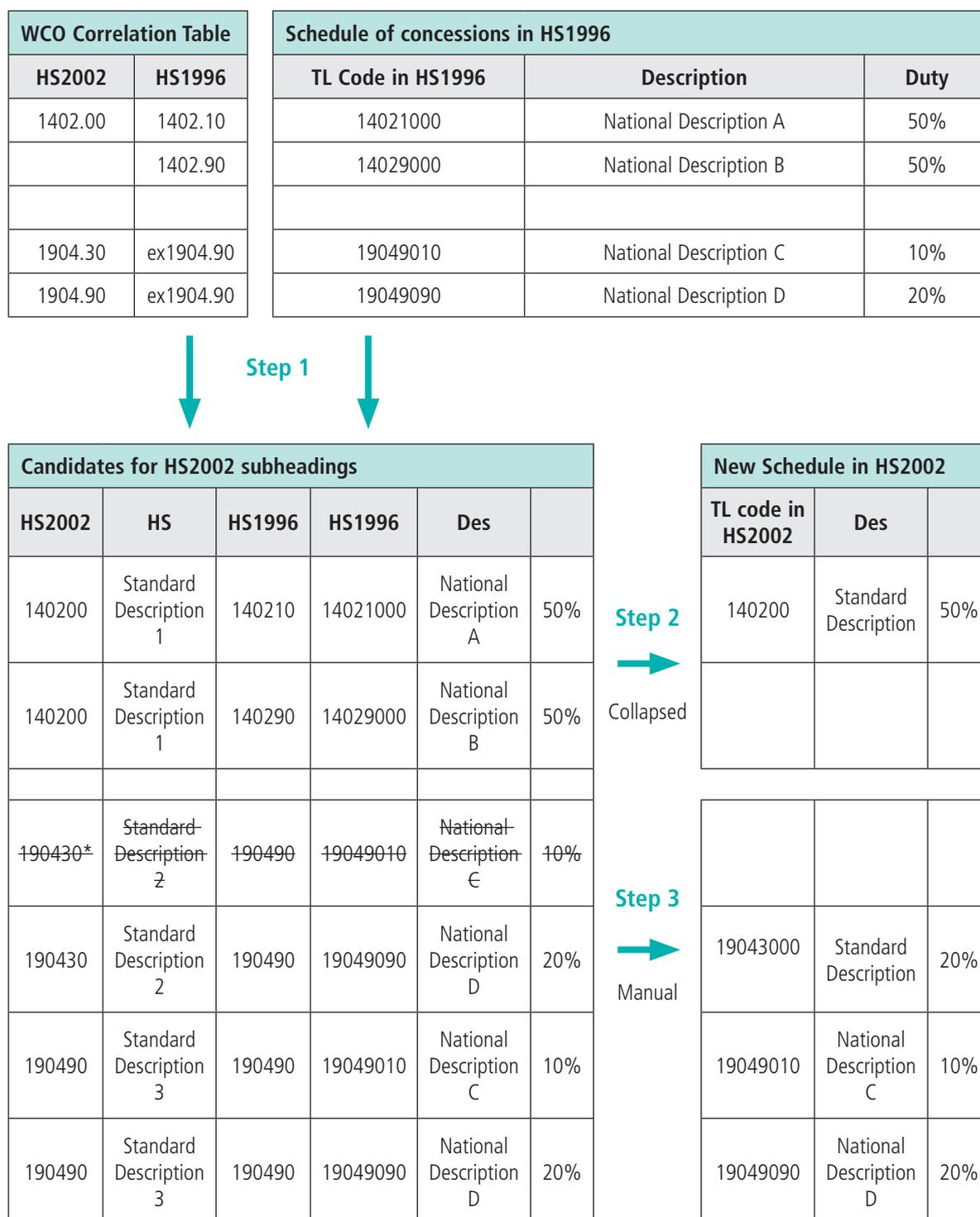
3. When the program finds that the concessions of candidate lines are different from one another, these HS2002 subheadings and candidates will be put aside for manual transposition. In the manual processing, these candidate lines will be examined one-by-one to determine whether they should be retained for this HS2002 subheading or should be dropped. Since one HS1996 subheading can be split into more than one HS2002 subheading, a national tariff line under this HS1996 subheading could, in theory, be assigned to each corresponding HS2002 subheading as a candidate line. Depending on the product coverage of this national tariff line, it may be retained or be dropped for a specific HS2002 subheading, but it should appear under at least one HS2002 subheading. For all candidate lines that are kept, tariff line codes and descriptions may need to be re-defined accordingly based on the national product descriptions. These new codes and descriptions become part of the new CTS in HS2002 and the pairs of tariff line codes in HS1996 and HS2002 are recorded in the correlation table.

Since a large number of lines can be collapsed in Step 2, this process can significantly reduce the workload and help focus the resources only on the manual work. However, it should be noted that the manual work is still quite extensive and requires a considerable amount of time from highly-skilled tariff experts.

The following chart illustrates how this process is applied for processing two HS changes of a mock schedule with four national tariff lines. The first change related to heading 1402 is processed automatically since the two national tariff lines have the same duties. The second change on heading 1904 involves different duties for candidate lines. It has to be processed manually in consideration of national descriptions and duty rates. Three more examples from actual WTO schedules can be found in Annex 2. They illustrate how the codes and descriptions are re-defined in the new HS2002 schedules.

²¹ Zeros ("0"s) may be added to make the code with the same length as other national tariff line codes.

Figure 8
Example of transposition procedures



* It is assumed that as a candidate, HS1996 national tariff line 19049010 is not relevant to HS2002 subheading 190430, so it was dropped for 190430, but was kept for 190490.

F. PROBLEMS FACED AND POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS

In the HS2002 transposition exercise, a significant amount of manual work actually focused on a limited number of changes to chemical wastes in HS Chapter 38 and paper in HS Chapter 48. These changes affected many subheadings and implied very complicated correlations between HS1996 and HS2002. For these subheadings, complex coding structures and sometimes very abstruse technical descriptions had to be introduced in order to retain all the details of concessions. Some of the resulting descriptions turned out to be quite complicated and difficult to understand. They deviated also from those found in national applied tariff schedules and could cause difficulties when making links between bound and applied tariffs.

The reason for these problems is that the methodology followed by the Secretariat is a pure technical transposition without altering any concessions. As discussed in the previous sections, the advantage of this methodology is that it is technically correct, and it thus helps members avoid potential disputes and lengthy negotiations. The disadvantage is that it may result in unduly complicated product codes and descriptions. And a proliferation of 1996 rates in 2002 lines which may in fact represent somewhat theoretical allocations, covering little or no actual trade. It may thus contradict the original purpose of these HS changes, namely, a simplification of the HS structure.

Actually, several simplification methods were provided for the former HS transpositions procedures. For instance, when two tariff lines with different duties were combined, the simple or trade weighted average could be assigned as a single duty to a new tariff line, which otherwise would need to be split into two to correspond with the two different duties. These measures can considerably simplify the transposition work. However, they may potentially cause two problems: 1) it is problematic when applied to clarifying concessions, specifically for non-*ad valorem* duties and INRs, because this information cannot be used to calculate averages and sometimes it is incompatible; 2) the change of any concession may cause opposition when other members' interests are impaired and the transposition process may be blocked. Such opposition would need to be settled by negotiations or renegotiations which may take a long time. Actually this was one of the reasons why the old procedures were not working well for the HS1996 and HS2002 transpositions.

Nevertheless, a number of possible simplification methods have been reintroduced in the HS2007 procedures in order to provide more options for difficult changes. The WTO Secretariat is working on practical solutions to take advantage of these simplifications through the least controversial way to avoid potential future opposition. A possible approach is to develop simplified correlation tables for complicated changes based on the nature of the change and trade statistics. These simplified correlations should be made available to members in advance of the transposition exercise.

V. HARMONIZED SYSTEM AND WTO AGREEMENTS

The HS has also been used by WTO members to define the product coverage for various agreements, in the form of product lists with HS codes and/or product descriptions. As a common language of international trade, the use of the HS makes those agreements more precise, more transparent, easier to implement and monitor, and less controversial. However, HS amendments may affect the product lists when HS codes in the lists involve a merger of subheadings previously covered by the agreement with subheadings previously not covered. Therefore for each amendment, an assessment needs to be made whether the product list of an agreement is affected and if yes, how it can be incorporated. Some efforts have been

made to introduce HS amendments to these lists.²² Compared with the transposition of schedules, revising these lists proves to be even more complicated, because any changes to these agreements need to be approved by all parties and this may require more consultations or negotiations. Moreover, a technical transposition is likely to end up with (more) ex-outs in order to indicate that only part of the HS codes are covered. These ex-outs could undermine the clarity and usability of the product lists. Three such agreements are discussed in this section: the Agreement on Agriculture, the Information Technology Agreement (ITA) and the Agreement on Trade in Civil Aircraft (CTA).

A. DEFINITION OF AGRICULTURAL AND NON-AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

The list of agricultural products was established during the Uruguay Round and was defined as shown in Annex 1 of the Agreement on Agriculture. All members used this list as a basis for their offers on agricultural and other products.

In this list, most products were defined in terms of HS Chapters, headings and subheadings in the 1992 version of the Harmonized System except for the definition of "fish and fish products", which was not specified in terms of HS codes.²³ This posed a challenge in the context of the HS amendments, as a number of these HS codes were affected.

For example, as a result of the HS1996 amendment, the subheading 3302.10 in the HS1996 nomenclature merged parts of HS1992 subheadings ex2106.90 and ex2208.10, which is agricultural product, with HS1992 subheading 3302.10, which is non-agricultural product. Likewise, in the HS2002 amendment, subheadings 2939.11, 3822.00 and headings 41.01 to 41.03 in the HS2002 nomenclature also combined parts of subheadings where agricultural and non-agricultural products were classified.

Members dealt with these changes differently in their submissions for HS1996 and HS2002 transpositions. While some assigned the complete subheadings as agricultural or non-agricultural products, others broke down these subheadings into two breakouts with one of them classified as agricultural and the other as non-agricultural. Both approaches may raise certain problems. As agricultural products and non-agricultural products normally have different duties (bound and applied), normally with higher duties for agricultural products, simply combining them without reflecting all different duties may potentially breach the bindings if the higher duties are selected. On the other hand, keeping the distinctions with new breakouts could result in more complicated tariff structures and different national breakouts across members may undermine the uniformity of the definition and increase the difficulty for verification. More importantly, the legal consequence of these modifications remains unclear, in particular in the absence of GATT Article XXVIII negotiations.

Since agricultural and non-agricultural products are treated differently in WTO agreements and since they are recorded in different parts of the schedules of concessions, the unclear distinction could also cause problems in the negotiations. One obvious question is in which part of the schedule the subheadings with a mixture of agricultural and non-agricultural products should be classified. Therefore, the ideal solution is for members to agree on an updated product list in the latest nomenclature.

²² Some work has been conducted with the aim of transposing the product lists of a number agreements into the latest HS nomenclature. However, only the list of the Agreement on Trade in Civil Aircraft has been transposed into HS2002. The product lists of the Information Technology Agreement and Uruguay Round pharmaceutical agreement have not yet been formally transposed into any new HS nomenclatures.

²³ This has resulted in some members using different definitions of fish and fish products in their Uruguay Round schedules. Some of these divergences have not yet been resolved. See WTO internal document Job(05)/154/Rev.8.

During the on-going Doha Round negotiations, this issue has been discussed in the Negotiating Group on Non-agricultural Market Access (NAMA). In that group, members assessed the current divergences in members' schedules and discussed a proposal by the Chairman for a common product list in HS2002.²⁴ There is, however, no agreement so far on this issue.

B. PRODUCT COVERAGE OF THE INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AGREEMENT (ITA)

The ITA was concluded by 29 participants at the Singapore Ministerial Conference in December 1996. Since then, the number of participants has grown to 70, representing about 97 per cent of world trade in information technology products. The ITA eliminates participants' duties on the products covered by the Agreement by binding them at duty-free levels in their schedules of concessions.

These products were specified in two attachments of the Ministerial Declaration: Attachment A and Attachment B. Attachment A consists of two lists of categories of products legally defined by their HS1996 codes. Attachment B is a list of legal product descriptions without reference to their HS codes; restrictions on these products shall be liberalized "wherever they are classified". Although these lists have provided good guidance in terms of product coverage, there are still some ambiguities due to the lack of clear HS classifications. Furthermore, the ITA schedules of the participants often differ because of differing national interpretations, in particular with regard to the products in Attachment B (see below).

During the negotiation of the ITA, participants tried to define the product coverage at HS 6-digit level, but it proved impossible to reach an agreement at this level for all products. Therefore, for a number of subheadings, the ITA covers only part of the subheadings where "ex-outs" have been added in front of these subheading codes and more detailed descriptions provided. In the implementation of the ITA, the participants are obliged to create their own national breakouts for these ex-out items in their applied tariffs and the submission of ITA schedules, but these national tariff lines may be different in terms of codes among participants.

In addition to these ex-outs, for the products listed in Attachment B and a number of items in Section 2 of Attachment A, consensus was reached only on the textual description of the products, but not on the corresponding HS codes. The ITA participants need to designate national codes based on their own interpretations and classifications. That means that there is no uniform classification for these products and participants could assign these products under different subheadings. Shortly after concluding the agreement in 1996, ITA participants decided to continue discussions on those products, the so-called Attachment B items, aiming at reaching uniform HS classifications. However, due to the complexity of the products, no agreement has been reached yet on many of these products.

HS2007 AMENDMENT

In spite of the rapid technological development, the HS classification on information technology (IT) products had not changed much since the Harmonized System's entry into force in 1988. Although there were some marginal changes on IT products in the HS2002 amendment, their impact on the ITA product list was very limited.²⁵ The WCO members agreed as a primary goal of the third HS review to conduct an overhaul of the provisions in the technology area in the HS2007 amendment. Among the 354 sets of HS2007 changes, about 70 sets relate to IT products, which are mainly classified in HS Chapters 84, 85 and 90. In terms of HS subheadings, 200 of the 773 subheadings affected are from these three

²⁴ "http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/markacc_e/markacc_chair_texts07_e.htm" or WTO internal document JOB(07)/126.

²⁵ G/IT/W/22.

Chapters and 110 of them are related to products covered by the ITA. The most important product categories affected by the HS2007 amendment included printers, computers, monitors, equipment for manufacturing semiconductors, and some telecommunication products. Drafting the revisions in the technology area was enhanced by the creation of a separate working group of major trading countries and by the receipt of substantial technical advice from the trade. The new classifications for these products are based on current product specifications with clearer definitions and more easy-to-use structures.

During the discussion of the HS2007 amendments, the WCO HS Committee took into account some classification issues of the ITA.²⁶ However, since the primary purpose of HS amendments is to clarify the customs classification problems, it has not perfectly addressed the needs of the ITA. Furthermore, some of the modernizing changes in the technology area may well have made the HS more up to date than the 1996 text of the ITA.²⁶ In order to assess the impact of HS2007, and to serve as guidelines in transposing the schedules of concessions, the ITA participants asked the Secretariat to prepare a model list in HS2007 through a technical transposition which, like the methodology used for schedules of concessions, maintains the actual product coverage of the new list strictly identical to the original one.²⁷ However, it goes without saying that several of the above-mentioned divergences in classification would not be solved through this technical exercise.

Such a list has shown an increased complexity of the ITA product coverage due to the introduction of HS2007. If ITA participants decide to strictly adhere to the original product coverage, the list in HS2007 cannot take advantage of the improved HS structure on IT products. In many cases, the new HS2007 subheading cannot be directly included in ITA lists because these subheadings normally combine previous "ITA" with some "non-ITA" subheadings. In order to exclude these non-ITA parts, many ex-outs and complicated descriptions need to be introduced by the Secretariat in the HS2007 model list, even though those non-ITA parts sometimes consist of only a minor part of the subheading and represent a very small amount of trade.

For instance, five new subheadings were introduced in HS2007 aiming at covering all equipment for the manufacture of semiconductor and flat panel displays, which are defined in Section 2 of Attachment A of the ITA. However, the coverage of these five subheadings defined in the WCO correlation table is not exactly the same as the one presented in Attachment A Section 2. There are several subheadings that were not previously covered by the ITA which were transferred to these five subheadings. To follow the original ITA coverage, ex-outs have to be added to exclude the non-ITA parts.

A rigid technical transposition of the ITA product list retaining the original coverage could be pragmatic. However, as discussed above, the new lists cannot benefit from the new classification for IT products and many new ex-outs would increase the difficulty of implementing this solution, monitoring and maintenance. Another solution could be to re-define the product list directly on the HS2007 nomenclature and ignore some of the unavoidable and unimportant enlargement of product coverage. Even though some negotiations would be needed, it could be worthwhile to have a clear product coverage with the fewest possible ex-outs.

²⁶ For example, in 2007 the expression "still image video cameras" was eliminated from the part of the text of heading 85.25 that had read, "...still image video cameras and other video camera recorders; digital cameras"

²⁷ WTO internal document JOB(07)/96.

C. PRODUCT COVERAGE OF THE AGREEMENT ON TRADE IN CIVIL AIRCRAFT

The Agreement on Trade in Civil Aircraft (TCA) is a plurilateral agreement negotiated by 30 signatories. It eliminates import duties on all civil aircraft and ground flying trainers, as well as their parts and components.

These products are specified in the Annex of the TCA, which covers a wide range of products, including plastics, rubber, glass and metal products, mechanical, electronic and electrical machinery and instruments. Among those products, most can be used as parts or components for not only aircraft industry but also many other sectors. Therefore, the product list was defined by standard HS subheading codes and descriptions with an "ex-out" added for each subheading code, indicating that only part of the subheading is covered by the TCA. To ensure correct classification, a general criterion for eligibility was defined as "such products are for use in civil aircraft or ground flying trainers (For the purpose of Article 1.1 of this Agreement 'ground flight simulators' are to be regarded as ground flying trainers as provided for under 8805.29 of the Harmonized System.) and for incorporation therein, in the course of their manufacture, repair, maintenance, rebuilding, modification or conversion."²⁸ For instance, the list includes HS subheading 3917.21 "Tubes, pipes and hoses, rigid, of polymers of ethylene, with attached fittings", but, according to this criterion, only those tubes for use in civil aircraft and ground flying trainers are eligible for duty-free treatment. Tubes for other use are still subject to normal duties.

When the TCA entered into force in 1980, the product list was defined by the Customs Cooperation Council Nomenclature (CCCN) codes. Following the introduction of the Harmonized System and subsequent HS amendments, the Secretariat, as requested by the signatories, transposed the product list into HS1988, HS1992, HS1996 and HS2002 respectively.²⁹ The list in HS2002 was formally agreed by the TCA signatories as the new TCA product list in 2001. Technically, the transpositions of the TCA product list were not very difficult. Since all subheading codes and descriptions were standard and they were "ex-outs", or not full subheadings, a transposition could simply substitute the subheadings related to HS changes with the new subheadings by following the WCO correlation tables, then remove any new subheadings that contains nothing related to the civil aircraft products. Although the HS codes may be changed, the actual coverage will remain the same because the general criterion can ensure that only the products used by civil aircraft be covered.

VI. CONCLUSION

The Harmonized System plays an important role in the WTO, in terms of providing a uniform structural framework for recording members' tariff concessions and ensuring clarity of product coverage of WTO agreements. However, it should be recognized that HS amendments have posed certain difficulties for the WTO. Some solutions have been found and certain methodologies have been established based on experience during the past decade.

The transposition of WTO schedules of concessions to HS1996 and HS2002 have proved to be very difficult for many WTO members. Even when members had completed their own transpositions, the verification and certification processes could persist because of the complexity of the HS changes and lack of a standard methodology for conducting the transposition exercise. The new approach used by WTO members since 2005 for dealing with the HS2002 transposition has proved superior in this respect. It pooled the difficult technical work in the hands of the Secretariat and freed members' resources to focus on the verification and certification part of the transposition. Part of its success can also be attributed to economies of scale and specialization, as the same group of people worked on several schedules, each with different challenges. The methodology developed by the Secretariat and its implementation has been well recognized

²⁸ TCA/4.

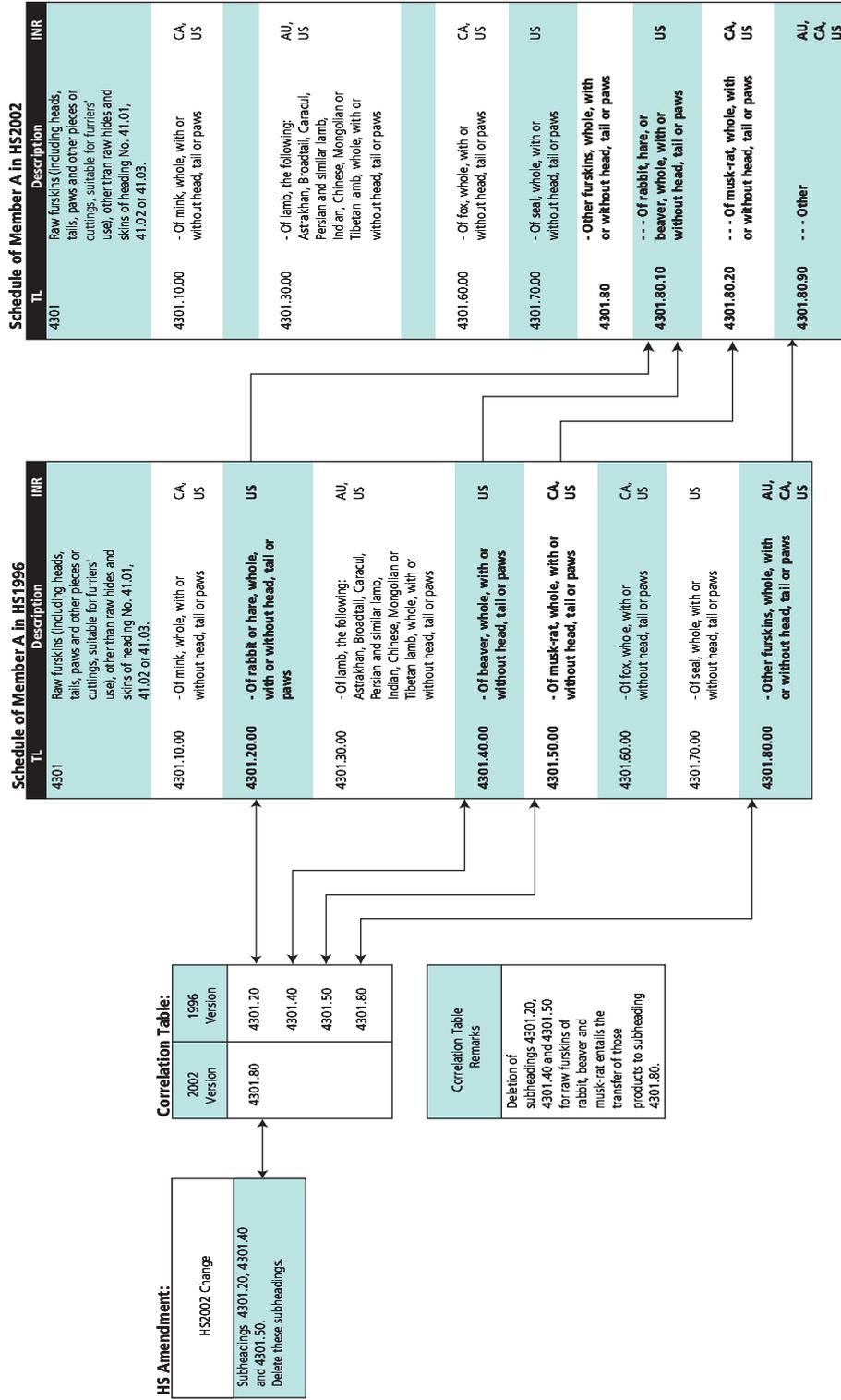
²⁹ TCA/W/5, TCA/W/5/Rev.1, TCA/W/5/Rev.2, TCA/W/5/Rev.3, TCA/W/5/Rev.4.

and appreciated. The success of the new procedures can be seen in the very high percentage of files going through the multilateral review process without reservations from the other members, and the relatively high number of files which have been certified. In this context, this approach appears to be an efficient way of dealing with the transposition of members' schedules of concessions. Nonetheless, the complexity of the work should not be underestimated, and at the time of writing this report, a number of difficult cases remained to be solved.

The implication of HS amendments on certain WTO agreements is also an issue of importance. For instance, the HS2007 amendment on ITA products could result in some confusion since the divergence between members' HS2007 applied schedule and the ITA product list in HS1996 could become very large. This would lead to certain difficulties in the verification of implementation of ITA commitments. A purely technical transposition as used for the HS2002 transposition may not perfectly solve these problems since it could potentially make the list even more complicated by proliferating many low-trade or theoretical allocations of part of former HS categories into large numbers of new HS categories. The ITA participants should recognize the situation and address it accordingly.

A final point is that the participation of the WTO and its Secretariat into the WCO HS amendment process should be reinforced. Such participation would allow the WTO and its members to anticipate possible future problems that might result from proposed HS amendments, to better reflect their views in meetings of the WCO committees, and hopefully to avoid unnecessary confusion and difficulties in the implementation of future amendments.

Annex 2
Example of Merge
Change Item 217 Heading 4301, Category: Leather Products



Annex 2 (continued)
 Example of Split
 Change Item 369 Heading 9508, Category: Other Products

HS Amendment:

HS2002 Change	
Heading 95.08.	Delete and substitute: "95.08: Roundabouts, swings, shooting galleries and other fairground amusements, travelling circuses and travelling menageries, travelling theatres.
9508.10 - Travelling circuses and travelling menageries	
9508.90 - Other"	

Correlation Table:

2002 Version	1996 Version
9508.10	e9508.00
9508.90	e9508.00

Correlation Table Remarks
Creation of a new subheading 9508.10 for travelling circuses and travelling menageries.

Schedule of Member A in HS2002

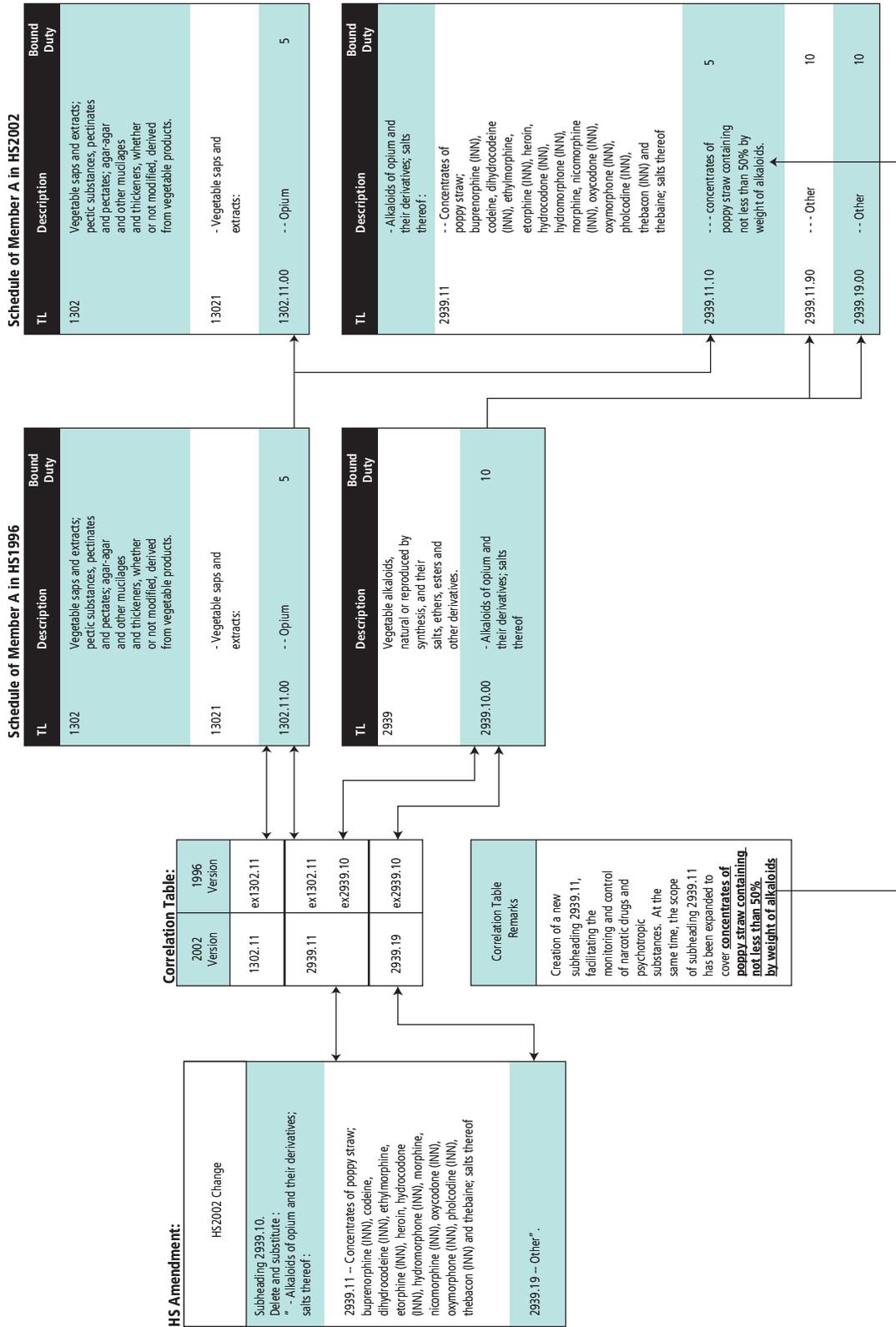
TL	Description	Bound Duty
9508	Roundabouts, swings, shooting galleries and other fairground amusements, travelling circuses, travelling menageries and travelling theatres.	
9508.10.00	- Travelling circuses and travelling menageries	20
9508090	- Other	
9508.90.10	--- Roundabouts, swings, shooting galleries and other fairground amusements	10
9508.90.90	--- Other	20

Schedule of Member A in HS1996

TL	Description	Bound Duty
9508	Roundabouts, swings, shooting galleries and other fairground amusements, travelling circuses, travelling menageries and travelling theatres.	
9508.00	Roundabouts, swings, shooting galleries and other fairground amusements, travelling circuses, travelling menageries and travelling theatres.	
95080010	--- Roundabouts, swings, shooting galleries and other fairground amusements	10
9508090	--- Other	20



Annex 2 (continued)
 Example of Complex Cases
 Change Item 135 Subheading 2939.10 , Category: Chemical Products



B. SCHEDULE OF CONCESSIONS: OTHER DUTIES AND CHARGES

"Other duties and charges (ODCs)" on bound tariff items form part of the concessions on goods and are likewise listed in the schedule of WTO members. Like the customs tariff, ODCs are bound at the tariff line level and are expressed either in *ad valorem* or non-*ad valorem* format. This information is stored in the Consolidated Tariff Schedules database of the WTO. Summary statistics of concessions on ODCs are presented below.

TECHNICAL NOTES

The commitments on ODCs are interpreted in the following manner. Null value in the ODC column of the schedule means the ODC is duty free. On the other hand, commitments established as a note of legal nature (usually, a reference to some law or regulation), are treated as non-*ad valorem* ODCs. Specific, mixed and compound duty types are aggregated into the non-*ad valorem* duty type. *Ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) for these non-*ad valorem* duties are calculated using the unit value based on average trade for the years 1999 to 2001 and at the average exchange rate for these years. When it is not possible to generate a unit value from the trade data at country level because of unavailability of data, the world trade unit value at six digits of the Harmonized System is used. In cases where there is no world trade for the specific product, the AVE is not calculated. Similarly, when the ODC cannot be expressed into a quantifiable measure (e.g. legal notes mentioned above), no AVE is available either.

All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

Description of column headings

Column heading	Description or method of calculation
ODC Coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line with other duties and charges. Unbound tariff lines are not taken into account. Full coverage is indicated by 100 without any decimal. If some tariff lines have no ODC but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0. Partial coverage at tariff line level is taken into account on a pro rata basis.
Simple average	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Maximum	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.
Share of non- <i>ad valorem</i> ODCs in total ODCs	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Summary Statistics on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs) in the Schedule of Concessions
Only for WTO members with ODCs in their schedule of concessions

Member	ODC Coverage			Simple average			Maximum Duty			Share of non-ad valorem ODC in total ODCs		
	Ag	Non-Ag	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Total
	Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in %											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Angola	100	100	100	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0	0
Argentina	100	100	100	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0	0	0
Bahrain	5.9	0	1.1	0.1	-	0.0	2.0	-	2.0	0	-	0
Bangladesh	97.0	32.1	86.5	2.4	0.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	0	0	0
Barbados	100	100.0	100.0	93.0	99.2	98.4	230.1	246.0	246.0	0	0	0
Belize	100	100	100	14.7	14.1	14.2	106.0	39.0	106.0	0	0.0	0.0
Benin	97.3	4.6	35.8	18.5	0.9	6.8	19.0	19.0	19.0	0	0	0
Botswana	4.3	0	0.6	0.1	-	0.0	7.5	-	7.5	100	-	13.7
Burkina Faso	97.4	4.0	35.6	48.7	2.0	17.8	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
Burundi	93.9	13.9	62.5	28.2	4.2	18.8	30.0	30.0	30.0	0	0	0
Cameroon	100	100	100							100	100	100
Canada	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100	-	13.3
Central African Republic	100	94.6	95.8	16.0	15.1	15.3	16.0	16.0	16.0	0	0	0
Chile	100	100	100							100	100	100
Costa Rica	99.3	97.0	97.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	77.1	1.5	31.7	16.8	0.4	6.9	200.0	25.0	200.0	22.8	0	9.1
Djibouti	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0
Gabon	100	100	100	19.3	18.0	18.2	48.0	18.0	48.0	0	0	0
Gambia	100	100	100	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	0	0	0
Ghana	1.6	0	1.5	0.2	-	0.2	15.0	-	15.0	0	-	0
Guinea	97.3	2.7	35.0	24.5	0.7	8.8	93.0	93.0	93.0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	100	100	100	25.8	50.1	46.8	50.0	80.0	80.0	0	0	0
Guyana	100	100	100	40.4	30.0	31.4	85.0	50.0	85.0	0	0	0
Haiti	86.2	77.6	78.9	13.8	12.4	12.6	21.0	16.0	21.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	0.6	1.7	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	12.5	25.0	25.0	0	0	0
Jamaica	97.0	81.7	83.8	24.5	12.3	13.9	200.0	80.0	200.0	0	0	0
Kuwait	100	100	100	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0	0
Madagascar	100	59.8	77.7	250.0	149.4	194.3	250.0	250.0	250.0	0	0	0
Malawi	4.5	99.9	59.4	0.9	20.0	11.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0.3	0.0	0.1							100	100	100
Maldives	100	100	100	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	0	0
Mali	97.4	7.8	37.3	48.7	3.9	18.6	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
Mauritania	97.4	4.5	35.8	14.6	0.7	5.4	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0	0
Mauritius	98.9	28.4	80.7	16.8	4.8	13.7	17.0	17.0	17.0	0	0	0
Morocco	100	100	100	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0
Namibia	4.3	0	0.6	0.1	-	0.0	7.5	-	7.5	100	-	13.7
Niger	97.4	70.6	74.3	48.7	35.3	37.1	85.0	85.0	85.0	0	0	0
Nigeria	100	100	100	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	0	0	0
Pakistan	4.1	1.3	1.7							100	100	100
Qatar	100	100	100	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0	0	0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	99.9	100	100.0	18.0	17.9	17.9	58.7	120.8	120.8	2.5	0.1	0.4
Saudi Arabia	1.3	0	0.2	0.1	-	0.0	41.3	-	41.3	100	-	13.2
Senegal	94.8	2.7	14.9	46.9	1.3	7.4	85.0	85.0	85.0	1.9	0	0.2
Sierra Leone	97.7	95.6	95.9	19.8	46.8	43.2	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
South Africa	4.3	0	0.6	0.1	-	0.0	7.5	-	7.5	100	-	13.7
Sri Lanka	4.1	13.8	10.4	0.4	1.4	1.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	0	0	0
Suriname	99.6	6.5	53.3	49.8	3.3	26.7	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
Swaziland	4.3	0	0.6	0.1	-	0.0	7.5	-	7.5	100	-	13.7
Tanzania	0	42.9	0.4	-	32.0	0.3	-	84.0	84.0	-	0	0
Thailand	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	40.0	20.0	40.0	50	0	8.9
Togo	100	100	100	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.6	100	100	100
Trinidad and Tobago	89.3	95.2	94.4	13.4	14.3	14.2	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0	0
Tunisia	0	8.8	6.8	-	0.9	0.7	-	30.0	30.0	-	0	0
Turkey	99.8	81.7	86.4							100	100	100
Uganda	8.6	98.5	23.2	1.0	16.6	3.5	30.0	30.0	30.0	0	0	0
United States	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	23.0	50.0	50.0	100	100	100
Uruguay	100	100	100	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	95.4	9.2	63.0	14.3	1.2	9.4	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	11.6	4.4

C. DATA SOURCES

The data was pooled from the three organizations respective databases, i.e. WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB), ITC's MACMap and TradeMap databases and UNCTAD's TRAINS database. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the country pages, only applied tariffs for the years 2006 or 2007 were retained. The cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 1 February 2008.

For Part B in the country tables more than 300 trade agreements were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in-force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	www.macmap.org
ITC	TradeMap	www.trademap.org
UNCTAD	TRAINS	unctad-trains.org or through wits.worldbank.org/witsweb
UN	COMTRADE	comtrade.un.org
WTO	CTS	iaf.wto.org (authorized users only)
WTO	IDB	iaf.wto.org (authorized users only) ³⁰
		(for HS 6 digit aggregates of IDB and CTS data please see http://www.wto.org/english/news_e/news07_e/tariff_sept07_e.htm)

³⁰ For a full status of IDB submissions see WTO document G/MA/IDB/2/Rev.27.

Table C.1
Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year, 2005 or 2006)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences		Tariff line data ³¹		HS six-digit COMTRADE ³²
		Latest year (2006 or 2007) ³¹	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	
	WTO	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE ³²
Afghanistan			2007			
Albania	x	2007	2007	2006	2005	
Algeria			2007		2006	
Angola	x		2007			
Antigua and Barbuda	x		2007			2005
Argentina	x		2007		2006	
Armenia	x	2006	2006		2006	
Australia	x	2007	2007	2006	2006	
Azerbaijan			2007		2006	
Bahamas			2007			
Bahrain	x		2007		2006	
Bangladesh	x		2007			
Barbados	x		2007		2006	
Belize	x	2006	2007		2006	
Benin	x		2007			2005
Bermuda			2007			
Bhutan			2007			
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	x		2007		2006	
Bolivia	x	2006	2007		2006	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2007		2006	
Botswana	x		2007			
Brazil	x	2006	2007	2006	2006	
Brunei Darussalam	x	2007	2007	2006	2006	
Burkina Faso	x		2007			
Burundi	x		2007		2005	
Cambodia	x		2007			

Table C.1
Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year, 2005 or 2006)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences		Imports		
		Latest year (2006 or 2007) ³¹		Tariff line data ³¹		HS six-digit
	WTO	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE ³²
Cameroon	x		2007		2006	
Canada	x	2007	2007	2006	2006	
Cape Verde			2007			2006
Central African Republic	x		2007			2005
Chad	x		2007			
Chile	x	2006	2007	2005	2006	
China	x	2006	2007			2006
Colombia	x	2007	2007	2006	2006	
Comoros			2006			
Congo	x	2006	2007			
Costa Rica	x		2007			2006
Côte d'Ivoire	x		2007		2006	
Croatia	x	2007	2007	2006	2006	
Cuba	x	2006	2007			
Dem. Republic of the Congo	x		2007			
Djibouti	x		2007			
Dominica	x		2007		2006	
Dominican Republic	x		2007			
Ecuador	x	2007	2007	2006	2006	
Egypt	x	2007	2007			
El Salvador	x	2006	2007	2005	2006	
Equatorial Guinea	x		2007			
Eritrea			2006			
Ethiopia			2007			
European Communities	x	2007	2007	2006	2006	
Fiji	x		2006		2006	

Table C.1
Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year, 2005 or 2006)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences		Imports		
		Latest year (2006 or 2007) ³¹		Tariff line data ³¹		HS six-digit
	WTO	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE ³²
FYR of Macedonia	x	2007	2007		2006	
Gabon	x	2007	2007		2006	
Gambia	x		2007		2006	
Georgia	x	2006	2007	2005	2006	
Ghana	x		2007		2006	
Grenada	x		2007		2005	
Guatemala	x		2007		2006	
Guinea	x		2007			
Guinea-Bissau	x		2007			
Guyana	x		2006		2006	
Haiti	x		2007			
Honduras	x	2007	2007	2006	2006	
Hong Kong, China	x	2007	2007	2006		
Iceland	x	2006	2007	2006	2006	
India	x	2006	2007	2006	2006	
Indonesia	x	2006	2007	2005	2006	
Iran			2007		2006	
Israel	x	2006	2006			2006
Jamaica	x		2006		2006	
Japan	x		2007		2006	
Jordan	x	2006	2007	2005	2006	
Kazakhstan			2007		2006	
Kenya	x		2007	2005		
Kiribati			2006		2005	
Korea, Republic of	x	2007	2007	2006		
Kuwait	x		2007			
Kyrgyz Republic	x		2007		2006	

Table C.1
Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year, 2005 or 2006)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences		Imports		
		WTO	Latest year (2006 or 2007) ³¹		Tariff line data ³¹	
	WTO	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE ³²
Lao People's Dem. Republic			2007			
Lebanon			2007			
Lesotho	x		2007			
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya			2007			
Macao, China	x	2007	2007	2005		
Madagascar	x	2007	2007	2006	2006	
Malawi	x		2006		2006	
Malaysia	x		2007		2006	
Maldives	x		2006		2006	
Mali	x		2007			
Mauritania	x		2007		2006	
Mauritius	x	2007	2007			2006
Mexico	x		2007		2006	
Micronesia, Federated States			2006			
Moldova	x		2006		2006	
Mongolia	x	2007	2007		2006	
Montenegro			2007			
Morocco	x		2007		2006	
Mozambique	x		2007		2006	
Myanmar	x		2007			
Namibia	x		2007		2006	
Nepal	x		2007			
New Zealand	x		2007	2005	2006	
Nicaragua	x		2007		2006	
Niger	x	2007	2007		2005	
Nigeria	x		2006			

Table C.1
Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year, 2005 or 2006)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences				
		Latest year (2006 or 2007) ³¹		Tariff line data ³¹		HS six-digit
WTO	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE ³²	
Norway	x	2007	2007		2006	
Oman	x		2007		2006	
Pakistan	x	2007	2007		2006	
Palau			2005			
Panama	x		2007		2006	
Papua New Guinea	x		2007			
Paraguay	x		2007		2006	
Peru	x	2007	2007	2006	2006	
Philippines	x	2007	2007	2006	2006	
Qatar	x		2007			2006
Russian Federation			2007		2006	
Rwanda	x		2006			
Saint Kitts and Nevis	x		2007		2006	
Saint Lucia	x		2007			2005
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	x		2007			2006
Saudi Arabia	x		2007		2006	
Senegal	x		2007		2006	
Serbia			2007		2006	
Seychelles			2007			2006
Sierra Leone	x		2006			
Singapore	x	2007	2007	2006	2006	
Solomon Islands	x		2007			
South Africa	x	2007	2007		2006	
Sri Lanka	x		2007		2005	
Sudan			2006		2005	
Suriname	x		2007			

Table C.1
Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year, 2005 or 2006)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences				
		Latest year (2006 or 2007) ³¹		Tariff line data ³¹		HS six-digit
	WTO	WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE ³²
Swaziland	x		2007			2005
Switzerland	x	2007	2007	2006	2006	
Taipei, Chinese	x	2007	2007	2006	2005	
Tajikistan			2006			
Tanzania	x		2007		2006	
Thailand	x	2006	2006	2005	2006	
Togo	x		2007		2005	
Tonga	x		2006			
Trinidad and Tobago	x	2007	2007		2006	
Tunisia	x		2006		2005	
Turkey	x		2007		2006	
Uganda	x		2007		2006	
Ukraine	x		2006		2006	
United Arab Emirates	x		2007		2005	
United States	x	2007	2007	2006	2006	
Uruguay	x		2007		2006	
Uzbekistan			2007			
Vanuatu			2007			
Viet Nam	x		2007		2005	
Yemen			2006			2006
Zambia	x	2007	2007		2006	
Zimbabwe	x	2007	2007		2005	

31 For some countries the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent or, in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data. For Palau, tariff information from last year's WTP was used in the absence of more recent information.

32 The table only shows entries when COMTRADE was used as complementary source in the absence of usable data in either WTO or ITC databases.

D. GLOSSARY OF TARIFF AND TRADE-RELATED TERMS

AD VALOREM DUTY

An *ad valorem* duty is a customs tariff duty expressed as a percentage of the value of the imported goods (e.g. 10 per cent of the value). In the case of specific duties (i.e. US\$2.00/kg.), the *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) can be calculated, which gives the equivalent level of the duty in percentage terms at a given time (the year of imports used in the calculation).

AD VALOREM EQUIVALENT (AVE)

An *ad valorem* equivalent is the equivalent in percentage terms of a specific, mixed, compound or other duty containing a specific element. *Ad valorem* equivalents are calculated for customs duties that are not *ad valorem*. The AVE is calculated from the actual duty collection or from an historical UV of imports. For example, the AVE of a specific duty of US\$1.00/kg levied on a product with a UV of US\$10.00/kg is equal to 10 per cent (US\$1.00/US\$10.00).

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS - NON-AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

The Agreement on Agriculture defines in its Annex 1 agricultural products by reference to the Harmonised System of product classification — the definition covers not only basic agricultural products such as wheat, milk and live animals, but the products derived from them such as bread, butter and meat, as well as all processed agricultural products such as chocolate and sausages. The coverage also includes wines, spirits and tobacco products, fibres such as cotton, wool and silk, and raw animal skins destined for leather production. Fish and fish products are not included, nor are forestry products. Non-agricultural products are all those products not covered by the Agreement on Agriculture. In terms of HS codes, the product coverage is basically HS chapters 01-24, with some exceptions, notably Chapter 03 (fish), and some headings/sub headings in Chapters 05, 15, 16 and 23. Additionally some headings/sub headings in Chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43, 50, 51, 52 and 53 are included in the definition of agricultural products. For a detailed definition, which is used in this publication see the technical notes preceding the country pages.

BINDING OR BOUND DUTY

GATT Article II provides that signatories may "bind" tariff duties by including them in their schedules of tariff concessions, annexed to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. Once a duty is bound, it may not be raised above that bound level without compensating affected parties.

COMTRADE

UN COMTRADE is the pseudonym for United Nations Commodity Trade Statistics Database. Over 140 reporter countries provide the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) with their annual international trade statistics data detailed by commodities and partner countries. These data are subsequently transformed into the United Nations Statistics Division standard format with consistent coding and valuation. The UN COMTRADE is the largest depository of international trade data. Commodities are reported in the current classification and revision (HS2002 in most cases) and are converted all the way down to the earliest classification SITC revision 1. The data are permanently stored in the UN COMTRADE database server (comtrade.un.org/).

CONSOLIDATED TARIFF SCHEDULES DATABASE (CTS)

The Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) contains all WTO members' concessions on goods in a standardized format. The database has been established as a working tool only, without implications as to the legal status of the information therein. All members' CTS files (approved and provisional) were made available to members on 28 June 2002 through the Integrated Data Base IDB/CTS Internet File Transfer Facility. For each WTO member there is a CTS file containing its tariff commitments and, if applicable, its specific commitments in agriculture. The information contained in the CTS is made available on the WTO web site to the following authorized users: WTO members, acceding countries/territories, provided they have submitted data to the IDB, and a number of international and regional governmental organizations.

DUTY

A customs duty is a tax levied at the border on imported goods. There are different technical methods of assessing customs duties – *ad valorem* (percentage of import value), specific (based on weight or volume of goods), mixed (*ad valorem* or specific – whichever is higher/lower), compound (*ad valorem* and specific) or on another basis (e.g. according to percentage content of a product component). Other sources sometimes use the term "tariff" to refer to a duty.

GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT)

The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade has been superseded as an international organization by the WTO. An updated General Agreement is now the WTO agreement governing trade in goods. GATT 1947 is the official legal term for the old (pre 1994) version of the GATT. GATT 1994 is the official legal term for the new version of the General Agreement, incorporated into the WTO, and including GATT 1947.

HARMONIZED SYSTEM (HS)

The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (known as the Harmonized System), instituted by the World Customs Organization in 1988, is an international product classification for customs tariffs and trade statistics. It is applied by more than 190 countries or customs territories, which are either signatories to the HS Convention or applying the HS on a *de facto* basis. The HS product classification is broken down by Sections, Chapters, Headings and, at its most detailed level, Subheadings (HS 6-digit codes). The HS product classification is logically structured and supported by rules and definitions to achieve uniform classification. The HS was developed as an extension of the former 4-digit CCCN heading to the 6-digit HS heading and was amended in 1992, 1996 and 2002, as follows:

Nomenclature	CCCN	HS 1988	HS 1996	HS 2002	HS 2007
Sections	21	21	21	21	21
Chapters (2-digit items)	99	96	96	96	96
Headings (4-digit items)	1011	1241	1241	1244	1221
Sub-headings (6-digit items)	-	5019	5113	5224	5052

In customs tariffs, the first six digits of the tariff line number correspond to the relevant HS 6-digit subheadings. Many countries have expanded their national tariff nomenclature beyond the HS 6-digit level to 8-digit and even 10-digit tariff lines, to suit their domestic requirements for product classification and duty collection. Beyond the HS 6-digit level, customs tariffs sometimes also contain tariff heading descriptions covering several tariff lines in order to avoid the repetition of very long product descriptions. No duties are attached to tariff heading descriptions.

INTEGRATED DATA BASE (IDB) - WTO

The IDB contains WTO members' annual notifications of tariff and trade information, linked at the level of tariff lines. On the trade side, the IDB contains imports by country of origin, in value and quantity, by tariff line. On the tariff side, it contains MFN current bound duties and MFN current applied duties. Whenever provided, additional information covering preferential duties is also included. Product descriptions at the tariff line level are also part of the database. The information included in the IDB comes directly from national official sources and is submitted to the WTO Secretariat through governments' WTO representatives.

The WTO Secretariat converts the information to a standardized database format and coding scheme (country codes, quantity units, etc). The information is then made available on the WTO web site to the following authorized users: WTO members, acceding countries/territories, provided they have submitted data to the IDB, and a number of international and regional governmental organizations.

MARKET ACCESS

The extent to which a market is accessible to foreign exporters depends on the existence and extent of trade barriers (tariff and non-tariff). In the Uruguay Round, a Group of Negotiations on Market Access was established to deal with: tariffs, non-tariff measures, tropical products and natural resource based products. Under the WTO, a Committee on Market Access has been established to deal with these issues. WTO members seek to continually improve market access through the regular WTO work programme and through negotiations such as those launched at the Doha Ministerial Conference in November 2001.

MARKET ACCESS MAP (MACMAP) - ITC

Market Access Map is an interactive application on customs tariffs and market access barriers. Market Access Map was developed by ITC in close collaboration with WTO and UNCTAD. It contains the market access conditions applied at the bilateral level by 184 importing countries and territories. Market Access Map's strength lies in its wide geographical coverage; its inclusion of almost all multilateral, regional and bilateral trade agreements; the integration of *Ad valorem* equivalents of specific tariffs; as well as certificates and rules of origin, tariff quotas and anti dumping duties. Tariffs are presented at the most detailed national tariff line level as well as at 6, 4 and 2-digit levels of aggregation. The application also provides for the aggregation of country groups and simulation of tariff reductions using various formulas. Visit www.macmap.org or contact macmap@intracen.org for more information.

MOST FAVOURED NATION (MFN)

With respect to customs duties, any advantage, favour, privilege or immunity, granted by any WTO member to any product originating in or destined for any other country, are accorded in principle to the like product originating from or destined for the territories of all other WTO members, under the principle of MFN treatment. GSP, FTA and other preferential trading arrangements are exceptions to the MFN treatment.

NOMENCLATURE

A nomenclature is an agreed system for classifying goods according to defined criteria, and in given detail and order, by associating to product groups a number, which is used by all parties which adopt the nomenclature. Most major trading nations classify imported goods in conformity with the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, also called the **Harmonized System**.

PREFERENCES

Special trade advantages (e.g. tariff preferences) granted by a government to some of its trading partners to promote trade with them.

PREFERENCE MARGIN

The difference between the duty levied on an MFN basis and the duty levied under a preferential system.

SCHEDULES

In general, a WTO member's list of commitments on market access (bound tariff rates, access to services markets). Goods schedules can include commitments on agricultural subsidies and domestic support. Services commitments include bindings on national treatment. All concessions negotiated in GATT/WTO negotiations are reported in the legal instruments containing schedules of concessions. Each WTO member incorporates its concessions in its own schedule.

TARIFF

A duty (or tax) levied upon goods transported from one customs area to another either for protective or revenue purposes. Tariffs raise the prices of imported goods, thus making them generally less competitive within the market of the importing country unless that country does not produce the items so tariffed. After seven rounds of GATT trade negotiations that focused heavily on tariff reductions, tariffs are less important measures of protection than they used to be. The term "tariff" often refers to a comprehensive list or schedule of merchandise with the rate of duty to be paid to the government for importing products listed, whereas the term "duty" applies only to the rate applicable to an individual tariff item. Source: <http://usinfo.state.gov/products/pubs/trade/glosssz.htm#tariff>

TARIFF LINE/TARIFF ITEM

National customs tariffs contain a list of all products that can be imported. Within the tariff, products are grouped according to the material they are made of, or according to the industrial sector to which they pertain either as input or as output materials (HS six-digit headings). Within those product groups customs tariffs contain as many tariff lines as there are different levels of customs duties. In other words, each duty rate is attached to a tariff line.

TRADEMAP - ITC

TradeMap – Trade statistics for international business development – is an online database of global trade flows and market access barriers for international business development and trade promotion, providing detailed export and import profiles and trends for over 5,300 products in 224 countries and territories. Based on the world's largest database COMTRADE, TradeMap presents import/export values and quantities, growth rates, market shares and market access information. It allows users to analyse markets, select priority countries for export diversification, review the performance of competing countries and assess opportunities for product diversification by identifying existing and potential trade between countries. Users can access the application directly on a subscription basis. Visit www.trademap.org or contact trademap@intracen.org for more information.

TRAINS - UNCTAD

UNCTAD Trade Analysis and Information System (TRAINS) combines primary tariff data, including preferential rates, drawn from UN-TARMAC database (joint database of UNCTAD and ITC), with information on import statistics and non-tariff barriers. The System is operated by the World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS) software, developed jointly with the World Bank, which is also a gateway to other databases such as UN COMTRADE and WTO IDB/CTS. The distinct feature of WITS/TRAINS is in its analytical capacity. With data available since 1988 for over 150 countries worldwide, WITS/TRAINS allows both time-series and cross-country analysis in a very flexible manner, allowing users to choose numerous aggregation possibilities both in terms of products and countries. It also provides a simple partial-equilibrium tariff change simulation model, an option to calculate *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariff rates in several well-known methodologies, a possibility to include/exclude AVEs in the aggregation, and a module to create user-defined tariff change formula. For more information, please visit <http://unctad-trains.org> for TRAINS and <http://wits.worldbank.org/witsweb> for the WITS software.

UNBOUND DUTIES

A customs duty rate is unbound if it was never subject to a tariff concession during any GATT round of tariff negotiations (also see **BINDING**).

UNIT VALUE (UV)

The unit value (UV) is defined as the value of a particular trade flow during a specified period divided by its volume. UVs are often used in AVE calculations as an approximation instead of the actual prices paid.

URUGUAY ROUND

Multilateral trade negotiations launched at Punta del Este, Uruguay in September 1986 and concluded in Geneva in December 1993. Signed by Ministers in Marrakesh, Morocco, in April 1994. The main outcomes of the Uruguay Round are the establishment of the WTO and multilateral trade agreements: the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), the Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), the Agreement on Agriculture, and the strengthened dispute settlement system.

WORLD CUSTOMS ORGANIZATION (WCO)

An international body located in Brussels through which participating countries seek to simplify and rationalize customs procedures. WCO is responsible for all issues related to the nomenclature and classification of products. This institution was formerly called the Customs Co-operation Council.

The 2008 edition of the World Tariff Profiles presents a comprehensive and updated compilation of the main tariff indicators for the WTO's members as well as for other countries and customs territories.

This year's edition includes new information on "exports to major trading partners and duties faced", with the data broken down for each country into agricultural and non-agricultural products. There are also two new technical annexes. The first covers the new Harmonized System and its impact on WTO members' schedules and the second covers concessions on other duties and charges for all WTO members.

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